

Getting Started and Quick Reference Guide

HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

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HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

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HP part number: 08591-90130 Supersedes: 08591-90106 Printed in USA June 1995	
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## Contents

1.	About This Guide Other HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Documentation	1-3
	Documentation Options	1-4
	How to Order Guides	1-4
	Before You Begin	1-5
	Conventions	1-5
	Safety Notes	1-6
	General Safety Considerations	1-7
	Symbols Used on the Cable TV Analyzer	1-8
2.	Preparing for Use	
	What You'll Learn in This Chapter	2-2
	Preparing Your Cable TV Analyzer for Use	2-3
	Step 1. Perform an initial inspection	2-4
	Step 2. Set the line voltage selector switch	2-6
	Step 3. Check the fuse	2-8
	Step 4. Connect the power cable	2-10
	Step 5. Turn on the cable TV analyzer for the first time	2-12
	Step 6. Perform the frequency and amplitude	_
	self-calibration routines	2-14
	Step 7. Perform the tracking-generator self-calibration	0 * 4
	routine (Option 011 only)	2-16
3.	Quick Tour	
	What You'll Learn in This Chapter	3-2
	Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV	2.0
	Analyzer	3-3
	Front-Panel Features	3-4
	Rear-Panel Features	3-6
	Data Controls	3-8
	Hold Key	3-8
	Knob	3-8
	Number/Units Keypad	3-9
	Step Keys	3-9
	Fine-Focus Control	3-10
	Screen Annotation	3-11

Cable TV Analyzer Functions		
Menu and Softkey Overview Cable TV Measurements and System Monitor Personality Making a Measurement Measurement Summary Improving Accuracy with Self-Calibration Routines Warmup Time Calibrating the Analyzer Calibrating the Tracking Generator (Option 011 only) When Is Self-Calibration Needed? Printing or Plotting Memory Card Insertion and Battery Replacement Changing the Memory Card Battery Procedure to Change the Memory Card Battery Analyzer Battery Information	3-15 3-16 3-17 3-20 3-21 3-21 3-22 3-24 3-26 3-27 3-28 3-29 3-30 3-32	
4. Softkey Descriptions  What You'll Find in This Chapter  Service Functions  Service Calibration Functions  Service Diagnostic Functions  Service Diagnostic Functions (continued)  Cable TV Analyzer Functions	4-2 4-3 4-3 4-4 4-5 4-6	
5. Key Menus		
Index		American Asia, Prog.
Contents-2 Quick Reference		
		**************************************

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## Figures

2-1.	Setting the Line Voltage Selector Switch	2-7
2-2.	Checking the Line Fuse	2-8
		-12
3-1.	HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer	3-3
3-2.	Front-Panel Feature Overview	3-4
3-3.	Rear-Panel Feature Overview	3-6
3-4.	Adjusting the Fine Focus	-10
3-5.	Screen Annotation	-11
3-6.	Relationship between Frequency and Amplitude	-18
3-7.	Reading the Amplitude and Frequency	-20
3-8.	Inserting the Memory Card	-28
3-9.	Memory Card Battery Date Code Location	-30
3-10.	Memory Card Battery Replacement	-31
3-11.	Rear-Panel Battery Information Label	-32

## **Tables** 2-1. Accessories Supplied with the Cable TV Analyzer . . . . . 2-5 2-6 2-11 3-12 3-2. Screen Annotation for Trace, Trigger, and Sweep Modes . . . 3-13 4-1. Commands Not Available with Analog + Operation . . . . . 4-12 4-37 4-54 4-4. Commands Altered/Not Available within the Gate Utility . . . 4-59 4-90 4-90 4-7. Preset Conditions for All Models 4-92 4-8. Functions That Exit the Windows Display Format . . . . . 4-136 Contents-4 **Quick Reference**

1

About This Guide

## **About This Guide**

Welcome to the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Getting Started and Quick Reference Guide. This guide is divided into two basic sections:

**Getting Started** 

Chapter 1, Chapter 2, and Chapter 3 instruct you how to prepare the cable TV analyzer for use, and introduce you to the cable TV analyzer and its features.

Quick Reference

Chapter 4 and Chapter 5 provide you with a quick reference for commonly used functions of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer. Refer to the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide

for more detailed information.

## Other HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Documentation

In addition to this guide, other printed guides will help you learn about the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer and locate information quickly.

HP 8590 E-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Calibration Guide

• Tells you how to test your spectrum analyzer to determine if the spectrum analyzer meets its specifications.

HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer User's Guides
There are two user's guides included with the cable TV analyzer:

#### Cable TV Measurements

- Tells you how to make cable TV measurements with your cable TV analyzer.
- Describes the cable TV analyzer mode features.

#### Spectrum Analyzer Reference

- Tells you how to make measurements using the spectrum analyzer mode
- Describes the spectrum analyzer mode features.
- Tells you what to do in case of a failure.

HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide

Describes analyzer operation via a remote controller (computer).

#### **Documentation Options**

Option 910: Additional User's Documentation

Provides an additional copy of the user's guides, the calibration guide, and the quick reference guide.

Option 915: Assembly-Level and Component-Level Repair Service Guides

Describes troubleshooting and repair of the spectrum analyzer.

Option 915 consists of two manuals:

HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers, and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Assembly-Level Repair Service Guide

• Describes adjustment and assembly-level repair of the analyzer.

HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers, and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Component-Level Repair Service Guide

• Provides information for component-level repair of the analyzer.

#### How to Order Guides

Each of the guides listed above can be ordered individually. To order, contact your local HP Sales and Service Office.

## Before You Begin

Become familiar with the conventions and safety information provided in this chapter before you begin using your cable TV analyzer.

#### Conventions

This guide uses the following conventions:

Front-Panel Key	Α	boxed,	uppercase	name	in	this	typeface
-----------------	---	--------	-----------	------	----	------	----------

represents a key physically located on the

instrument.

Softkey A boxed word written in this typeface

indicates a "softkey," a key whose label is determined by the instrument's firmware.

Softkey ON OFF (ON) A boxed word written in this typeface with

the words ON and OFF can turn a function on or off. The underlined function is shown

parenthetically.

Softkey AUTO MAN (AUTO) A boxed word written in this typeface with

the words AUTO and MAN can either be auto-coupled or have its value manually changed. The underlined function is shown

parenthetically.

Screen Text Text printed in this typeface indicates text

displayed on the spectrum analyzer screen.

	About This Guide  Before You Begin		
	Safety Notes		
	The following safety notes are used throughout this manual. Familiarize yourself with each of the notes and its meaning before operating this instrument.		
CAUTION	Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.		
WARNING	Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.		
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	1-6 Getting Started		

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#### General Safety Considerations

#### WARNING

• Before this instrument is switched on, make sure it has been properly grounded through the protective conductor of the ac power cable to a socket outlet provided with protective earth contact.

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor, inside or outside the instrument, or disconnection of the protective earth terminal can result in personal injury.

- There are many points in the instrument which can, if contacted, cause
  personal injury. Be extremely careful. Any adjustments or service
  procedures that require operation of the instrument with protective
  covers removed should be performed only by trained service personnel.
- No operator serviceable parts inside. Refer servicing to qualified personnel. To prevent electrical shock, do not remove covers.
- If this instrument is used in a manner not specified by Hewlett-Packard Co., the protection provided by the instrument may be impaired.

#### CAUTION

Before this instrument is switched on, make sure its primary power circuitry has been adapted to the voltage of the ac power source.

Failure to set the ac power input to the correct voltage could cause damage to the instrument when the ac power cable is plugged in.

About This Guid <b>Before You Be</b>			
Symbols	Used on the Cable TV Analyzer		
$\triangle$	The instruction documentation symbol. The product is marked with this symbol when it is necessary for the user to refer to the instructions in the documentation.		
"CE"	The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community. (If this mark is accompanied by a year, it		
	indicates when the design was proven.)	The second secon	
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Preparing for Use

## Preparing for Use

## What You'll Learn in This Chapter

This chapter describes the process of getting the cable TV analyzer ready to use when you have just received it. In this chapter you will:

- Perform an initial inspection
- Set the cable TV analyzer for the selected AC power source
- Turn the cable TV analyzer on for the first time
- Perform automatic self-calibration routines

## Preparing Your Cable TV Analyzer for Use

Prepare the cable TV analyzer for use by performing the following procedure:

- 1. Perform an initial inspection.
- 2. Set the line voltage selector switch.
- 3. Check the fuse.
- 4. Connect the power cable.
- 5. Turn on the cable TV analyzer for the first time.
- 6. Perform the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines.
- 7. Perform the tracking-generator self-calibration routine. (For Option 011 only.)

Detailed information for all of the steps in this process are included in this chapter in the following pages.

#### Reducing Damage Caused by ESD

The following suggestions may help reduce ESD damage that occurs during testing and servicing operations:

- Before connecting any coaxial cable to an cable TV analyzer connector for the first time each day, momentarily ground the center and outer conductors of the cable.
- Personnel should be grounded with a resistor-isolated wrist strap before touching the center pin of any connector and before removing any assembly from the unit.
- · Be sure that all instruments are properly earth-grounded to prevent a buildup of static charge.

Refer to the *HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide* for more information about static-safe accessories that can be obtained from Hewlett-Packard.

### Step 1. Perform an initial inspection

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, keep it until you have verified that the contents are complete and you have tested the cable TV analyzer mechanically and electrically.

Table 2-1 contains the accessories shipped with the cable TV analyzer. If the contents are incomplete or if the cable TV analyzer does not pass the verification tests in the calibration guide, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard office. If the shipping container is damaged or the cushioning material shows signs of stress, also notify the carrier. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection. The HP office will arrange for repair or replacement without waiting for a claim settlement.

If the shipping materials are in good condition, retain them for possible future use. You may wish to ship the cable TV analyzer to another location or to return it to Hewlett-Packard for service. See "Returning the Cable TV Analyzer for Service" in Chapter 9 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide for more information about shipping materials.

#### NOTE

Complete instructions for installing your cable TV analyzer in an equipment rack are provided in a service note that is included with Options 908 and 909 Rack Mounting Kits.

Table 2-1. Accessories Supplied with the Cable TV Analyzer

Description	HP Part Number	Comments
Cable TV RF/video measurements personality	HP 85721A	Shipped with analyzer.
Cable, 75 Ω, BNC	5062-6452	Shipped with analyzer.
Memory card holder	9222-1545	Shipped with analyzer.
Memory card, 128 kilobyte	HP 82215A	Shipped with analyzer.
Adapter, BNC (m) to Type F (f)	1250-2477	Shipped with analyzer, (Option 107 only)
Coupler	0955-0704	Shipped with analyzer. (Option 107 only)
Power cable	See Table 2-3.	Shipped with analyzer.
Reference connector	1250-1499	Shipped connected between the 10 MHz REF OUT and the EXT REF IN on the rear panel of the analyzer.
Soft carrying pack	9211-7102	Shipped with analyzer.
Documentation:		
HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide	94	Shipped with analyzer.
HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide	46	Shipped with analyzer.
FHP 8590 E-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Calibration Guide	*	Shipped with analyzer.
HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Getting Started and Quick Reference Guide (this book)	*	Shipped with analyzer.
<ul> <li>HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide</li> </ul>	м	Shipped with analyzer,
✓ HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum  Analyzers, and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer  Assembly-Level Repair Service Guide	*	Shipped with analyzer. (Option 915 only)
✓ HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers, and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Component-Level Repair Service Guide	**	Shipped with analyzer. (Option 915 only)

<sup>\*</sup> Contact your nearest sales and service center for current part number.

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#### Preparing Your Cable TV Analyzer for Use

### Step 2. Set the line voltage selector switch

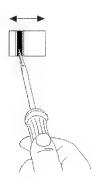
The cable TV analyzer is a portable instrument and requires no physical installation other than connection to a power source.

#### CAUTION

Do not connect AC power until you have verified that the line voltage is correct, the proper fuse is installed, and the line voltage selector switch is properly positioned, as described in the following paragraphs. Damage to the equipment could result.

Table 2-2. Power Requirements

Characteristic	115 V Requirement	230 V Requirement
Input Voltage	90 to 132 V rms	198 to 264 V rms
Frequency	47 to 440 Hz	47 to 66 Hz
Power	<500 VA, <180 W	<500 VA, <180 W



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Figure 2-1. Setting the Line Voltage Selector Switch

#### CAUTION

Before connecting the cable TV analyzer to the power source, you must set the rear-panel voltage selector switch correctly to adapt the cable TV analyzer to the power source. An improper selector switch setting can damage the cable TV analyzer when it is turned on.

Set the instrument's rear-panel voltage selector switch to the line voltage range (115 V or 230 V) corresponding to the available AC voltage. See Figure 2-1. Insert a small screwdriver or similar tool in the slot and slide the switch up or down so that the proper voltage label is visible.

Preparing for Use

Preparing Your Cable TV Analyzer for Use

### Step 3. Check the fuse

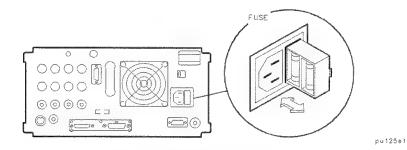


Figure 2-2. Checking the Line Fuse

The recommended fuse is size 5 by 20 mm, rated F5A, 250 V (IEC approved). This fuse may be used with input line voltages of 115 V or 230 V. Its HP part number is 2110-0709.

With an input line voltage of 115 V an alternate fuse can be used. In areas where the recommended fuse is not available, a size 5 by 20 mm, rated fast blow, 5 A, 125 V (UL/CSA approved) fuse may be substituted. Its HP part number is 2110-0756.

The line fuse is housed in a small container beside the rear-panel power connector. See Figure 2-2. The container provides space for storing a spare fuse, as shown in the figure.

To check the fuse, insert the tip of a screwdriver in the slot at the middle of the container and pry gently to extend the container.

#### NOTE

The fuse container is attached to the line module; it cannot be removed.

The fuse closest to the cable TV analyzer is the fuse in use. If the fuse is defective or missing, install a new fuse in the proper position and reinsert the fuse container.

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	Preparing Your Cable TV Analyzer for Use		
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	Step 4. Connect the power cable		
	The cable TV analyzer is equipped with a three-wire power cable, in accordance with international safety standards. When connected to an appropriate power line outlet, this cable grounds the instrument cabinet.	generalization of the state of	
WARNING	Failure to ground the cable TV analyzer properly can result in personal injury. Before turning on the cable TV analyzer, you must connect its		AA OA A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
cable a pre	protective earth terminals to the protective conductor of the main power cable. Insert the main power cable plug only into a socket outlet that has a protective earth contact. DO NOT defeat the earth-grounding protection by using an extension cable, power cable, or autotransformer without a		
	protective ground conductor.		
	If you are using an autotransformer, make sure its common terminal is connected to the protective earth contact of the power source outlet socket.	(W. C. W. C. V.	
types of AC power outlets unique to specific geographic a	Various power cables are available to connect the cable TV analyzer to the types of AC power outlets unique to specific geographic areas. The cable		
	appropriate for the area to which the cable TV analyzer is originally shipped is included with the unit. You can order additional AC power cables for use it different areas. Table 2-3 lists the available AC power cables, illustrates the		**************************************
plug configurations, and identifies the geographic area in which each ca appropriate.		And the state of t	
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	2-10 Getting Started	A Company of the Comp	**************************************
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Table 2-3. AC Power Cables Available

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PLUG TYPE **	CABLE HP PART NUMBER	PŁUG DESCRIPTION	CABLE LENGTH CM (INCHES)	CABLE COLOR	FOR USE IN COUNTRY	
250V  E  L  N	8120-1351 8120-1703	Straight <sup>*</sup> BSt363A 90 <sup>*</sup>	229 (90) 229 (90)	Mint Gray Mint Gray	Great Britain, Cyprus, Nigeria, Singapore, Zimbubwe	
250V	8120-1369 8120-0696	Straight* NZSS198/ASC112 90°	201 (79) 221 (87)	Gray Gray	Argentina, Australia, New Zealand, Mainland China	
250V	8120-1689 8120-1692	Straight* CEE7-Y11 90°	201 (79) 201 (79)	Mint Gray Mint Gray	East and West Europe, Central African Republic United Arab Republic (unpolarized in many nations)	
125V	8120-1346 8120-1538	Straight* NEMA5-15P	203 (80) 203 (80)	Black Black	United States Canado, Japan (100 V or 200 V), Brazil. Colombia, Mexico Philippines, Saudia Arabia, Taiwan	
	8120-1378 8120-4753 8120-1521 8120-4754	Straight* NEMA5-15P Straight 90° 90°	203 (80) 230 (90) 203 (80) 230 (90)	Jade Gray Jade Gray Jade Gray Jade Gray		
250V	8120~5182 8120~5181	Stroight* NEMA5-15P	290 (78) 200 (78)	Jade Gray Jade Gray	isroel	
	And the state of t					
				manufacture of the state of the		

<sup>\*</sup> Part number for plug is industry identifier for plug only. Number shown for cable is HP Part Number for complete cable, including plug.

\*\* E = Earth Ground; L = Line; N = Neutral.

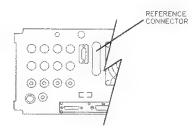
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## Step 5. Turn on the cable TV analyzer for the first time

When you turn the cable TV analyzer on for the first time, you should perform frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines to generate correction factors and indicate that the unit is functioning correctly. The cable TV analyzer should be allowed to warm up for 30 minutes before performing the self-calibration routines. See "When Is Self-Calibration Needed?" in Chapter 3 for helpful guidelines on how often the self-calibration routines should be performed.

Perform the following steps:

1. Ensure the reference connector is connected between the 10 MHz OUTPUT and EXT REF IN rear-panel connectors. See Figure 2-3.



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Figure 2-3. Reference Connector

If you wish to use an external 10 MHz source as the reference frequency, disconnect the reference connector from the rear-panel and connect an external reference source to the EXT REF IN connector on the rear panel.

#### 2. Press LINE).

After a few seconds, the screen displays the firmware revision date in the YYMMDD format. For example, 930522 indicates May 22, 1993. The baud rate (RS232: XXXX) is also displayed.

If your cable TV analyzer is equipped with Option 021 (HP-IB interface), the appropriate interface address (HP-IB ADRS: XX) in place of the baud rate, also appears on the screen.

#### NOTE

Record the firmware date and keep it for reference. If you should ever need to call Hewlett-Packard for service or with any questions regarding your cable TV analyzer, it will be helpful to have the firmware date readily available.

## Step 6. Perform the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines

- 1. To meet cable TV analyzer specifications, allow a 30 minute warmup before attempting to make any calibrated measurements. Be sure to calibrate the cable TV analyzer only *after* the cable TV analyzer has met the operating temperature conditions.
- 2. Connect the 75  $\Omega$  coaxial cable between the front-panel CAL OUT and the INPUT 75  $\Omega$  connector.

#### NOTE

Remove all connections to the GATE TRIGGER INPUT rear-panel connector before performing the self-calibration routines.

3. Perform the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routine by pressing (CAL) and CAL FREQ & AMPTD.

During the frequency routine, CAL: SWEEP, CAL: FREQ, and CAL: SPAN and CAL: FM GAIN + OFFSET are displayed as the sequence progresses.

During the amplitude routine, CAL; AMPTD, CAL: 3 dB BW, CAL: ATTEN, and CAL: LOGAMP are displayed as the sequence progresses. CAL: DONE appears when the routine is completed. Any failures or discrepancies produce a message on the screen. See Error Messages.

4. When the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines have been completed successfully, store the correction factors by pressing \*CAL\_STORE.

The self-calibration routines calibrate the cable TV analyzer by generating correction factors. The softkey CAL STORE stores the correction factors in the area of cable TV analyzer memory that is stored when the cable TV analyzer is turned off; the cable TV analyzer will automatically apply these factors in future measurements. If CAL STORE is not pressed, the correction factors remain in effect until the cable TV analyzer is turned off.

# Step 7. Perform the tracking-generator self-calibration routine (Option 011 only)

This procedure is for cable TV analyzers equipped with Option 011 only, the tracking-generator self-calibration routine should be performed prior to using the tracking generator.

#### NOTE

Since the tracking generator calibration routine depends on the accuracy of the absolute amplitude level of the cable TV analyzer, the cable TV analyzer amplitude calibration should be done prior to using CAL TRK GEN.

1. To calibrate the tracking generator, connect the tracking generator output (RF OUT 75  $\Omega$ ) to the cable TV analyzer INPUT 75  $\Omega$  connector, using an appropriate cable.

#### NOTE

A low-loss cable should be used for accurate calibration. Use the 75  $\Omega$  cable shipped with the cable TV analyzer.

- 2. Press the following cable TV analyzer keys: CAL, More 1 of 4, More 2 of 4, then CAL TRK GEN. TG SIGNAL NOT FOUND will be displayed if the tracking generator output is not connected to the cable TV analyzer input.
- 3. To store this data in the area of cable TV analyzer memory that is stored when the cable TV analyzer is turned off, press CAL STORE.

When the self-calibration routines have been completed successfully, the cable TV analyzer is ready for normal operation.

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Quick Tour

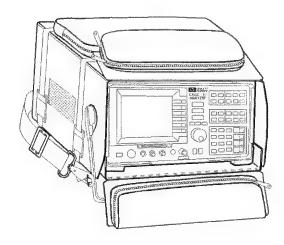
## Quick Tour

## What You'll Learn in This Chapter

This chapter introduces the basic functions and features of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer. In this chapter, you will:

- Get acquainted with the front-panel and rear-panel features.
- · Get acquainted with the menus and softkeys
- Learn about screen annotation
- Learn about the cable TV measurements and system monitor personality
- · Make a basic measurement using the calibration signal
- Learn how to improve measurement accuracy by using self-calibration routines.
- Learn how to insert the memory card and about the memory-card battery.
- Learn about the cable TV analyzer battery.

# Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer



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Figure 3-1. HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

The HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer is a small, lightweight test instrument that covers the 1 MHz to 1.8 GHz frequency range. The HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer is a portable instrument ideal for field use. It comes in a durable carrying case that makes it easy to transport and protects it from moisture and dirt. The cable TV analyzer is fully operational within the case so you never need to remove it.

The HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer comes equipped with the HP 85721A Cable TV Measurements and System Monitor Personality installed. The Cable TV Measurements and System Monitor Personality is a downloadable program (DLP) consisting of measurement routines useful for cable television applications.

### Front-Panel Features

The following section provides a brief overview of front-panel features illustrated in Figure 3-2. Refer to HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide for more information about these features.

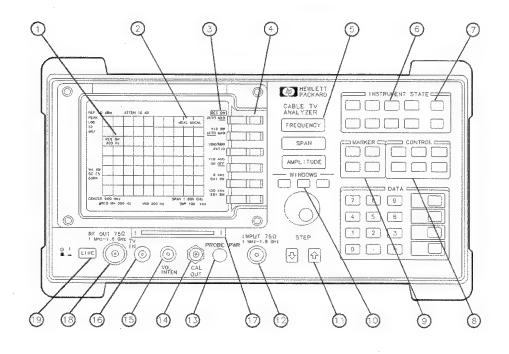


Figure 3-2. Front-Panel Feature Overview

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3-4

## Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

1	Active function block	is the space on the screen that indicates the active function.
2	Message block	is the space on the screen where MEAS UNCAL and the asterisk !*) appear.
3	Softkey labels	are the annotation on the screen next to the unlabeled keys,
4	Softkeys	are the unlabeled keys next to the screen.
5	(FREQUENCY), (SPAN), and (AMPLITUDE)	are the three large dark-gray keys that activate the primary cable TV analyzer functions and access menus of related functions.
6	INSTRUMENT STATE	functions affect the state of the entire cable TV analyzer.
7	COPY	prints or plots screen data.
8	CONTROL	functions access menus that allow you to adjust the resolution bandwidth, adjust the sweep time, store and manipulate trace data, and control the instrument display.
9	MARKER	functions control the markers, read out frequencies and amplitudes along the cable TV-analyzer trace, automatically locate the signals of highest amplitude, and keep a signal at the marker position in the center of the screen.
10	WINDOWS	keys, turn on the windows display mode.
11	DATA keys, STEP keys, and knob	allow you to change the numeric value of an active function.
12	INPUT 75 Ω	is the signal input for the cable TV analyzer.
13	PROBE PWR	provides power for high-impedance ac probes or other accessories.
14	CAL OUT	provides a calibration signal of 300 MHz at 29 dBmV.
15	VOL-INTEN	The VOL-INTEN knob changes the brightness of the display and the volume of the internal speaker.
16	TVIN	Provides the input for the built-in Television-tuner, Option 107.
17	Memory card reader	reads from or writes to a memory card.
18	RF OUT 75 Ω	supplies a source output for the built-in tracking generator. For Option 011 the output frequency range of the cable TV analyzer is 1 MHz to 1.8 Ghz.
19	LINE	turns the instrument on and off.
	£	

### Rear-Panel Features

The following section provides a brief overview of rear-panel features illustrated in Figure 3-3. Refer to HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide for more information about these features.

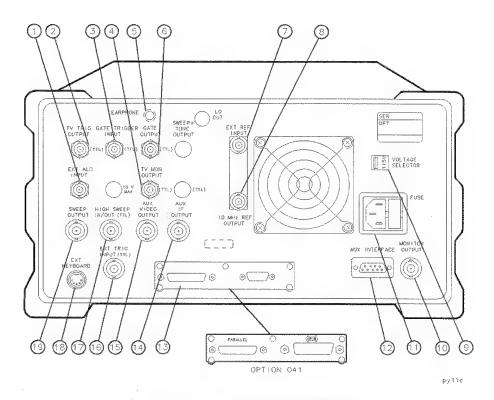


Figure 3-3. Rear-Panel Feature Overview

## Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

1	EXT ALC INPUT	allows the use of an external detector or power meter for automatic leveling control of the tracking generator. For Option 011 only.	
2	TV TRIG OUTPUT (TTL)	provides TV trigger output using TTL and negative-edge triggering. Standard except for Option 701.	
3	GATE TRIGGER INPUT (TTL)		
4	TV MON OUTPUT		
5	EARPHONE	connector provides a connection for an earphone jack instead of using the internal speaker.	
6	GATE OUTPUT (TTL)	provides a TTL signal which indicates gate status when the when the gate is in edge trigger mode. For Option 107 only.	
7	EXT REF IN	accepts an external frequency source to provide the 10 MHz, $-2$ to $\pm$ 10 dBm frequency reference used by the cable TV analyzer.	
8	10 MHz REF OUTPUT	provides a 10 MHz, 0 dBm minimum, time-based reference signal.	
9	VOLTAGE SELECTOR	adapts the unit to the power source: 115 V or 230 V.	
10	MONITOR OUTPUT	drives an external monitor with a signal [spectrum analyzer display] that has a 15.7 kHz horizontal synchronizing rate.	
11	Power input	is the input for the line power source.	
12	AUX INTERFACE	provides a nine-pin "D" subminiature connector for control of external devices.	
13	Interface connectors	interfaces for RS-232 and parallel (standard) and HP-IB and parallel (Option 041) interface buses.	
14	AUX IF OUTPUT	is a 50 $\Omega$ , 21.4 MHz IF output that is the down-converted signal of the RF input of the cable TV analyzer.	
15	AUX VIDEO OUTPUT	provides detected video output (before the analog-to-digital conversion) proportional to vertical deflection of the trace.	
16	EXT TRIG INPUT (TTL)	accepts the positive edge of an external voltage input that triggers the cable TV analyzer internal sweep source.	
17	HIGH SWEEP IN/OUT (TTL)	indicates when the cable TV analyzer is sweeping or can be grounded to stop sweeping.	
18	EXT KEYBOARD	connector is provided with the interface connector.	
19	SWEEP OUTPUT	provides a voltage ramp proportional to the sweep and the cable TV analyzer span (0 V to 10 V).	
	<u> </u>		

Quick Tour

Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

#### **Data Controls**

Data controls are used to change values for functions such as center frequency, start frequency, resolution bandwidth, and marker position.

The data controls will change the active function in a manner prescribed by that function. For example, you can change center frequency in fine steps with the knob, in discrete steps with the step keys, or to an exact value with the number/units keypad. For example, resolution bandwidth, which can be set to discrete values only, is changed to predetermined values with any of the data controls.

Hold Key

Deactivate functions with **HOLD** which is found under the **DISPLAY** key. The active function readout is blanked, indicating that no entry will be made inadvertently by using the knob, step keys, or keypad. (Pressing a function key re-enables the data controls.)

Knob

The knob allows continuous change of functions such as center frequency, reference level, and marker position. It also changes the values of many functions that change in increments only. Clockwise rotation of the knob increases values. For continuous changes, the extent of alteration is determined by the size of the measurement range; the speed at which the knob is turned does not affect the rate at which the values are changed.

The knob enables you to change the center frequency, start or stop frequency, or reference level in smooth scrolling action. The smooth scrolling feature is designed to move the trace display to the latest function value as the knob is turned. When either center frequency or reference level is adjusted, the signal will shift right or left or up or down with the rotation of the knob before a new sweep is actually taken. An asterisk is placed in the message block (the upper right-hand corner of the cable TV analyzer display) to indicate that the data on-screen does not reflect data at the current setting.

#### NOTE

When using the knob to change frequency or amplitude settings, the trace data is shifted. Therefore, when using MAX HOLD A, MAX HOLD B, or MIN HOLD C, moving the center frequency with the knob will not simulate a drifting signal.

Number/Units Keypad

The number/units keypad allows entry of exact values for many of the cable TV analyzer functions. You may include a decimal point in the number portion. If not, the decimal point is placed at the end of the number.

Numeric entries must be terminated with a units key. The units keys change the active function in a manner prescribed by that function. For example, the units keys for frequency span are (Hz), (Hz), (Hz), and (Hz), whereas the units for reference level are (Hz), (Hz), (Hz), and  $(\mu\nu)$ .

#### NOTE

If an entry from the number/units keypad does not coincide with an allowed function value (for example, that of a 12 MHz bandwidth), the cable TV analyzer defaults to the nearest allowable value.

Step Keys

The step keys allow discrete increases or decreases of the active function value. The step size depends upon the cable TV analyzer measurement range or on a preset amount. Each press results in a single step change. For those parameters with fixed values, the next value in a sequence is selected each time a step key is pressed. Changes are predictable and can be set for some functions. Out-of-range values or out-of-sequence values will not occur using these keys.

Quick Tour

#### Getting Acquainted with the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer

Fine-Focus Control

The fine-focus control is located on the side of the cable TV analyzer. Use the following procedure to adjust the fine-focus control:

- 1. Adjust the front-panel intensity control for a comfortable viewing intensity.
- 2. Use an adjustment tool or small screwdriver to access the fine-focus adjustment. See Figure 3-4. Adjust for a focused display.

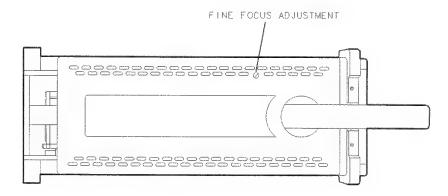
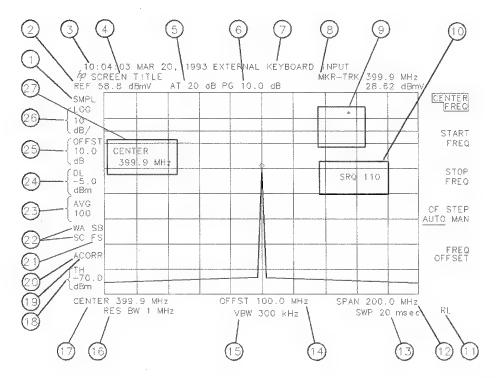


Figure 3-4. Adjusting the Fine Focus

## Screen Annotation

Figure 3-5 shows an example of the annotation that may appear on a cable TV analyzer screen. The screen annotation is referenced by numbers and is listed in Table 3-1. The function key column indicates which front-panel key or softkey activates the function related to the screen annotation. Refer to the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide for more information on a specific function key.

Refer to Table 3-2 for the screen annotation codes for trace, trigger, and sweep modes.



pu124c

Figure 3-5. Screen Annotation

#### Quick Tour

#### **Screen Annotation**

Table 3-1. Screen Annotation

ltem	Description	Function Key	
1	detector mode	DETECTOR SMP PK	
2	reference level	REF LVL	
3	time and date display	Time Date	
4	screen title	Change Title	
5	RF attenuation	ATTEN AUTO MAN	
6	preamplifier gain	EXTERNAL PREAMPG	
7	external keyboard entry	Refer to "External Keyboard" in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.	
8	marker readout	(MKR) (MKR →). (MKR FCTN), or (PEAK SEARCH)	
9	measurement uncalibrated or function-in-progress messages	(AUTO COUPLE)	
10	service request	See Appendix A.	
11	remote operation	See "(LOCAL)" in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.	
12	frequency span or stop frequency	(SPAN) STOP FREQ	
13	sweep time	SWP TIME AUTO MAN	
14	frequency offset	FREQ OFFSET	
15	video bandwidth	VID BW AUTO MAN	
16	resolution bandwidth	RES BW AUTO MAN	
17	center frequency or start frequency	CENTER FREQ, START FREQ	
18	threshold	THRESHLD ON OFF	
19	correction factors on	CORRECT ON OFF	

Table 3-1. Screen Annotation (continued)

ltem	Description	Function Key
20	amplitude correction factors on	See "Using Amplitude-Correction Factors" in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.
21	trigger	(TRIG)
22	trace mode	(TRACE)
23	video average	VID AVG ON OFF
24	display line	DSP LINE ON OFF
25	amplitude offset	REF LVL OFFSET
26	amplitude scale	SCALE LOG LIN
27	active function block	Refer to the description of the softkey function that was activated.

Table 3-2. Screen Annotation for Trace, Trigger, and Sweep Modes

Trace Mode	Trigger Mode	Sweep Mode
W = clear write (traces A/B/C)	F = free run	C = continuous
M = maximum hold (traces A/B)	L = line	S = single sweep
V = view (traces A/B/C)	V = video	
S = store blank (traces A/B/C)	E = external	
M = minimum hold (trace C)	T = TV	

#### **Screen Annotation**

#### More about annotations

- Item 21 refers to the trigger and sweep modes of the cable TV analyzer. The first letter ("F") indicates the cable TV analyzer is in free-run trigger mode. The second letter ("S") indicates the cable TV analyzer is in single-sweep mode.
- Item 22 refers to the trace modes of the cable TV analyzer. The first letter ("W") indicates that the cable TV analyzer is in clear-write mode. The second letter is "A," representing trace A. The trace B trace mode is "SB", indicating trace B ("B") is in the store-blank mode ("S"). The trace mode annotation for trace C is displayed under the trace mode annotation of trace A. In Figure 3-5, the trace C trace mode is "SC", indicating trace C ("C") is in the store blank mode ("S").
- The WINDOWS display mode splits the screen into two separate displays. Only one of these
  displays is active at a time. The currently active window will have a solid line around the graticule
  rather than a broken line. The complete annotation is not available for each window because of
  space limitations.
- The display will be compressed slightly when using the PAL or NTSC format for the MONITOR
  OUTPUT, instead of the normal format. The PAL and NTSC formats have less vertical resolution
  than the cable TV analyzer display. The top and bottom of the cable TV analyzer display are
  compressed slightly so that all of the information can be fit into the size required by the MONITOR
  OUTPUT.

## Menu and Softkey Overview

The keys labeled AMPLITUDE, FREQUENCY, CAL, and MKR are all examples of front-panel keys. Pressing most front-panel keys accesses menus of functions that are displayed along the right side of the display. These menus are called softkey menus.

Softkey menus list functions other than those accessed directly by the front-panel keys. To activate a function on the softkey menu, press the unlabeled key immediately to the right of the annotation on the screen. The unlabeled keys next to the annotation on the display screen are called softkeys.

Front-panel keys are designated with a box around the key label, for example, (AMPLITUDE); softkeys are designated by shading on the key label, for example, REF LVL. The softkeys that are displayed depend on which front-panel key is pressed and which menu level is enabled.

If a softkey function's value can be changed, it is called an active function. The function label of the active function appears in inverse video. For example, press AMPLITUDE. This calls up the softkey menu of related amplitude functions. Note the function labeled REF LVL appears in inverse video. REF LVL also appears in the active function block, indicating that it is the active amplitude function and can now be changed using any of the data entry controls.

A softkey with ON and OFF in its label can be used to turn the softkey's function on or off. To turn the function on, press the softkey so that ON is underlined. To turn the function off, press the softkey so that OFF is underlined.

A function with AUTO and MAN in the label can either be auto-coupled or have its value manually changed. The function's value can be changed manually by pressing the softkey until MAN is underlined, and then changing its value with the numeric keypad, knob, or step keys. To auto-couple a function, press the softkey so that AUTO is underlined.

A summary of all front-panel keys and their related softkeys can be found in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

# Cable TV Measurements and System Monitor Personality

The HP 85721A Cable TV Measurements and System Monitor Personality is a downloadable program (DLP) consisting of measurement routines useful for cable television applications. The cable TV RF/video measurements personality is installed in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer.

The tests included in the cable TV measurements and system monitor personality are:

- Visual carrier level and visual-to-aural level difference test.
- Visual carrier frequency and visual-to-aural frequency difference test.
- Carrier-to-noise test.
- Composite second order (CSO) test.
- Composite triple beat (CTB) test.
- Hum test.
- Depth of modulation test.
- Color tests (chroma-luma delay inequality, differential gain, differential phase).
- In-channel frequency response test.
- FM deviation test.
- Cross modulation test.
- System frequency response test.
- · View ingress test.
- View co-channel test.

Each measurement typically performs the following tasks:

- Sets the analyzer to the state required for making the measurement.
- Prompts for any adjustments or values.
- Performs the measurement.
- Displays the measurement results.
- Provides the ability to print the measurement results for FCC proof of performance.

Refer to the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide for detailed information about cable TV measurements.

## Making a Measurement

#### CAUTION

Do not exceed the maximum input power.

The maximum input power for the HP 8591C is +72 dBmV (0.2 watt) continuous, 100 VDC (with 10 dB or more attenuation).

Let's begin using the cable TV analyzer by measuring an input signal. Since the 300 MHz calibration signal (CAL OUT) is readily available, we will use it as our input signal.

You cannot hurt the cable TV analyzer by using the calibration signal and pressing any of the keys described in this section. Don't be afraid to play with the knob, step keys, or number/units keypad. (If you have experimented with other keys and wish to return to a known state, press the green PRESET key.)

- 1. First, turn the instrument on by pressing LINE. Wait for the power-up process to complete.
- 2. Press the green (PRESET) key.
- 3. Connect the cable TV analyzer CAL OUT to the INPUT 75  $\Omega$  with an appropriate cable.
- 4. Set the frequency.

Press the FREQUENCY key. CENTER appears on the left side of the screen, indicating that the center-frequency function is active. The CENTER FREQ softkey label appears in inverse video to indicate that center frequency is the active function. The active function block is the space on the screen within the graticule where the center frequency messages appear. Functions appearing in this block are active: their values can be changed with the knob, step keys, or number/units keypad. Set the center frequency to 300 MHz with the DATA keys by pressing 300 MHz. The knob and step keys can also be used to set the center frequency.

5. Set the span.

Press SPAN. SPAN is now displayed in the active function block, and the SPAN softkey label appears in inverse video to indicate it is the active function. Reduce the span to 20 MHz by using the knob, pressing the down key ((U)), or pressing 20 (MHz).

6. Set the amplitude.

#### **Making a Measurement**

When the peak of a signal does not appear on the screen, it may be necessary to adjust the amplitude level on the screen. Press AMPLITUDE.

REF LEVEL .0 dBm appears in the active function block. The REF LVL softkey label appears in inverse video to indicate that reference level is the active function. The reference level is the top graticule line on the display and is set to 0.0 dBm. Changing the value of the reference level changes the amplitude level of the top graticule line.

If desired, use the reference level function to place the signal peak on the screen using the knob, step keys, or number/units keypad. (Marker functions determine the frequency and amplitude of a signal.)

Figure 3-6 demonstrates the relationship between center frequency and reference level. The box in the figure represents the cable TV analyzer screen. Changing the center frequency changes the horizontal placement of the signal on the screen. Changing the reference level changes the vertical placement of the signal on the screen. Increasing the span increases the frequency range that appears horizontally on the screen.

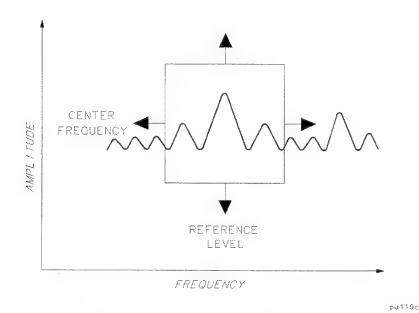


Figure 3-6. Relationship between Frequency and Amplitude

#### 7. Set the marker.

You can place a diamond-shaped marker on the signal peak to find the signal's frequency and amplitude.

To activate a marker, press the MKR key (located in the MARKER section of the front panel). The MARKER NORMAL label appears in inverse video to show that the marker is the active function. Turn the knob to place the marker at the signal peak.

You can also use the (PEAK SEARCH) key, which automatically places a marker at the highest point on the trace.

Readouts of marker amplitude and frequency appear in the active function block and in the upper-right corner of the display. Look at the marker readout to determine the amplitude of the signal.

If another function is activated, the frequency and amplitude can still be identified by looking at the marker readout in the upper-right corner of the screen.

## Measurement Summary

- 1. Connect the cable TV analyzer CAL OUT to the INPUT 75  $\Omega$  and press the (PRESET) key.
- 2. Set the center frequency by pressing the following keys: FREQUENCY, 300 (MHz).
- 3. Set the span by pressing the following keys: (SPAN), 20 (MHz).
- 4. The calibration signal is 20 dB (two graticule divisions) below the top of the screen using these cable TV analyzer settings. If desired, adjust the reference level: press [AMPLITUDE] to activate the reference level, and use the knob or step keys to change the reference level.
- 5. Determine the amplitude and frequency of the signal. You can either press <a href="PEAK SEARCH">PEAK SEARCH</a> or press <a href="MKR">MKR</a> and move the marker to the signal peak. Read the amplitude and frequency. The display screen should look like the one in Figure 3-7. Frequency is displayed horizontally, and amplitude (power) is displayed vertically.

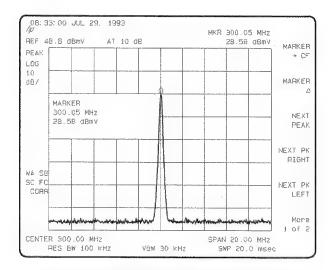


Figure 3-7. Reading the Amplitude and Frequency

## Improving Accuracy with Self-Calibration Routines

Data from the self-calibration routine is necessary for cable TV analyzer operation. Executing the self-calibration routine regularly ensures that the cable TV analyzer is using current calibration data that improves the cable TV analyzer frequency and amplitude accuracy. Press the CAL key to view the self-calibration routine menus. The last softkey on this menu, labeled More 1 of 4, provides access to additional self-calibration functions. For more detailed information on the self-calibration softkeys, refer to Chapter 7 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

The self-calibration routines add correction factors to internal circuitry. The addition of the correction factors is required to meet frequency and amplitude specifications.

When the correction factors are added to internal circuitry, CORR (corrected) appears on the left side of the screen.

## Warmup Time

In order for the cable TV analyzer to meet its specifications, allow the cable TV analyzer to warm up for 30 minutes after being turned on before attempting to make any calibrated measurements. Be sure to calibrate the cable TV analyzer only *after* it has met operating temperature conditions.

### Calibrating the Analyzer

The cable TV analyzer frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines are initiated by the CAL FREQ & AMPTD softkey in the menu located under the CAL key.

1. To calibrate the instrument, connect the cable TV analyzer CAL OUT to the INPUT 75  $\Omega$  connector with an appropriate cable.

#### NOTE

A low-loss cable should be used for accurate calibration. Use the 75  $\Omega$  cable shipped with the cable TV analyzer.

- 2. On the cable TV analyzer, press CAL and CAL FREQ & AMPTD. Cal signal not found will be displayed if CAL OUT is not connected to the cable TV analyzer input. The frequency and amplitude self-calibration functions take approximately 5 minutes to finish (9 minutes with Option 130), at which time the internal adjustment data is in working RAM.
- 3. To save this data in the area of cable TV analyzer memory that is saved when the cable TV analyzer is turned off, press CAL STORE.

#### NOTE

To interrupt the calibration routines started by CAL FREQ, CAL AMPTD, or CAL FREQ & AMPTD, press PRESET, CAL, More 1 of 4, and CAL FETCH.

CAL FETCH retrieves the previous correction factors. Improperly interrupting the self-calibration routines may result in corrupt correction factors. (If this occurs, press CAL FREQ & AMPTD to rerun the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines.)

The frequency and amplitude self-calibration functions can be done separately by using the CAL FREQ or CAL AMPTD softkeys instead of CAL FREQ & AMPTD.

#### NOTE

If the frequency calibration CAL FREQ and the amplitude calibration CAL AMPTD self-calibration routines are used, the frequency calibration should be performed before the amplitude calibration, unless the frequency data is known to be accurate.

If the self-calibration routines cannot be performed, see "Check the basics" in Chapter 9 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

Calibrating the Tracking Generator (Option 011 only)  In order for the tracking generator to meet its specifications, allow the cable TV analyzer to warm up for 30 minutes after being turned on before attempting to make any calibrated measurements. Be sure to calibrate the cable TV analyzer and the tracking generator only after the cable TV analyzer has met operating temperature conditions.  NOTE  Since the tracking-generator self-calibration routine uses the absolute amplitude level of the cable TV analyzer, the cable TV analyzer amplitude should be calibrated prior to using CAL TRK GEN.  1. To calibrate the tracking generator, connect the tracking generator output (RF OUT 75 \Omega) to the cable TV analyzer INPUT 75 \Omega connector, using an appropriate cable and adapters.	uick Tour mproving Accuracy with Self-Calibration Routines	
In order for the tracking generator to meet its specifications, allow the cable TV analyzer to warm up for 30 minutes after being turned on before attempting to make any calibrated measurements. Be sure to calibrate the cable TV analyzer and the tracking generator only after the cable TV analyzer has met operating temperature conditions.  NOTE  Since the tracking-generator self-calibration routine uses the absolute amplitude level of the cable TV analyzer, the cable TV analyzer amplitude should be calibrated prior to using CAL TRK GEN.  1. To calibrate the tracking generator, connect the tracking generator output (RF OUT 75 Ω) to the cable TV analyzer INPUT 75 Ω connector, using an		
cable TV analyzer to warm up for 30 minutes after being turned on before attempting to make any calibrated measurements. Be sure to calibrate the cable TV analyzer and the tracking generator only after the cable TV analyzer has met operating temperature conditions.  NOTE  Since the tracking-generator self-calibration routine uses the absolute amplitude level of the cable TV analyzer, the cable TV analyzer amplitude should be calibrated prior to using CAL TRK GEN.  To calibrate the tracking generator, connect the tracking generator output (RF OUT 75 Ω) to the cable TV analyzer INPUT 75 Ω connector, using an		
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#### NOTE

A low-loss cable should be used for accurate calibration. Use the 75  $\Omega$  cable shipped with the cable TV analyzer.

- 2. Press the following cable TV analyzer keys: CAL, More 1 of 4, More 2 of 4, and CAL TRK GEN. TG SIGNAL NOT FOUND will be displayed if the tracking generator output is not connected to the cable TV analyzer input.
- 3. To save this calibration data in the area of cable TV analyzer memory that is saved when the cable TV analyzer is turned off, press CAL then CAL STORE.

#### When Is Self-Calibration Needed?

While it is difficult to provide general advice for your specific measurement needs, the following suggestions may help you decide when to use the self-calibration features:

- 1. Perform the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines whenever the instrument experiences significant environmental changes such as temperature (±5 °C), humidity, shock, or vibration (such as may occur during shipping or transport). This is especially important if the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines were performed last in a different environment.
- 2. If the environment is relatively stable (for example, a lab environment), use CAL FREQ & AMPTD monthly. After being turned off overnight, the cable TV analyzer will need to warm up, but should not require self-calibration.
- 3. To achieve optimal amplitude accuracy for relative measurements:
  - a. Keep the cable TV analyzer in a stable environment.
  - b. Use CAL FREQ & AMPTD before beginning the first measurement.
  - c. Keep the cable TV analyzer turned on between measurements.
  - d. Do not use **CAL FREQ & AMPTD** before subsequent measurements (the amplitude drift is normally smaller than the self-calibration uncertainty).
- 4. If you change the input signal for EXT REF IN, run the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines using CAL OUT. Amplitude calibration is required to improve IF centering.
- 5. If accurate self-calibration is needed temporarily in a different environment, use CAL FREQ & AMPTD, but do not press CAL STORE. The temporary correction factors will be used until the cable TV analyzer is turned off or until CAL FETCH is pressed.

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## Printing or Plotting

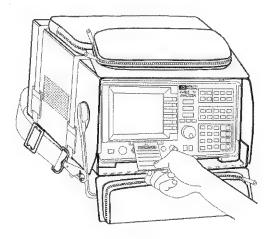
You may wish to obtain a permanent record of data displayed on the cable TV analyzer screen. This can be done using the COPY key of the analyzer, and a printer or plotter.

Refer to the *HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide* for more information about printing or plotting.

## Memory Card Insertion and Battery Replacement

Use the following information to ensure that the memory card is inserted correctly. Improper insertion causes error messages to occur, but generally does not damage the card or instrument. Care must be taken, however, not to force the card into place. The cards are easy to insert when installed properly.

- 1. Locate the arrow printed on the card's label.
- 2. Insert the card with its arrow matching the raised arrow on the bezel around the card-insertion slot. See Figure 3-8.



pu322c

Figure 3-8. Inserting the Memory Card

3. Press the card into the slot. When correctly inserted, about 19 mm (0.75 in) of the card is exposed from the slot.

#### Changing the Memory Card Battery

It is recommended that the memory card battery be changed every 2 years. The battery is a lithium commercial CMOS type battery, part number CR 2016 or HP part number 1420-0383.

#### NOTE

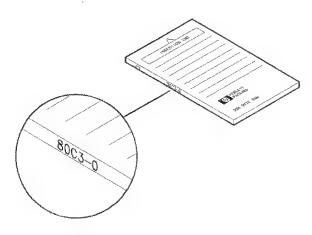
The minimum lifetime of the battery (under ordinary conditions) is more than 2 years.

The date that the memory card battery was installed is either engraved on the side of the memory card or written on a label on the memory card.

If the memory card does not have a label with the date that the battery was installed, use the date code engraved on side of the memory card. The date code engraved on the memory card consists of numbers and letters engraved in the black plastic on the side of the memory card. See Figure 3-9. The first number indicates the year, the following two characters indicate the month, and the following number indicates the week in the month that the memory card battery was installed. For example, 80C3 indicates the battery was installed in the third week in October in 1988.

Quick Tour

#### **Memory Card Insertion and Battery Replacement**



pu121c

Figure 3-9. Memory Card Battery Date Code Location

Procedure to Change the Memory Card Battery

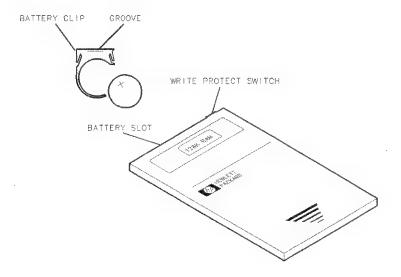
The battery is located beside the card's write-protect switch on the end opposite the connector.

#### CAUTION

The battery power enables the memory card's memory to retain data. You can lose the data when the battery is removed. Replace the battery while the card is installed in a powered-up instrument.

- 1. Locate the groove along the edge of the battery clip. See Figure 3-10.
- 2. Gently pry the battery clip out of the card. The battery fits within this clip.
- 3. Replace the battery, making sure the plus (+) sign on the battery is on the same side as the plus (+) sign on the clip.
- 4. Insert the battery clip into the memory card, holding the clip as oriented in Figure 3-10. (Face the "open" edge of the clip toward the write-protect switch on the memory card.)
- 5. Write the date that the battery was replaced on the memory card label. This will help you to remember when the battery should be replaced.

ก	0.0
- 5	51.



pu125c

Figure 3-10. Memory Card Battery Replacement

## **Analyzer Battery Information**

The HP 8591C cable TV analyzers use a 3.6 V lithium battery to enable the cable TV analyzer memory to retain data. The date when the battery was installed is on a label on the rear panel of the cable TV analyzer. See Figure 3-11.

The minimum life expectancy of the battery is 8 years at 25 °C, or 1 year at 55 °C. If you experience problems with the battery or the recommended time period for battery replacement has elapsed, see "Returning the Cable TV Analyzer for Service" in Chapter 9 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

If you wish to replace the battery yourself, you can purchase the service documentation that provides all necessary test and maintenance information. The battery is soldered onto the cable TV analyzer processor board.

You can order the service documentation for an HP 8591C cable TV analyzer through your HP Sales and Service office. The documentation is described under "Options" in the front of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

After replacing the cable TV analyzer battery, write the date of battery replacement on the rear-panel label.

BATTERY LIFE

& YEARS AT 25°C

1 YEAR AT 55°C

INSTALLED

pu132e

Figure 3-11. Rear-Panel Battery Information Label

4

Softkey Descriptions

## Softkey Descriptions

## What You'll Find in This Chapter

This chapter describes functions and controls of the cable TV analyzer. The front-panel keys and softkey functions are listed alphabetically followed by a brief description. Refer to the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide for more detailed information.

Brief descriptions for service functions have also been included in this chapter. However, for more detailed descriptions and information about the use of each function, refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers, and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Assembly-Level Repair Service Guide. A listing of all service calibration and service diagnostic functions has been provided in the following "Service Functions" section.

All softkeys and their relationship to the front-panel keys are illustrated in Chapter 5.

# Service Functions

Two types of functions are available for service use only:

- Service calibration functions
- Service diagnostic functions

These service functions are designed for service use only. However, brief descriptions for each function are provided in this chapter. For more detailed descriptions and information about the use of each function, refer to the service guide.

Service documentation can be obtained by ordering Option 915 through your HP Sales and Service office. Option 915 is described in more detail in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide.

### Service Calibration Functions

Service Cal accesses the following service calibration softkeys:

CAL TIMEBASE

EDIT FLATNESS

EXECUTE TITLE

EXIT

Flatness Data

IDNUM

INIT FLT

SET ATTN ERROR

STOR PWR ON UNITS

# Service Diagnostic Functions Service Diag accesses the following diagnostic softkeys: \$\phi\$ LOCK ON OFF +10V REF DETECTOR -10V REF DETECTOR 2V REF DETECTOR ALC TEST (Option 011 only) ANALYZER GAINS AUXB BINARY SPAN COARSE TUNE DAC DACS DISPLAY CAL DATA DROOP

FINE TUNE DAC FM COIL DRIVE

FM GAIN

Service Diagnostic Functions (continued)

FM OFFST

FM SPAN

FREQ DIAG

FRQ DISC NORM OFF

GND REF DETECTOR

MAIN COIL DR

MAIN SPAN

STP GAIN ZERO

SWEEP RAMP

SWEEP TIME DAC

X FINE TUNE DAC

% AM ON OFF	determines the percent of amplitude modulation of the largest displayed signal and its two sidebands. The sidebands are assumed to be entirely from amplitude modulation. If there are differences in the sideband amplitude, the larger value is used. The measurement runs continuously, re-executing at the end of each sweep.	
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	
φ LOCK ON OFF	turns off the analyzer phase locking. The counter is turned off so frequency correction is no longer done at the start of each sweep. Turning the phase locking off increases measurement speed, but it decreases frequency accuracy. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use.	
	Key Access: CAL	
+10V REF DETECTOR	displays the output of the +10 V reference from the A7 analog interface assembly as a horizontal line at the top graticule. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	Annual An
	Key Access: CAL	
-iov ref detector	displays the output of the $-10$ V reference from the A7 analog interface assembly as a horizontal line at the bottom graticule. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
	Key Access: CAL	
2v REF DETECTOR	displays the output of the 2 V reference produced on the A16 processor/video assembly as a horizontal line at the top graticule. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
	Key Access: CAL	

9 kHz

EMI BW

allows a 6 dB resolution bandwidth of 9 kHz. This bandwidth is useful when performing electromagnetic interference (EMI) measurements.

Key Access: (BW)

120 kHz

EMI BW

allows a 6 dB resolution bandwidth of 120 kHz. This bandwidth is useful when performing electromagnetic interference (EMI) measurements.

Key Access: (BW)

200 Hz

For Option 130 only.

EMI BW

allows a 6 dB resolution bandwidth of 200 Hz. This bandwidth is useful when performing electromagnetic interference (EMI) measurements.

Key Access: (BW)

A<-->B

exchanges the contents of the trace A register with the trace B register and puts trace A in view mode.

Key Access: (TRACE)

 $A-B \rightarrow A$ 

ON OFF

when ON is underlined, subtracts the data in trace B from the measured data in trace A. A minus sign (–) appears between the trace A status and the trace B status in the screen annotation while the function is active.

Key Access: (TRACE)

A -- C

copies trace A into trace C.

Key Access: (TRACE)

ABCDEF

accesses the softkey menu for selecting screen title

characters A through F.

Key Access: CAL, CONFIG, DISPLAY, RECALL, or SAVE

ABORT

allows you to stop the measurement.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

ACPGRAPH ON OFF

turns the adjacent channel power graph ON or OFF. With ACPGRAPH ON, the ACP ratio graph is calculated and displayed and the numeric results are not displayed. The value of the ACP ratio is displayed at the selected marker frequency offset from the center frequency. This graph function is used after doing an adjacent channel power measurement with the ADJ CHAN POWER or

ADJ CHAN PWR extd softkeys.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

ADJ CHAN POWER

measures the power leakage into the adjacent channels and calculates the adjacent channel power ratio of both the upper and lower channels, with respect to the total power. The total power of the carrier is displayed. The adjacent channel power ratios of both channels are also displayed and the larger number is marked with a  $\land$ . (Vertical lines on the display indicate the bandwidth edges of the three different channels being measured.)

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

ADJ CHAN PWR extd

measures the power leakage into the adjacent channels and calculates the adjacent channel power ratio of both the upper and lower channels, with respect to the reference channel. ADJ CHAN POWER extd has an extended dynamic range compared with ADJ CHAN POWER. The extended range is measured by taking two different sweeps with different reference levels and combining the trace data. The displayed dynamic range is 104 dB and the log scale is set to 13 dB/ division.

Key Access: [MEAS/USER]

AIR

allows you to select the AIR tune configuration. The AIR is also called off-the-air or over-the air tune configuration. It refers to signals that are broadcast over the air and received with an antenna. The AIR frequency assignments are defined in the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC) channel identification plan, part 76.612.

Key Access: TV RECEIVER

ALC MTR INT XTAL Option 011 only.

activates the automatic leveling control (ALC) function for internal (INT) leveling or external (XTAL or MTR) leveling. The external leveling input (located on the rear panel of the analyzer) can be used with a power meter or crystal that has a positive or negative voltage output. See specifications and characteristics in your calibration guide for the leveling input characteristics. External leveling increases the amplitude accuracy by improving the effective source match. The meter (MTR) position narrows ALC loop bandwidth so an HP power meter can be used.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

		-
ALC TEST	Option 011 only. breaks the leveling loop of the automatic leveling control in the tracking generator. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only. Refer to the service guide for more information.	
*	Key Access: CAL	4 ,.
ALL DLP  CARD	saves all the downloadable programs and key definitions that are in analyzer memory onto the memory card. If the downloadable program was stored using a prefix, the file name for the downloadable program consists of d(prefix)_(register number). If no prefix was specified, the data is stored with the file name d_(register number).	
	Key Access: (SAVE)	f., .
ÁLL		· · · ·
TESTS	allows you to select all tests for the currently selected channel.	ļ
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
Amp Cor	accessed by CAL. Amp Cor accesses the menus for entering and editing the current amplitude-correction factors.	
	Key Access: CAL	
AMP COR	when accessed by SAVE), AMP COR stores the current amplitude-correction factors table in analyzer memory or on the memory card. When accessed by RECALL, AMP COR recalls the amplitude-correction factors table from either analyzer memory or the memory card. Amplitude-correction factors are saved with an "a" before the memory-card file name. Screen titles are not recalled with the data. Refer to "To Save a Limit-Line Table or Amplitude Correction	

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

AMP COR

turns the current amplitude-correction factors on or off.

Key Access: (CAL)

(AMPLITUDE)

activates the reference level function and accesses the amplitude menu. The softkeys accessed when you press <a href="MAMPLITUDE">(AMPLITUDE)</a> change reference level, input attenuation, vertical scale, mixer level, amplitude units, input impedance, and amplitude offset.

Amptd Units

accesses the softkeys that change the amplitude units. The amplitude units can be changed by pressing dBm, dBmV, dBuV, Volts, or Watts.

Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)

ANALOG+ ON OFF

turns on the analog+ display mode. This is a digital implementation of an analog display, combining the advantages of both types of displays. The display is made up of 401 horizontal points or trace elements. In the analog+ display mode each trace element can display from 1 to 40 dots, or measurements.

The following table shows commands that are not available with Analog+ operation.

Table 4-1. Commands Not Available with Analog+ Operation

Command	Description
A <> B	exchanges trace A and trace B
A-B - A ON DEF	puts the difference between trace A and trace B into trace A
B-D1. —B	puts the difference between trace B and the display line in trace B
CLEAR WRITE B	initially erases trace B and then displays it continuously
CLEAR WRITE C	initially erases trace C and then displays it continuously
DEMOD ON OFF	turns AM or FM demodulation on and off
	changes zero span data to the frequency domain using an FFT
NKE CUT ON OFF	turns the marker counter on and off
MK PAUSE ON OFF	stops the analyzer sweep at the marker for the defined of the dwell time
MAX HOLD A	updates trace A with the maximum level at each point, each sweep
MAX HOLD B	updates trace B with the maximum level at each point, each sweep
MIN HOLD C	updates trace C with the minimum level at each point, each sweep
NORMLIZE ON OFF	the difference between A and B is added to the display line and put into trace A
MK TRACK ON OFF	moves the signal closest to the marker to center screen and keeps it centered
SPAN ZOOM	finds the highest signal peak, turns on marker track, and activates span
THRESHLD ON OFF	sets a lower boundary to the active trace
TRACKING PEAK	starts a routine that adjusts tracking to peak the tracking generator signal
VID AVG ON OFF	starts a routine that digitally averages display signals and noise
VIEW A	holds and displays the trace A data when used after blanking trace A
VIEW B	holds and displays the trace B data
VIEW 6	holds and displays the trace C data

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

ANALYZER

Option 041 only.

ADDRESS

allows you to set the HP-IB address of the analyzer. The analyzer address is set to 18 by pressing <code>DEFAULT CONFIG</code>.

Key Access: [CONFIG]

ANALYZÉR GAINS

displays the current value of the gain for various functional blocks within the analyzer. The gain values will vary depending on the current analyzer settings. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only. Refer to the service guide for more information.

Key Access: (CAL)

Analyzer Input

allows you to select an external pad, an external preamplifier, and total power at the input to the analyzer. An external 50  $\Omega$  to 75  $\Omega$  pad is used for analyzers with 50  $\Omega$  input impedances. The EXT PAD YES NO function compensates for amplitude loss caused by an external pad.

An external preamplifier is used for the Carrier-to-Noise measurement.

The external pad and preamplifier settings are stored in non-volatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

The TTL PWR @ INPUT measures the total input power and displays the result at the bottom of the screen.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup to access Analyzer Input.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

Softkey Descriptions

### **Cable TV Analyzer Functions**

# ANNOTATN

ON OFF

turns the screen annotation on or off. However, softkey annotation will remain on the screen. The screen annotation may not be required for prints or plots, or during remote operation. Refer to the <code>HOLD</code> softkey description regarding softkey annotation.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

APND CAT ITEM

starts the DLP editor function and allows the highlighted item from the catalog of analyzer memory to be appended to the end of the item that is currently in the analyzer DLP editor memory. If the item to be appended will not fit in the available memory space, it will not be appended.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

ATTEN AUTO MAN

sets the input attenuation in 10 dB increments. The analyzer input attenuator, which is normally coupled (linked) to the reference level control, reduces the power level of the analyzer input signal at the input mixer. The attenuator is recoupled when AUTO is underlined.

### CAUTION

To prevent damage to the input mixer, the power level at the input mixer must not exceed +72 dBmV. To prevent signal compression, power at the input to the input mixer must be kept below 39 dBmV.

### NOTE

To protect the mixer from possible damage, 0 dB RF attenuation (no input power reduction to the mixer) can be selected only from the number/units keypad.

Key Access: (AMPLITUDE) or (AUTO COUPLE)

AUTO ALL

couples the following functions: resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, attenuation, sweep time, center-frequency step, video bandwidth, and video-bandwidth to resolution-bandwidth ratio.

Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE)

### AUTO COUPLE)

accesses the softkey menu of functions that can be coupled. (Coupled functions are functions that are linked: if one function is changed, the other function is changed.) The functions that can be auto-coupled are listed below:

- Resolution bandwidth couples to span.
- Video bandwidth couples to resolution bandwidth when the analyzer has a video-bandwidth to resolution-bandwidth ratio of 0.3.
- Sweep time couples to span, resolution bandwidth, and video bandwidth.
- RF attenuation couples to reference level.
- Center frequency step size couples to 10% of span.

### Aux Conn Control

accesses the softkey menu used to control the auxiliary outputs and input. The auxiliary outputs are controlled by pressing CNTL A O 1, CNTL B O 1, CNTL C O 1, and CNTL D O 1. The status of the auxiliary input (control line I), can be displayed on the analyzer screen with DISPLAY CNTL I.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

Softkey Description  Cable TV Analyze		
(AUX CTRL)	accesses the softkey menu used for control of the auxiliary interface connector. (AUX CTRL) accesses demodulation functions.  For Option 011: it accesses tracking generator functions.	
ĄUXB	displays the voltage level present at an unused input to the Test Point MUX circuitry located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: (CAL)	
В С	copies trace B into trace C.	,
B <> C	exchanges the contents of trace B with trace C and puts trace B in view mode.	
B-DL — B	Key Access: TRACE  subtracts the display line from trace B and places the result in trace B. The $B-DL \rightarrow B$ function is a math operation. See the $A-B \rightarrow A$ ON OFF softkey description for information about math operations.	
BAUD RATE	sets the data transmission speed. (Also see the description for the COPY key.) The baud rate is set to 1200 by pressing DEFAULT CONFIG.  Key Access: CONFIG	

BINARY SPAN

displays the output of the span DAC that is located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

BLANK A

stores the amplitude data for trace A and removes it from the screen. The trace A register will not be updated as the analyzer sweeps.

Key Access: (TRACE)

BLANK B

stores the amplitude data for trace B and removes it from the screen. The trace B register will not be updated as the analyzer sweeps.

Key Access: (TRACE)

BLANK C

stores the amplitude data for trace C and removes it from the screen. The trace C register will not be updated as the analyzer sweeps.

Key Access: (TRACE)

BLANK CARD

deletes all the files from the memory card. Pressing BLANK CARD displays the message: If you are sure, press key again to purge data. Press BLANK CARD again if you want to delete all files from the memory card.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

oftkey Descript Cable TV Anal	yzer Functions
	,
BW)	activates the resolution bandwidth function and accesses the softkeys that control the bandwidth functions: RES BW AUTO MAN, VID BW AUTO MAN,
	VBW/RBW RATIO, VID AVG ON OFF, and the
	EMI BW Menu . (Also see the RES BW AUTO MAN softkey description.)
CAL	
	accesses the softkey menus used for the self-calibration, service-diagnostics, and service-calibration functions. For more information about self-calibrating the analyzer, see "Improving Accuracy with Self-Calibration Routines" in Chapter 2.
CAL AMPTD	initiates an amplitude self-calibration routine. Connect CAL
	OUT to the analyzer input before pressing CAL AMPTD. Remove the cable from the rear panel GATE INPUT before starting the self-calibration routine.
NOTE	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	acy calibration and amplitude calibration self-calibration routines are both used, the softkey function should always be initiated before the CAL AMPTD softkey
	Key Access: (CAL)

CAL

FETCH

retrieves stored self-calibration correction factors from the

last calibration saved using CAL STORE.

Key Access: CAL

CAL

FREQ

initiates a frequency self-calibration routine. Connect CAL OUT to the analyzer input before pressing [CAL] FREQ . Remove the cable from the rear panel GATE INPUT before starting the self-calibration routine.

Key Access: (CAL)

CAL FREQ & AMPTD

initiates both the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines. Connect CAL OUT to the analyzer input before pressing CAL FREQ & AMPTD. Remove the cable from the rear panel GATE INPUT before starting the self-calibration routine.

- C CLORAL OF

Key Access: CAL

CAL

STORE

stores the correction factors from the last calibration. The stored correction factors are automatically retrieved when the analyzer is turned on. If correction factors are not stored, they will be retained only until the analyzer is turned off. See the description for the CAL FETCH softkey.

Key Access: CAL)

CAL

changes the setting of the 10 MHz reference (standard timebase) DAC that is located on the A25 counter lock

timebase) DAC that is located on the A25 counter lock assembly. This is a service calibration function and is for

service use only.

Key Access: CAL

O 1.1	-		
Softkev	Hoer	rint	Inne

CAL FRK GEN	Option 011 only.  performs the tracking peak self-calibration. The analyzer should be amplitude calibrated by pressing CAL AMPTD prior to using the CAL TRK GEN function. Connect the tracking generator output to the analyzer input before pressing CAL TRK GEN.
	Key Access: (CAL)
Card Config	accesses the softkey menu that allows you to catalog, format, and delete data from a memory card.
	Key Access: (CONFIG)
CARD —	
DISPLAY	recalls into analyzer memory a display image saved on the memory card. It does not recall the associated instrument state, but the restored display can be viewed and copied. Before recalling a display that was saved under a prefix other than the current prefix, change the current prefix to the prefix used when the display was saved.
	Key Access: RECALL
CARD DLP	recalls into the analyzer memory a downloadable program (DLP) saved on the memory card. Before recalling data that was saved under a prefix other than the current prefix, change the current prefix to the prefix used when the data was saved.
	Key Access: (RECALL)

CARD

STATE

recalls into analyzer memory a state saved on the memory card. CARD - STATE also displays the time and date when the state data was stored. Before recalling a state that was saved under a prefix other than the current prefix, change the current prefix to the prefix used when the state was saved.

If the windows display mode is being used, the instrument state can only be recalled into the active window.

Key Access: (RECALL)

Card - Trace

recalls into analyzer memory a trace saved on the memory card. Limit lines and amplitude correction factors are recalled by pressing Card — Trace, LIMIT LINES or

AMP COR.

Key Access: (RECALL)

CARRIER

LVL&FRQ

initiates the Carrier Level and Frequency measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

CARRIER/

NOISE

initiates the Carrier to Noise measurement

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

CATALOG

ALL

catalogs all the programs and variables stored in analyzer memory in bytes along with the remaining memory available

in bytes.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

CATALOG

AMP COR

catalogs the amplitude correction factor files that are on the

memory card.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

		)
Catalog Card	accesses a menu with the cataloging functions for the memory card.	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	A contract of particular particul
CATALOG CARD	allows you to view a listing of the files stored on a RAM card or a ROM card.	
CATALOG		ł
DISPLAY	catalogs all of the display images that are on the memory card. A display image can be recalled to the analyzer by using the CARD—DISPLAY softkey.	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	,
CATALOG		1
DLP	catalogs all of the downloadable programs (DLPs) that are in analyzer memory or on the memory card. Downloadable programs can be saved in analyzer memory by either	
	loading in a downloadable program from the memory card or defining a function using remote programming commands (FUNCDEF or ACTDEF).	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
Catalog		l
Internal	accesses a menu that has the cataloging functions for analyzer memory.	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	· · · · ·
CATALOG		
LMT LINE	catalogs the limit-lines on the memory card. Press  CATALOG REGISTER to catalog limit-line tables stored in analyzer memory (limit-line tables saved in analyzer memory are stored in trace registers).	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	

CAT	TALOG
ON	EVENT

displays the "on event" programming commands and their status. The on event programming commands are as follows:

ONEOS

Performs command list at end of every

sweep.

**ONSWP** 

Performs command list at beginning of

every sweep.

TRMATH

Performs trace math.

ONCYCLE

Performs command list periodically.

ONDELAY

Performs command list once after a time

period.

ONMKR

Performs command list at the marker.

**ONSRQ** 

Performs command list on every service

request.

ONTIME

Performs command list at a specific time.

ONPWRUP

Performs command list once at power up.

### NOTE

If you get into an infinite loop with ONPWRUP, press PRESET to abort the command list, then press PRASE DLP MEM to clear all DLPs.

Key Access: (RECALL) or SAVE

CATALOG PREFIX

catalogs all of the saved data, that has the specified prefix,

that is either on the memory card or in analyzer memory.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

CATALOG displays the status of state and trace registers in analyzer REGISTER memory. Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE) CATALOG STATES catalogs all of the states stored on the memory card. Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE) CATALOG catalogs all of the traces stored on the memory card. TRACES Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE) CATALOG catalogs all of the variables saved in analyzer memory. VARIABLS Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE) CENTER activates the center-frequency function to allow the selection FREQ of frequency that will be at the center of the screen. Key Access: (AUX CTRL), (MEAS/USER), or (FREQUENCY) CF STEP changes the step size for the center frequency function. AUTO MAN Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (FREQUENCY) Change allows you to enter a prefix that can be used for saving Prefix and recalling data to and from the memory card, and for cataloging by the prefix. The prefix can be from one to seven characters long. The longer the prefix, the shorter the register number must be. The total length of the prefix and register number cannot exceed eight characters. The prefix can be any character; however, the underscore should not be the first character of the prefix. Key Access: (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), Or (SAVE)

Change

Title

allows you to write a 53-character screen title across the top

of the screen.

Key Access: (CAL) or (DISPLAY)

CHANNEL

BANDWDTH

allows the user to enter the channel bandwidth to set up the analyzer when using the measurement functions under the

Power Menu softkey.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

CHANNEL POWER

measures the power and power spectral density in the

channel bandwidth specified by the user.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

CHANNEL

SELECT

a function used in conjunction with measurements. It sets up the analyzer state for cable TV tests, lets you select a specific channel number, and centers the specific channel on

the analyzer screen.

The channel is selected based on one of the five channel formats available in the Setup menu as described in Chapter 2 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide: STD, AIR, HRC, IRC, or T.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS or TV RECEIVER

CHANNEL SPACING

allows the user to enter the channel spacing to set up the analyzer when using the measurement functions under the

Power Menu softkey.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

### Channel Tuning

allows you to select the channel tuning configuration for the channels in the test plan.

The channel tuning configurations that can be selected are as follows:

STD For a standard channel format.

AIR For off-the-air channel format.

IRC For incrementally related carriers.

HRC For harmonically related carriers.

T For downstream channels.

The default value for the channel tuning configuration is the standard (STD) channel format. In addition, the USR CH O CNTR FRQ and USR CH O SPAN softkeys allow you to define the center frequency and span for a user defined channel. This channel is then accessed by selecting channel 0 (zero). The default settings are for channel 2 (STD). These settings are stored in non-volatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selections, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, to access Channel Tuning.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

CLDI

initiates the Chroma/Luma Delay Inequality measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

Clear

clears the current screen title or prefix. This softkey is accessed under the YZ\_# Spc Clear softkey when using

Change Title or Change Prefix.

Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), or (SAVE)

CLEAR

PARAM clears all of the pulse parameters in the gate utility. It sets

the value of pulse width, pulse repetition interval, and reference edge to zero and turns off the coupling of the pulse parameters to the resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth,

and sweep time.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

CLÉAR

TESTS allows you to clear all selected tests for the current channel.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

CLEAR

TST PLAN allows you to clear the current test plan.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

CLEAR

WRITE A erases any data previously stored in trace A and

continuously displays any signals during the sweep of the analyzer. This function is activated at power on and by

pressing (PRESET).

Key Access: (TRACE)

CLEAR

WRITE B erases any data previously stored in trace B and

continuously displays any signals detected during the sweep

of the analyzer. This function is activated at power on and

by pressing (PRESET).

Key Access: (TRACE)

CLEAR WRITE C	erases any data previously stored in trace C and continuously displays any signals detected during the sweep of the analyzer. This function is activated at power on and by pressing (PRESET).	
Euréires 19	Key Access: (TRACE)	ţş
CNT RES	allows the resolution of the marker counter to be selected	Strangent Str
• भी अस्ति है	manually or auto-coupled. The marker counter has a resolution range of 10 Hz to 100 kHz.	a constant of the constant of
	Key Access: (MKR FCTN)	
CNTL A		4
0.11	makes the auxiliary-interface control line A output high or low (TTL).	V !
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	er en
CNTL B 0 1	makes the auxiliary-interface control line B output high or low (TTL).	
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	
CNTL C		
0 41	makes the auxiliary-interface control line C output high or low (TTL).	P *** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	110
CNTL D O 1	makes the auxiliary-interface control line D output high or	·
01	low (TTL).	* * * * * *
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	To a control
		<b>*</b>

COARSE

TUNE DAC

displays the analog output of the YTO coarse-tune DAC located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

CONF

TEST

initiates a variety of tests to check the major functions of the

analyzer.

Key Access: (CAL)

CONFIG

accesses the softkey menu used for printer and plotter configurations, the time and date display functions, changing the current prefix, memory card configuration functions, disposing of user-defined variables and programs from analyzer memory, changing the analyzer address or the baud rate, displaying the installed options on screen, and

changing the format of the MONITOR output.

CONT

MEAS

sets the functions in the Power Menu so that they make the

measurement at the end of every sweep.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

CONTINUS

FFT

initializes the fast Fourier transform (FFT) function, puts the analyzer in continuous sweep and performs an FFT at the end of each sweep. If the FFT function is already active, it puts the analyzer in continuous sweep and performs FFTs.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

COPY

initiates an output of the screen data, without an external controller, to a previously specified graphics printer or plotter.

The printer or plotter must have already been selected using CONFIG and either Plot Config (for a plotter) or Print Config (for a printer). To obtain a print, press CONFIG, COPY DEV PRNT PLT (so that PRNT is underlined), then Print Config, Prn Port Config.

Use BAUD RATE to change the baud rate of the analyzer, if necessary. Press CONFIG, Print Config, Prn Port Config, PRN PORT SER PAR (so that SER is underlined), then press BAUD RATE.

For Option 041, use PRINTER ADDRESS to change the HP-IB address of the printer, if necessary. Press (CONFIG), Print Config, Prn Port Config, PRN PORT HPIB PAR (so that HPIB is underlined), then press PRINTER ADDRESS.

If the analyzer is connected to an HP PaintJet printer and you want a color printout, press PAINTJET PRINTER. If the analyzer is connected to an HP PaintJet printer and you want a black and white printout, press HP B&W PRINTER. More printer information can be found in the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide.

If you want the softkey labels to be printed with the analyzer display printout when using COPY, press PRT MENU ON OFF so that ON is underlined.

Press COPY and the process will begin. The screen remains frozen (no further sweeps taken) until the data transfer to the printer is complete. The analyzer works with many Hewlett-Packard and Epson compatible printers.

The plotting process is similar to the printing process. On the spectrum analyzer, press CONFIG, Plot Config.

To obtain a plot, press CONFIG, COPY DEV PRNT PLT (so that PLT is underlined), then Plot Config,

Plt Port Config.

Use BAUD RATE to change the baud rate of the analyzer, if necessary. Press CONFIG, Plot Config, Plt Port Config, PLT PORT SER PAR (so that SER is underlined), then press BAUD RATE.

For Option 041, use PLOTTER ADDRESS to change the HP-IB address for the plotter, if necessary. Press CONFIG, Plot Config, Plt Port Config, PLT PORT HPIB PAR (so that HPIB is underlined), then press PLOTTER ADDRESS.

With PLTS/PG 1 2 4, you can choose a full-page, half-page, or quarter-page plot. Press PLTS/PG 1 2 4 to underline the number of plots per page desired. If two or four plots per page are chosen, a softkey function is displayed that allows you to select the location of the plotter output on the paper. If two plots per page are selected, PLT \_ LOC \_ \_ is displayed. If four plots per page are selected, PLT \_ LOC \_ \_ is displayed. Press the softkey until the rectangular marker is in the desired section of the softkey label. The upper and lower sections of the softkey label graphically represent the position of the page where the plotter output will be located.

### NOTE

The HP 7470A Plotter does not support two plots per page output. If you use an HP 7470A Plotter with the HP 8591C cable TV analyzer, you can select one or four plots per page, but not two plots per page.

For a multipen plotter, the pens of the plotter draw the different components of the screen as follows:

Pen Number	Description	
1	Draws the annotation and graticule.	
2	Draws trace A.	
3	Draws trace B.	
4	Draws trace C and the display line.	
5	Draws user-generated graphics and the lower limit line.	
6	Draws the upper limit line.	

To plot, press Previous Menu, COPY DEV PRNT PLT (PLT should be underlined), and COPY.

Printing is usually faster than plotting, but plotting provides higher resolution output. The analyzer works with plotters such as the HP 7440A.

COPY DEV

PRNT PLT

changes between a printer and plotter. For example, if you have been printing and want to do a plot, press COPY DEV PRNT PLT to underline PLT before pressing

(COPY).

Key Access: CONFIG

CORRECT ON OFF

controls use of some of the correction factors. When ON is underlined, correction factors are used and CORR appears on the display. When OFF is underlined, correction factors are not used. Turning the correction factors off degrades amplitude accuracy.

### NOTE

Correction factors must be on for the analyzer to meet its specified performance.

Key Access: (CAL)

CPL RBW

automatically selects the optimum resolution bandwidth for an unmodulated pulse if the pulse width has been entered. If the pulse width has not been determined, the resolution bandwidth will not be coupled to the pulse parameters and a warning message will occur. If a resolution bandwidth is entered manually, the coupling will be turned off.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

CPL SWP ON OFF

automatically selects the optimum sweep time if the pulse repetition interval has been entered. If the pulse repetition interval has not been determined, the sweep time will not be coupled and an error message will occur. If a sweep time is entered manually, the coupling will be turned off. Sweep time coupling only applies to the frequency domain window.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

CPL VBW ON OFF

automatically selects the optimum video bandwidth if the gate length has been entered. If the gate length has not been determined, the video bandwidth will not be coupled to the gate length and an error message will occur. If a gate length is entered manually, the coupling will be turned off.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

Create TstPlan

allows you to access the functions used for building a test

plan.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

CROSSMOD

initiates the Cross Modulation measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

CRT HORZ POSITION

changes the horizontal position of the signal on the analyzer display. Press CAL STORE if you want the analyzer to use this position permanently, so that it is not lost when the power is turned off.

Key Access: (CAL)

CRT VERT

changes the vertical position of the signal on the analyzer POSITION

> display. Press CAL STORE if you want the analyzer to use this position permanently, so that it is not lost when the

power is turned off.

Key Access: (CAL)

CSO/CTB

initiates the Composite Second Order/Composite Triple Beat

measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

DACS

changes the DAC numbers of the span, DAC YTO

coarse-tune, DAC YTO fine-tune, and YTO FM tune DAC located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

DATA TO PRINTER allows you to retrieve the test data from a RAM card file and

send it to a printer to be printed. (The printer needs to be

connected to the analyzer.)

DATEMODE

MDY DMY

changes the display of the date from a month-day-year

format to a day-month-year format. It is set to a

month-day-year format by pressing DEFAULT CONFIG.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

dBm changes the amplitude units to dBm for the current setting (log or linear). Key Access: (AMPLITUDE) changes the amplitude units to dBmV for the current setting (log or linear). Key Access: (AMPLITUDE) dBuV changes the amplitude units to  $dB\mu V$  for the current setting (log or linear). Key Access: (AMPLITUDE) DEFAULT accesses the factory-default correction factors. A special pass CAL DATA code is required for use. If the message Self cal needed appears when DEFAULT CAL DATA is pressed, the CAL FREQ and CAL AMPTD routines need to be run. The CAL FREQ and CAL AMPTD must be run to ensure specifications. The calibration results must then be saved by pressing CAL STORE. See Chapter 8 for more information. Key Access: [CAL] resets the analyzer configuration to the state it was in CONFIG when it was originally shipped from the factory and

DEFAULT

performs an instrument preset. See Table 4-2 for the default user-configuration values set by pressing DEFAULT CONFIG.

**Table 4-2. Default Configuration Values** 

Configuration	Default Value
Analyzer address (Option 021)	18
Copy device	printer
CRT position (Horizontal and Vertical)	10, 48
Printer address	1
Plotter address	5
Baud rate	1200
External preamp	0 dB
Save lock (internal states or traces)	Off
Printer	black and white printer
Print menu	on
Plots per page	1
Time/date display	on
Date mode	month-day-year format
Prefix	(blank)
Analyzer state at power on	instrument preset

Key Access: (CONFIG)

# DEFAULT SYNC

restores the factory default values of the horizontal and vertical synchronization constants for the rear panel MONITOR output. CRT SYNC DEFAULT can be used to exit from the NTSC or PAL modes to return to the normal monitor output and use the default synchronization constants.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

Define Coupling Option 107 only.

accesses the time gate utility menu for coupling analyzer settings to the input pulsed signal parameters. It also accesses the pulsed signal parameter entry menus.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

es e e	Ph.			
Softkev	ligen	rin	tiane	

Define

Option 107 only.

Gate

accesses the menu for turning on and defining the gate, from

within the time gate utility.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

Define

Option 107 only.

Time accesses the mer

accesses the menu for manipulating the time domain window in the gate utility. It will automatically make the time window active and turn off the gate. The trigger

marker can be activated from this menu.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

DELETE

FILE

function allows you to delete an item from analyzer memory

or a file from the memory card.

### NOTE

Deleting items beginning with an underscore from analyzer memory is not recommended and may have unexpected results. Items beginning with an underscore are used by the analyzer.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

DELETE

POINT

deletes an amplitude-correction factor that was previously

selected by SELECT POINT.

Key Access: (CAL)

DELETE

SEGMENT

deletes the limit-line entry for the selected segment number.

Press SELECT SEGMENT then enter the segment number to

select the limit-line entry for deletion.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Demod

accesses the softkeys controlling demodulation functions, speaker volume, squelch level, FM gain, and dwell time.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

DEPTH

MOD initiates the Depth of Video Modulation measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

DEMOD

AM FM allows selection of amplitude (AM) or frequency (FM)

demodulation.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

DEMOD

on off turns the AM or FM demodulation on and off.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

DESKJET

310/550C selects the HP DeskJet 310 or 550C for color printing.

Use this function if you have one of these color printers. This softkey can be accessed by pressing CONFIG, then

Set Colr Printer .

Key Access: (CONFIG)

DESKJET

selects the HP DeskJet 540 for color printing. Use this

function if you have this color printer. This softkey can be accessed by pressing CONFIG, then Set Colr Printer.

Front-Panel Key Access CONFIG

D							
*			-				

selects between positive peak, sample, and negative peak detection. When sample detection is selected, SMPL appears in the upper-left corner of the screen. In sample mode, the instantaneous signal value at the present display point is placed in memory. Sample detection is activated automatically for noise level markers, during video averaging, and for FFT measurements.

Key Access: (TRACE)

DIF GAIN DIF PHAZ

initiates the differential gain/differential phase measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

(DISPLAY)

accesses softkeys that include the HOLD key and limit line menus, and activate the display line, threshold and analog+display mode. They allow title and prefix entry, and control the display of the graticule and screen annotation.

DISPLAY CAL DATA

displays the current correction-factor data generated by the frequency and amplitude self-calibration routines. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

DISPLAY — CARD

saves the current analyzer display image on the memory card for viewing or copying later. It does not save the analyzer state or trace, so it cannot be used to restore an instrument to the conditions at the time the image was saved.

Key Access: (SAVE)

DÍSPLÁY

CNTL I

displays the status of the auxiliary connector input (control line I) on the analyzer screen (high = 1 or low = 0, in TTL).

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

Dispose User Mem

accesses the softkeys ERASE MEM CARD, ERASE DLP MEM,

ERASE STATEALL, ERASE TRACEALL, and

ERASE MEM ALL, which are used to erase the user programs and variables that are in analyzer memory.

#### NOTE

Use DELETE FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

DL DELTA

ON OFF

displays the change, in percent, between a reference display line and the display line activated by pressing DL DELTA ON OFF. The percentage is displayed in the active function block.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

DO FRO

RESP TST

compares a spectrum stored at a reference point to a spectrum at any other point in the system where you want to evaluate the frequency response. The signal level and amplitude slope should be approximately the same as the reference trace.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

Softkey Description  Cable TV Analyz		
DONE	allows you to indicate that you have finished making your selection.	
	(The DONE softkey should not be confused with the DONE programming command.)	<b>\</b>
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
DROOP	disables the reset of the peak detector on the A16 processor/video assembly after each analog-to-digital conversion. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
	Key Access: CAL	
DSP LINE ON OFF	activates an adjustable horizontal line that is used as a visual reference line.	
DUMP TO	Key Access: (DISPLAY), (MKR FCTN), or (PEAK SEARCH)	(
PRINTER	allows you to have the test results sent to a printer when using Measure Now or Timed Measure. The printer needs to be connected to the analyzer.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
DUMP TO RAM CARD	allows you to store the test results on a RAM card when using Measure Now or Timed Measure. The RAM card must be formatted and ready for use to store the test data. Up to 40 files of test data can be stored on a 128 kilobyte or 32 kilobyte RAM card. No more than 40 files of test data can be stored on a RAM card, however.	

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

# DUMP TO SCREEN

allows you to send test results to the analyzer screen. Upon being sent to the screen, the following options are available:

- NEXT PAGE displays the next page of test results.
- PREV PAGE displays the previous page of test results.
- GOTO PAGE displays selected page number.
- PRINT REPORT prints a test results report.
- STORE TO CARD stores test results to a RAM card.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

# DWELL TIME

sets the dwell time for the marker pause, during which demodulation can take place in nonzero span sweeps. The dwell time can be set from 2 milliseconds to 100 seconds.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

# EDGE POL POS NEG

determines whether the gate triggers on the positive-going or negative-going edge of the signal at the GATE TRIGGER INPUT connector (on the rear panel of the analyzer).

Key Access: (SWEEP)

# Edit Amp Cor

allows you to edit the current amplitude-correction factors table by accessing the SELECT POINT, SELECT FREQ, SELECT AMPLITUD, DELETE POINT, Edit Done, and PURGE AMP COR softkeys.

Key Access: CAL

·		ş
EDÍŤ CAT ITEM	starts the DLP editor function and loads the highlighted item from the catalog of analyzer user memory to be displayed and edited. Refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information.	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	ſ····
Edit Done	can be accessed through both the amplitude-correction menu and the change prefix menu. When accessed from the amplitude-correction menu, the amplitude-correction factors table is erased from the analyzer screen and the amplitude-correction menu is restored on-screen. Use Edit Done when all the amplitude-correction factors have been entered.	
	Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), or (SAVE)	1
EDIT DONE	can be accessed through the limit-line menu. Pressing EDIT DONE erases the limit-line table from the analyzer screen and restores the menu accessed by the Limit Lines softkey. Use EDIT DONE when all the limit-line values have been entered.	
	Key Access: (DISPLAY)	
EDIT	allows flatness-correction constants to be viewed or modified. This is a service calibration function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL	( 
		****

EDIT

LAST starts the DLP editor function and allows the most recent

item that was being edited, in the DLP editor buffer, to be accessed again. The item will not be in the analyzer user memory until it is processed by the SAVE EDIT softkey. The DLP editor memory remains intact when the instrument is preset and when it is powered off. Refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more

information.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

Edit

Limit allows you to edit the current limit-line tables by accessing

Edit Upper, Edit Lower, Edit Up/Low, and

Edit Mid/Delt. Use PURGE LIMITS under any of the above edit menus to dispose of the current limit-line table.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Edit

Lower allows you to view or edit the lower limit-line table.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Edit

Mid/Delt allows you to view or edit the upper and lower limit-line

tables simultaneously.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Edit Up/Low

allows you to view or edit the upper and lower limit-line

tables simultaneously.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Edit Upper

allows you to view or edit the upper limit-line table.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Cofficer Deposins in		
Softkey Descriptio  Cable TV Analyz		
•		€.
		r
EDIT		¢.,
UPR LWR	selects upper or lower limit-line tables. It switches to the limit-line table that is not currently being edited.	
	Key Access: DISPLAY	\\
Editor		**************************************
	accesses the menu of down loadable program (DLP) editor softkeys. Refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information.	See American
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
EMI BW		* ,
Menu	accesses the functions that set the analyzer resolution bandwidth to the values required for electromagnetic interference (EMI) testing. (200 Hz EMI BW is only available with Option 130.)	
	Key Access: BW	£.,
(ENTER)	Pressing $(Hz/\mu V/\mu s)$ , which is also the ENTER key,	
	terminates and enters into the analyzer a numerical value that has been entered from the front panel using the keypad, knob, or step up/down keys.	Type constitutes
ENTER BY		(**
CHANNEL	allows you to enter channels individually or to edit the test plan. A maximum of 158 channels (channel numbers 0, 2 through 158) can be entered into a test plan.	Service of the servic
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	Į.,
ENTER BY		V.
RANGE	allows you to enter channels as a range of channel	

numbers. Unlike ENTER BY CHANNEL, you cannot use

ENTER BY RANGE to edit or delete a channel. A maximum of 158 channels (channel numbers 0, 2 through 158) can be entered into a test plan.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

# ENTER LOCATION

allows you to enter a location code. You do not have to enter a location code; it is only for your convenience to help you keep track of where the test data originated. The location code can be up to seven digits long.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

# ENTER TEMP

allows you to enter the temperature. You can enter a number from -999 to +999. The temperature is entered without Celsius or Fahrenheit units. The analyzer does not measure the temperature. You must provide the temperature reading.

You do not have to enter a temperature; it is only for your convenience. If you do not enter a temperature, the default temperature entry will either be the temperature that was previously entered or, if a temperature reading was not previously entered, a "0."

On the RAM card, the temperature entry is stored in the test data file. The temperature entry is printed when the test data is printed.

In analyzer memory, the temperature entry is not stored with the current test plan in plans I through 5. The temperature entry is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory, however. Storing the temperature entry in nonvolatile memory means that once a temperature is entered, it will be used as the temperature until a new temperature is entered or the HP 85721A program is deleted from analyzer memory.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

Soft	KeV	Descr	iptions

ENTER

PRI

accesses the menu for entering the value of the pulse

repetition interval (PRI).

Key Access: (SWEEP)

ENTER

REF EDGE

accesses the menu used to define the edge of the pulse that

will be used as the time reference.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

ENTER

WIDTH

accesses the menu for entering the value of the pulse width.

Press MARKER ON to activate a delta marker.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

ERASE

DLP MEM

allows you to dispose of the DLPs, all traces defined by

TRDEF, and all VAREF variables that are in analyzer

memory.

#### NOTE

Use DELETE FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

# ERASE

MEM ALL

allows you to purge all user state registers, all user trace registers, all mode registers, the editor buffer, Group delay normalization, all DLP memory, and all microprocessor stack data.

#### NOTE

ERASE MEM ALL ignores the state of the SAV LOCK. So, even if STATES and TRACES are locked, they will still be erased by ERASE MEM ALL.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

ERASE

MEM CARD

allows you to dispose of any data or programs stored on the memory card by formatting it.

#### NOTE

Use DELETE FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

• Use DELET	OCK ON OFF is set to (ON), this function is disabled.  E FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.  Key Access: CONFIG  sets the analyzer to be compatible with an Epson LQ-570 compatible printer.  Key Access: CONFIG	
	Key Access: CONFIG  sets the analyzer to be compatible with an Epson LQ-570 compatible printer.	(
• Use DELET	E FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.  Key Access: CONFIG  sets the analyzer to be compatible with an Epson LQ-570	(
• Use <b>DELET</b>	E FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.	
• If SAVE L	OCK ON OFF is set to (ON), this function is disabled.	
NOTE		
		(
TRACEALL	allows you to purge all the user trace registers 0 through TRCMEM.	
ERASE	Key Access: CONFIG	
443*wyga-200000		
• Use <b>DELET</b>	E FILE to selectively delete stored programs or variables from analyzer memory.	
• If SAVE L	OCK ON OFF is set to (ON), this function is disabled.	
NOTE		
ERASE STATEALL	allows you to purge all the user state registers 1 through 9.	
transfer to the territory of		
Cable TV Analyz		

EP MX80

SML LRG sets the analyzer to be compatible with an Epson MX80

compatible printer.

Key Access: CONFIG

EXECUTE

TITLE executes a programming command displayed in the screen

title area of the analyzer.

Key Access: (CAL)

EXIT exits the EDIT FLATNESS softkey menu. This is a service

calibration function and is designed for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

Exit

Catalog returns the analyzer to the state it was in before the current

catalog function was invoked. It clears the catalog display

and returns to a normal analyzer display.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

EXIT

SHOW removes the screen annotation left after pressing

SHOW OPTIONS.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

EXIT

UTILITY exits the gate utility returning to the gate control menu.

The analyzer is returned to normal operation. The state of the analyzer becomes the state of the window that was

active when exiting the gate utility.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

Capie i v Allatyz	er Functions	
		By Company and Artistics
EXT AMP	allows you to select the gain value of an external preamplifier for the carrier-to-noise test. The default value is 20 dB for the HP 85905A preamplifier.	
	The preamplifier selection is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.	
, i	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Analyzer Input, EXT AMP YES NO to access EXT AMP GAIN.	The state of the s
	Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER	¥ · · · ·
EXT AMP NZ FIG	allows you to select the noise figure value of an external preamplifier for the carrier-to-noise test. The default value is 7 dB for the HP 85905A preamplifier.	\(\ldots\)
	The preamplifier selection is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.	
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Analyzer Input to access EXT AMP NZ FIG.	
	Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER	
EXT AMP YES NO	allows you to select an external preamplifier for the carrier-to-noise test. The preamplifier selection is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.	7
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Analyzer Input to access EXT AMP YES NO.	

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

EXT PAD YES NO

can be used to compensate for the amplitude loss caused by using a 50  $\Omega$  to 75  $\Omega$  external matching pad. (A 50  $\Omega$  to 75  $\Omega$  external matching pad is used to match the signal from a 75  $\Omega$  impedance system to a spectrum analyzer with a 50  $\Omega$  impedance input.) The external pad function compensates for the 5.8 dB amplitude loss of the external pad by setting the spectrum analyzer's reference level offset to 5.8 dB.

If you are using a spectrum analyzer with 50  $\Omega$  input impedance but are not using an external matching pad, the cable TV analyzer mode will compensate for most of the impedance mismatch, but amplitude measurements can have up to  $\pm 0.2$  dB error caused by the uncompensated mismatch over the frequency range.

This function is set to NO when the HP 85721A is loaded into analyzer memory.

In spectrum analyzer memory, the setting of the external pad function entry is not stored with the current test plan in plans 1 through 5. The setting of the external pad function is stored in nonvolatile spectrum analyzer memory, however. Storing the setting in nonvolatile memory means that once the external pad function is set to YES, it will remain set to YES until you change the setting or delete the HP 85721A program from analyzer memory.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Analyzer Input to access EXT PAD YES NO.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

EXTERNAL

activates the trigger condition that allows the next sweep to start when an external voltage (connected to EXT TRIG INPUT on the rear panel) passes through approximately  $1.5~\rm V$ . The external trigger signal must be a  $0~\rm V$  to  $+5~\rm V$  TTL signal.

Key Access: (TRIG)

EXTERNAL

PREAMPG

adds a positive or negative preamplifier gain value, which is subtracted from the displayed signal.

Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)

FFT

MARKERS

if the FFT mode is already active, pressing FFT MARKERS only activates the FFT markers. If the FFT mode is not active, then the FFT marker will be activated and the FFT annotation will be displayed but an FFT will not be performed.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

FFT Menu

accesses the menu of keys to initiate and evaluate a Fourier transform of the analyzer displayed data. Activating other analyzer functions will automatically exit the FFT function or will corrupt the display. See Table 4-3.

Table 4-3. Compatibility of FFT with Other Functions

Function	Compatibility Info
Catalog functions	corrupts the display
DLP editor	corrupts the display
Marker table	exits FFT
N dB points measurement	exits FFT
Peak table	exits FFT
Power menu measurements	exits FFT
Show options	corrupts the display
Time gate functions	exits FFT
TOI measurement	exits FFT
Windows	exits FFT

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

FFT OFF

exits the FFT mode and menus, returning the analyzer to normal operation.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

4	2000	Λ
4	-D	4

FFT STOP FREQ

allows the user to enter the stop frequency for the desired FFT span. This sets the analyzer sweep time by the relationship:

FFT stop freq =  $400 / (sweep time \times 2)$ 

#### NOTE

When using the FFT stop frequency function, the knob and step key increments are not optimal for positioning the signal. To use the knob or step keys to position the signal, select sweep time as the active function.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

FINE

TUNE DAC

displays the output of the YTO fine-tune DAC, which is produced on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

FLAT

draws a zero-slope line between the coordinate point of the current segment and the coordinate point of the next segment, producing limit-line values equal in amplitude for all frequencies between the two points. If the amplitude values of the two segments differ, the limit line "steps" to the frequency value of the second segment.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Flatness Data

provides access to the softkeys used for viewing or editing the flatness-correction constants. This is a service calibration function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

4-56	Quick Reference	4 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
		<u></u>
	Ney Access. (CONFIG)	
	Key Access: (CONFIG)	y · · ·
FORMAT	formats a card in logical interchange format (LIF). This is the same as <b>ERASE MEM CARD</b> .	Į
ÉDDMAD	Key Access: CAL	<b></b>
	A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
FM SPAN	displays the FM_SPAN signal from the span dividers on the	<b></b>
	Key Access: CAL	<b></b>
FM OFFSET	adjusts the horizontal trace for center-screen with no modulation on the carrier. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
***	Key Access: (AUX CTRL) or (CAL)	
	deviation set by FM GAIN. The bottom graticule is the negative deviation set by FM GAIN. The range for FM gain is from 10 kHz to 500 kHz. The default value is 100 kHz.	
FM GAIN	adjusts the FM deviation display. The center graticule represents zero deviation. The top graticule is the positive	
	Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS	<b>√</b>
FM DEV	initiates the FM Deviation measurement.	<u></u>
A Company of	Key Access: CAL	,
FM COIL DRIVE	displays the output of the FM coil driver produced on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
. 5 5 5 EEE 5 1		
		\$100,000 to 100
Softkey Descriptio  Cable TV Analyz		\$1000,0000,000 to 0,000

FREE RUN

activates the trigger condition that allows the next sweep to start as soon as possible after the last sweep.

Key Access: (TRIG)

FREQ

DIAG

displays, in real-time, frequency diagnostic information for the LO section. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

FREQ DISC

NORM OFF

indicates the status of the frequency discriminator as a function of LO span. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

FREQ

OFFSET

allows the user to input a frequency offset value that is added to the frequency readout, to account for frequency conversions external to the analyzer.

Key Access: (FREQUENCY)

(FREQUENCY)

activates the center-frequency or start-frequency function and accesses the menu that has the frequency functions. The center frequency or start frequency value appears below the graticule on the screen.

Although the analyzer allows entry of frequencies greater than the specified frequency range, using frequencies greater than the frequency span of the analyzer is not recommended.

Gate Control	Option 107 only.  accesses the menu of gate control functions and the entrance to the gate utility menus. The gate can be controlled independently or from within the gate utility. The gate utility makes it easier to set up and manipulate the gate.	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	
GATE CTL EDGE LVL	Option 107 only. determines if the gate is enabled on the edge of the trigger input or on a threshold level of the input signal. If the gate control is set to EDGE, the edge of the input signal triggers the timer for the gate delay. When the gate control is set to LVL, the gate follows the positive level of the signal connected to GATE TRIGGER INPUT.	The second secon
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	N
GATE DELAY	Option 107 only. sets the duration of the delay after an edge trigger before the gate switch closes. The gate delay can be set from 1 $\mu$ s to 65.535 ms in 1 $\mu$ s steps.	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	Section 2
GATE LENGTH	Option 107 only. sets the duration of the gate. The gate length can be set from 1 $\mu$ s to 65.535 ms in 1 $\mu$ s steps.	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	Zurrichanburr
GÅTE ON OFF	Option 107 only.  turns on or off the gate, the time-gated analyzer capability.  The gate can be turned on outside, or from within, the gate utility. The gate utility makes it easier to set up and manipulate the gate.	m/mmm/state
	The gating function allows you to make carrier-to-noise, in-channel frequency response, and composite second order (CSO) distortion measurements without turning off modulation (Option 107 required).	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	
		As equivalent

GATE UTILITY Option 107 only.

accesses the softkey functions used for the time-gated analyzer capability. It creates related time domain and frequency domain windows to set up the time gate and make measurements.

Note that if the gate utility menus are exited by pressing one of the front panel keys they may be re-entered by pressing <a href="SWEEP">SWEEP</a>) twice.

Some analyzer functions are altered or are not available when the gate utility is active. See Table 4-4. From within the gate utility press **EXIT UTILITY** to return to normal analyzer operation. Press **SWEEP** twice, and **EXIT UTILITY** to return to the gate utility and then exit it properly.

Table 4-4.

Commands Altered/Not Available within the Gate Utility

Command	Description of Change
% AM	measurement function is not available
Adjacent channel power	measurement function is not available
Calibration	no calibration functions can be accessed
Channel power	measurement function is not available
FFT	measurement function is not available
N dB points	measurement function is not available
Occupied bandwidth	measurement function is not available
Peak zoom	routine is not available
Res BW	turns off resolution BW coupling to pulse width
Span	must be zero in the time domain window
Sweep time	turns off sweep time coupling to PRI
TOI	measurement function is not available
Video BW	turns off video BW coupling to gete length

Key Access: (SWEEP)

Cable TV Analyz	er Functions	
GHIJKL	accesses the softkey menu used for selecting screen title or prefix characters G through L.	
	Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), OR (SAVE)	·
GND REF DETECTOR	displays the output of the analog-ground reference produced on the A16 processor/video assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.	
	Key Access: CAL	
GOTO PAGE	allows you to select a specific page of on-screen test results to view.	
GRAT ON OFF	turns the screen graticule on and off. This is helpful when alternative graphics are drawn on the screen through a remote controller and during plotting, when a graticule is not required.	7
	Key Access: (DISPLAY)	\
GRPH MKR ON OFF	turns the graph marker ON or OFF. This softkey is available when ACPGRAPH is ON (for ACP or ACP extended measurements), or when PWRGRAPH is ON (for channel power measurements).	
	Front-Panel Access Key: (MEAS/USER)	
ĦOLD.	deactivates the active function and blanks the active function text from the display. No data can be accidentally entered using the knob, step keys, or keypad. Activating another function will turn off the hold function.	
	Key Access: (DISPLAY)	

HP B&W DJ540

selects a black and white print. Use this function if you have a black and white HP DeskJet 540 printer. Press HP B&W Printer and then select the HP B&W PRINTER softkey. Start printing by pressing COPY DEV PRNT PLT (PRNT) and COPY.

Front-Panel Key Access CONFIG

HP B&W PRINTER

selects a black and white print. Use this function if you have a black and white HP printer, or if you are using an HP PaintJet printer, but want to have a black and white print.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

HRC

allows you to select the harmonically related carriers (HRC) tune configuration. HRC is the channel tuning configuration in which the frequency of each video carrier is a multiple of 6 MHz. The HRC frequency assignments are defined in the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC) channel identification plan, part 76.612.

If you do not select a channel tuning configuration, the default configuration is the standard (STD) configuration. The choices for the channel tuning configuration are: standard (STD), off-the-air (AIR), incrementally related carriers (IRC), harmonically related carriers (HRC), and T format.

The channel tuning configuration selection is selected independently of the test plan and is not stored with the test plan. The analyzer retains the channel tuning configuration selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access HRC.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

4-62	Quick Reference	,,
×		
	Key Access: RECALL or SAVE	
INTERNAL CARD	selects between spectrum analyzer memory and the memory card for the save and recall functions.	£.
	Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	7 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	a 75 $\Omega$ system versus a 50 $\Omega$ system. The impedance you select is for computational purposes only, since the actual impedance of 75 $\Omega$ is set by internal hardware. The preset value can be changed by using a service function. Select the computational input impedance by pressing INPUT Z 500 75 $\Omega$ or by entering 75 or 50 using the numeric keypad.	
INPUT Z 50Ω 75Ω	adjusts the voltage readout by 1.76 dB to correct for the difference between voltage and power measurements in	The second secon
	Key Access: CAL	1000
	the start and stop frequencies and the step size. All of the correction values are set to zero. This is a service calibration function and is for service use only. Refer to the service guide for more information.	
INIT FLT	is used when the instrument is powered on the first time. It sets the defaults for spectrum analyzer flatness including	To record
an ing sentangan sa	Key Access: CAL	tad in company for
	inputs the analyzer model number and option information. This is a service calibration function and is for service use only. Refer to the service guide for more information.	The state of the s
IDNUM	is used when the instrument is powered on the first time. It	/www.common
	Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS	
7 200	initiates the Hum measurement.	
HUM		,
		Terror and Application
Cable TV Analyz	er renotions	√.

INTERNAL

STATE

recalls the saved analyzer state from the selected state register. Recalling a state from the analyzer memory displays the time and date when the state data was stored.

Key Access: (RECALL)

Internal - Trace

accesses a softkey menu that allows you to either select the trace in which the trace data is to be recalled (trace A, trace B, or trace C), recall the current limit-line tables, or recall amplitude correction factors.

Key Access: (RECALL)

IRC

allows you to select the incrementally related carriers (IRC) channel tuning configuration. IRC is the configuration in which all channels except channels 5 and 6 are at the Federal Communication Commission's (FCC) standard channel frequencies. The IRC frequency assignments are defined in the FCC channel identification plan, part 76.612.

If you do not select a channel tuning configuration, the default configuration is the standard (STD) configuration. The choices for the channel tuning configuration are: standard (STD), off-the-air (AIR), incrementally related carriers (IRC), harmonically related carriers (HRC), and T format.

The channel tuning configuration selection is selected independently of the test plan and is not stored with the test plan. The analyzer retains the channel tuning configuration selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access IRC.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Softkey Description  Cable TV Analy		
LÁST SPAN	changes the analyzer frequency span to the previous span setting.	
	Key Access: (SPAN)	
Limit Lines	accesses the limit-line menus.	
	Key Access: DISPLAY	\
LINES	When accessed by SAVE, pressing LIMIT LINES stores the current limit-line tables in analyzer memory or on the memory card. When accessed by RECALL, pressing LIMIT LINES recalls limit-line tables from analyzer memory or the memory card. See "To Save a Limit-Line Table or Amplitude Correction Factors" or "To Recall Limit-Line Tables or Amplitude Correction Factors" in Chapter 3 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Spectrum Analyzer Reference User's Guide for more information.  Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
and grader trans	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
FIX REL	allows you to choose fixed or relative type of limit lines. The fixed (FIX) type uses the current limit line as a reference with fixed frequency and amplitude values. The relative (REL) setting causes the current limit-line value to be relative to the displayed center frequency and reference-level amplitude values. When limit lines are specified with time, rather than frequency, the REL setting only affects the amplitude values. The current amplitude	The state of the s

values will be relative to the displayed reference-level amplitude, but the time values will always start at the left

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

edge of the graticule.

LIMITS

FRQ TIME

selects whether limit lines will be entered using frequency or sweep time to define the segments. Limit lines can be created by the user to test trace data. They can be specified as a table of limit-line segments of amplitude versus frequency, or of amplitude versus time.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

LINE

activates the trigger condition that allows the next sweep to be synchronized with the next cycle of the line voltage.

Key Access: (TRIG)

LISTEN ON OFF Option 102 only.

demodulates the aural carrier so that it is audible through

the built-in speaker.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

LMT DISP Y N AUTO

displays any portion of the limit lines that are currently within the analyzer display boundary. If Y (yes) is underlined the limit lines are displayed. If N (no) is underlined they are not displayed. If AUTO is underlined, the display of the limit lines is dependent on LMT TEST. The limit lines will be displayed while the limit test function is turned on, otherwise they will be turned off.

Limit lines cannot be displayed while using the analog+display mode. Limit testing can be done but the limit lines will not be displayed.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

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# LMT TEST ON OFF

turns the limit-line testing and (if LMT DISP AUTO is selected) turns the display of the limit lines on and off. When limit-line testing is enabled, every measurement sweep of trace A is compared to the limit lines. If trace A is at or within the bounds of the limit lines, LIMIT PASS is displayed. If trace A is out of the limit-line boundaries, LIMIT FAIL is displayed.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

LOAD FILE

loads a file from the memory card into analyzer memory.

#### NOTE

Use of the LOAD FILE softkey is not recommended for recalling limit-line tables or amplitude-correction factors stored in analyzer memory.

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

(LOCAL)

Pressing CONFIG (LOCAL) after the analyzer has been placed in the remote mode places the analyzer in the local mode and enables front-panel control. During remote operation, "R" appears in the lower-right corner of the screen indicating remote and talk. A "T" or "L" may appear during remote operation, indicating talk or listen. Pressing the CONFIG key removes the "R" symbol in the lower-right corner.

Key Access: CONFIG

MAIN

COIL DR

displays the output produced by the main-coil driver on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic

function and is for service use only.

Key Access: (CAL)

Main

Menu

returns the analyzer to the main menu.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS or (SWEEP)

MAIN

SPAN

displays the main-coil-span signal, MC\_SPAN, from the span dividers on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

MAN TRK

ADJUST

Option 011 only.

allows the user to adjust the frequency of the

tracking-generator oscillator manually using the step keys or knob. The tracking adjust is tuned to maximize the

amplitude of the trace.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

MARKER #

ON OFF

turns the selected marker on or off. One of the four markers must first be selected by the SELECT 1 2 3 4 key, otherwise marker 1, or the last selected marker, will be turned on or off. When a new marker is turned on by pressing MARKER # ON OFF, the MK TRACE AUTO ABC function always switches to AUTO and the marker is put on the trace that is selected by the AUTO mode.

Key Access: (MKR)

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# MARKER A

activates a second marker at the position of the first marker. (If no marker is present, two markers appear at the center of the display.) The amplitude and frequency of the first marker is fixed, and the second marker is under your control. Annotation in the active function block and in the upper-right corner of the screen indicates the frequency and amplitude differences between the two markers. The display mode must not be changed between log and linear while using a delta marker.

#### NOTE

If there are already four markers when  $MARKER \triangle \Delta$  is pressed, a nonactive marker disappears, the active marker becomes a reference marker, and the delta marker becomes the active marker.

Key Access: (MKR) or (PEAK SEARCH)

# MARKER

 $\Delta$ —SPAN

sets the start and stop frequencies to the values of the delta markers. The start and stop frequencies will not be set if the delta marker is off.

Key Access: (MKR→)

## MARKER— AUTO FFT

functions exactly like the CONTINUS FFT softkey, if the spectrum analyzer is already in zero span. If the analyzer is not in zero span it activates a marker that must be placed on the signal that will have an FFT performed on it and MARKER— AUTO FFT must be pressed again. The resolution bandwidth setting must be wide enough to include the displayed modulation signals. Refer to Chapter 5 "Measuring Amplitude Modulation Using the Fast Fourier Transform" for more information.

Press FFT OFF to return the analyzer to normal operation. The analyzer state prior to pressing MARKER— AUTO FFT can be recalled from register 8.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

#### MARKER

---CF

changes the analyzer settings so that the frequency at the marker becomes the center frequency.

Key Access: [MKR-] or [PEAK SEARCH]

# MARKER

-CF STEP

changes the center-frequency step size to match the value of the active marker. Press (FREQUENCY) then

CF STEP AUTO MAN to view the step size. If marker delta is active, the step size will be set to the frequency difference

between the markers.

Key Access: (MKR-)

Quick Reference

Softkey Description	ans and	1
Cable TV Analyz	er Functions	Tanga Cana
MARKER→ FFT STOP	changes the FFT stop frequency to whatever the current value of the FFT marker frequency is, within the limitations of the available sweep times. This puts the marker on the right side of the graticule.	
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	ł.,
MARKER→ MID SCRN	changes the frequency at the middle of the FFT display to whatever the current value of the FFT marker frequency is, within the limitations of the available sweep times. This puts the marker in the middle of the graticule.	
	When using the FFT function the MARKER → MID SCRN softkey replaces the MARKER → CF softkey in the PEAK SEARCH and MKR→ menus.	(
20 W 2 3 4 MT. 4	Key Access: MEAS/USER, MKR→, or PEAK SEARCH	i
MARKER→ MINIMUM	moves the active marker to the minimum detected amplitude value.	
	Key Access: (MKR→)	<u> </u>
MARKER —PK-PK	finds and displays the frequency and amplitude differences between the highest and lowest trace points. Pressing  MARKER—PK-PK performs the routine similar to pressing	\
	the following keys: (PEAK SEARCH), MARKER $\Delta$ , and MARKER— MINIMUM.	

Key Access: (MKR→)

MARKER

REF LVL changes the analyzer settings so that the amplitude at the

active marker becomes the reference level.

Key Access: (MKR→)

MARKER
—START

changes the start frequency so that it is equal to the frequency of the active marker. This moves the active

marker to the left edge of the display.

Key Access: (MKR→)

MARKER

\_\_STOP changes the stop frequency so that it is equal to the

frequency of the active marker. This moves the active

marker to the right edge of the display.

Key Access: (MKR→)

MARKER

ALL OFF turns off all of the markers, including markers used for

marker track and demodulation. Marker annotation is also

removed.

Key Access: (MKR)

MARKER

AMPTD keeps the active marker at the requested amplitude on the

screen.

Key Access: (MKR)

MARKER

NORMAL activates a single frequency marker at the center frequency

on the active trace if an on-screen marker is not already displayed. If there is an on-screen marker before the MARKER NORMAL function is enabled, a frequency marker

is enabled at the position of the first marker.

Key Access: (MKR)

		l
MARKER ON	Option 107 only. activates a marker in the gate utility.	£
i grant and a nouse	Key Access: (SWEEP)	
HOLD A	maintains the maximum level for each trace point of trace A. Updates each trace point if a new maximum level is detected in successive sweeps.	
	Key Access: (TRACE)	<u>.</u>
MAX HOLD B	maintains the maximum level for each trace point of trace B. Updates each trace point if a new maximum level is detected in successive sweeps.	
	Key Access: (TRACE)	f
MAX MXR LVL	lets you change the maximum input mixer level in 10 dB steps from 39 dBmV to -51 dBmV.	
	Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	
MEAS OFF	turns off the measurement functions under the <b>Power Menu</b> softkey and restores the analyzer to the state prior to initiating the power measurement.	
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	
(MEAS/USER)	switches between the User Menu and the menu containing N dB PTS ON OFF, % AM ON OFF, TOI ON OFF,	from time attracts
	Power Menu, and FFT Menu. If no keys have been defined	1
	in the user menu, No User Menu is displayed. See the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information about defining keys in the user menu.	
		- X/p

#### Measure Now

accesses the functions that allow you to initiate the testing immediately (instead of initiating testing at a later time) and send the test results to the screen, a printer, or to a RAM card.

Pressing Measure Now will display a screen that allows the option of selecting CTB testing. Then, the DUMP TO SCREEN, DUMP TO PRINTER, DUMP TO CARD, and Main Menu softkeys are accessed.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

# MEM LOCKED

indicates that the save lock function is on. It replaces the ERASE STATEALL and ERASE TRACEALL softkeys under the CONFIG key, and it replaces STATE — INTERNAL and TRACE — INTERNAL under the SAVE key when SAV LOCK ON OFF is ON. Pressing SAV LOCK ON OFF returns the menu to its unlocked state.

Key Access: (SAVE) or (CONFIG)

## MIN HOLD C

maintains the minimum level for each trace point of trace C. Updates each trace point if a new minimum level is detected in successive sweeps.

Key Access: (TRACE)

# MIN HOLD ON OFF

puts the analyzer into the sample detection mode and continuously places the minimum level at each trace point of trace A into trace B. Once activated, the function continues until turned off with MIN HOLD OFF.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

Sottkey	Description	S
Cable 1	ΓV Analyz	er Functions

MK COUNT ON OFF

turns on the marker counter when ON is underlined. If no marker is active before MK COUNT ON OFF is pressed, a marker is activated at center screen. Press MK COUNT ON OFF (so that OFF is underlined), to turn the marker counter off. Press CNT RES AUTO MAN to change the marker counter resolution to an uncoupled value.

Key Access: (MKR FCTN)

MK NOISE ON OFF

reads out the average noise level, referenced to a 1 Hz noise power bandwidth, at the marker position. If no marker is present, a marker appears at the center of the screen. The root-mean-square noise level, normalized to a 1 Hz noise power bandwidth, is read out. The sample detector is activated.

Key Access: (MKR FCTN)

MK PAUSE ON OFF

stops the analyzer sweep at the marker position for the duration of the dwell time. The dwell time can be set from 2 milliseconds to 100 seconds.

Key Access: (MKR FCTN)

MK READ F T I P

selects the marker readout to be displayed in signal frequency, sweep time, the inverse of the sweep time, or the period that is the inverse of the frequency. When the instrument is in zero span the frequency type readout cannot be selected.

Key Access: [MKR]

MK TABLE ON OFF

provides a list of the four available markers that is updated at the end of each sweep or when a marker is used. The marker data can be displayed in different formats. It can be in absolute or delta frequency and amplitude formats. There is also a delta display line format, which can be accessed using the TABLE ADL NRM softkey.

The marker table is not saved with the SAVE and RECALL keys.

Key Access: (MKR FCTN)

MK TRACE AUTO ABC

assigns a marker to a trace. Pressing MK TRACE AUTO ABC will activate a marker on trace A if there are no markers turned on. If a marker is currently active, press MK TRACE AUTO ABC until A, B, or C are underlined. The active marker will be moved to the selected trace.

Selecting the AUTO mode will move the marker to the trace that is automatically selected. The selection order is to first look for a trace in the clear-write mode, in the order of trace A, then trace B, then trace C. If no traces are currently being written, it will select a trace in the view-store mode, again in the order of trace A, B, then C.

Key Access: (MKR)

MK TRACK ON OFF

moves the signal that is nearest to the active marker to the center of the screen and keeps the signal there. MKR-TRK or CNTR-TRK appears in the upper-right corner of the display. An (\*) may appear in the upper-right corner of the display while the analyzer is verifying that it has the correct signal.

Key Access: [MKR FCTN]

(read "marker to") accesses the softkeys used for the transfer of marker information directly into other functions.  (MKR FCTN)  accesses the marker function softkeys. These softkeys can be used to access the marker table and to turn on marker functions for tracking the signal and counting its frequency. Noise markers and the marker pause function are also accessed under (MKR FCTN).  MNOPOR  accesses the softkey menu for selecting screen title or prefix characters M through R.  Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), or (SAVE)  MODE  changes the softkey menus for the analyzer mode and other modes of operation when SPECTRUM ANALYZER	
(read "marker to") accesses the softkeys used for the transfer of marker information directly into other functions.  (MKR FCTN)  accesses the marker function softkeys. These softkeys can be used to access the marker table and to turn on marker functions for tracking the signal and counting its frequency. Noise markers and the marker pause function are also accessed under (MKR FCTN).  MNOPOR  accesses the softkey menu for selecting screen title or prefix characters M through R.	
(read "marker to") accesses the softkeys used for the transfer of marker information directly into other functions.  (MKR FCTN)  accesses the marker function softkeys. These softkeys can be used to access the marker table and to turn on marker functions for tracking the signal and counting its frequency. Noise markers and the marker pause function are also	
(read "marker to") accesses the softkeys used for the transfer of marker information directly into other functions.	
accesses the marker control softkeys that select the type and number of markers and turn them on and off. Markers are diamond-shaped characters that identify points of traces and allow the traces to be manipulated and controlled on the screen. During manual operation, four markers may appear on the display simultaneously; only one can be controlled at a time. The marker that is controlled is called the "active" marker. Pressing MKR activates the MARKER NORMAL softkey.	

Monitor

TV

allows you to access the TV receiver mode. This feature is the same as the TV RECEIVER mode of operation except that it is accessed from a front-panel hardkey.

Press (AUX CTRL) to access Monitor TV.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

N dB PTS ON OFF

automatically places two markers at points N dB from the highest point on the highest displayed signal, and determines the frequency difference between the two markers. N dB is the active function and the value of N is set by the user. The measurement defaults to 3 dB when it is first turned on. The measurement runs continuously re-executing at the end of each sweep.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

NEW EDIT

Refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information. starts the DLP editor function, clearing the DLP editor memory to create a new item in the analyzer 2500 byte DLP editor memory. The item will not be in the analyzer user memory until it is processed by the SAVE EDIT softkey. The DLP editor memory buffer remains intact when the instrument is preset and when it is powered off

Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)

(NEXT)

switches the active window between the two displayed windows, if the windows display mode has been turned on. The active window is marked by solid lines.

Softkey Description  Cable TV Analy		Parket Co.
NEXT PAGE	allows you to select the next page of on-screen test results.	····
raus.	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,	
·	Measure Now, Yes or No, DUMP TO SCREEN to access NEXT PAGE.	<b>k</b>
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
NEXT PEAK	places the marker on the next highest peak. The signal peak must exceed the threshold value. (Also see the <b>PEAK EXCURSN</b> and <b>THRESHLD ON OFF</b> softkey descriptions.)	
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL) or (PEAK SEARCH)	
NEXT PK LEFT	moves the marker to the next peak to the left of the current marker. The signal peak must exceed the threshold value. If there is no peak to the left, the marker will not move. (Also see the <b>PEAK EXCURSN</b> and <b>THRESHLD ON OFF</b> softkey descriptions.)	
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL) or (PEAK SEARCH)	1
NEXT PK RIGHT	moves the marker to the next peak to the right of the current marker. The signal peak must exceed the threshold value. If there is no peak to the right, the marker will not move. (Also see the PEAK EXCURSN and THRESHLD ON OFF softkey descriptions.)	
	Key Access: (PEAK SEARCH)	

NO

allows you to select not to do the function. If you press CLEAR TST PLAN and then press NO, you have selected not to clear the current test plan from analyzer memory. If you enter a channel by using ENTER BY CHANNEL or ENTER BY RANGE and then press NO, the channel or range of channels will be treated as channels that are not scrambled.

NO is accessed either by pressing CLEAR TST PLAN or by entering a channel number with ENTER BY CHANNEL or ENTER BY RANGE.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

No User Menu

is displayed if key number 1 has not been defined by the user. Key number 1 can be defined by remote programming commands (KEYCMD or KEYDEF).

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

NORMLIZE ON OFF

subtracts trace B from trace A and adds the result to the display line. The result is displayed in trace A.

Key Access: (TRACE)

NORMLIZE POSITION

displays the display line and makes the display line function active. The trace data is normalized with respect to the display line even if the value of the display line is changed.

Key Access: (TRACE)

NTSC

allows you to trigger on the NTSC video format.

Key Access: (TRIG)

4-80	Quick Reference	4
		ļ
		, <u></u>
		<b></b>
	allows you to trigger on the PAL-M video format.  Key Access: (TRIG)	\
PAL-M		<i>t</i> <i>∤</i> ···· ·
	allows you to trigger on the PAL video format.  Key Access: (TRIG)	
PAL		(/
	annotation, and user information are displayed in black.  Key Access: (CONFIG)	years of the second
PRINTER	selects a color print (for use with an HP PaintJet printer only). The traces are displayed in orange (trace A), blue (trace B), and red (trace C). The graticule, screen	
PAINTJET	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	<u> </u>
	bandwidth power.	<b></b>
OCCUPIED BANDWDTH	integrates the power of the displayed and puts markers at the frequencies containing a selected percent of the power. The measurement defaults to 99% of the occupied	·
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	<b></b>
% POWER	allows the user to enter the percent of the power desired when using the occupied bandwidth measurement under the Power Menu softkey.	
OCC BW	·	Ì
		, m.
Softkey Description  Cable TV Analyze		f grant and a second
Softkey Description	מר	

PARAM AUTO MAN

lets the user choose between automatically or manually

setting the parameters used for the measurement functions

under the Power Menu softkey.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

PEAK EXCURSN

sets the minimum amplitude variation of signals that the

marker can identify as a peak.

Key Access: [PEAK SEARCH]

Peak Menu

accesses the same softkeys that are available when

PEAK SEARCH is pressed (see the key description for PEAK SEARCH below). Pressing Peak Menu instead of

PEAK SEARCH allows you to use the peak-search functions

without initiating a new peak search.

Key Access: [MKR→]

(PEAK SEARCH)

automatically places a marker on the highest amplitude of a trace, displays the marker's amplitude and frequency. It also accesses the menus of marker peak functions including the peak table functions.

Softkey Description  Cable TV Analyze		
	~	A variable of the state of the
PEAK ZOOM	finds the highest displayed signal and narrows the span to a value selected by the user.	
	Key Access: (SPAN)	N
PICTURE ON OFF	allows you to turn the TV picture on and off. This feature is the same as the TV RECEIVER mode of operation except that it is accessed from a front-panel hardkey.	The state of the s
	Press (AUX CTRL), Monitor TV to access	·
	PICTURE ON OFF.	
	Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	4
PIX &SND ON OFF	allows you to view the TV picture and listen to the sound simultaneously. This feature allows you to quickly identify picture quality problems such as noise, distortion, hum, and ingress. Select a channel by pressing CHANNEL SELECT, entering a TV channel number, then pressing PIX &SND ON OFF. To exit this mode, press any	
	softkey.  Press TV RECEIVER to access PIX & SND ON OFF.	***************************************
	* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *	******
	Key Access: TV RECEIVER	·
		***************************************
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		-
		<b>\</b> .
		And the second s
		gree e

PK MODE

select which peaks will be listed in the peak table to include all peaks, or to exclude the peaks that are either above or below the display line. See table below. The display line is activated if it was not currently being displayed.

Selection	Peaks Listed
NRM	all peaks listed
>DL	peaks above display line listed
< DL	peaks below display line listed

Key Access: (PEAK SEARCH)

PK SORT FRQ AMP

switches the peak table sorting routine between listing the peaks in order by descending amplitude or by ascending frequency.

Key Access: (PEAK SEARCH)

PK TABLE ON OFF

displays a list, of up to ten signal peaks, that is updated at the end of each sweep. The peaks can be sorted in order by descending amplitude or by ascending frequency. Peaks above or below the display line can be excluded from the table. The peak table function works with trace A only. The peak table is not saved with the (SAVE) and (RECALL) keys.

Key Access: (PEAK SEARCH)

4-84	Quick Reference	Annual Control of the
		to an area and a second a second and a second a second and a second and a second and a second and a second an
		- North Common and American Common and America
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	Acceptance of the second
	The operation of PLAN 3 is similar to PLAN 1 except that the test plan is stored in and recalled from trace register 8.	
PLAN 3	allows you to select test plan 3 as the test plan number for either saving the current test plan or recalling a previously saved test plan.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	}
	The operation of PLAN 2 is similar to PLAN 1 except that the test plan is stored in and recalled from trace register 7.	
PLAN 2	allows you to select test plan 2 as the test plan number for either saving the current test plan or recalling a previously saved test plan.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
	Saving the current test plan overwrites any test plan previously saved in plan 1. When you save the current test plan in test plan 1, it is stored in trace register 6.	
PLAN 1	allows you to select test plan 1 as the test plan number for either saving the current test plan or recalling a previously saved test plan.	
		The special section of the section o
Softkey Description  Cable TV Analysis		

PLAN 4

allows you to select test plan 4 as the test plan number for either saving the current test plan or recalling a previously saved test plan.

The operation of PLAN 4 is similar to PLAN 1 except that the test plan is stored in and recalled from trace register 9.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

PLAN 5

allows you to select test plan 5 as the test plan number for either saving the current test plan or recalling a previously saved test plan.

The operation of PLAN 5 is similar to PLAN 1 except that the test plan is stored in and recalled from trace register 10.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

Plot Config

accesses the menu used to address the plotter and to select plotter options. See the (COPY) key for more information.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

PLOTTER

Option 041 only.

address is set to 5 when DEFAULT CONFIG is pressed.

Key Access: CONFIG

Softkey Description	ns and the same of	·
Cable TV Analyz	er Functions	
		ga versa
PLT	selects the position of the plotter output. The highlighted portion of the softkey label indicates where the plot is to be output on the page. This softkey function appears	
	only if two or four plots per page are selected when PLTS/PG 1 2 4 is pressed.	
	Key Access: CONFIG	
PLT MENU		ļ
ON OFF	allows the softkey labels to be plotted along with the analyzer display. This function operates when the COPY key is used in a plot configuration. The PLT MENU ON OFF	\
	function is set to OFF when DEFAULT CONFIG is pressed.	ſ
	Key Access: CONFIG	
Plt Port Config	Option 041 or 043 only.  accesses the menus used by Option 041 (HP-IB and Parallel Interface) and Standard Option 043 (RS-232 and Parallel Interface) to select plotter options. See the COPY key for more information.  Front-Panel Key Access: CONFIG	
PLT PORT HPIB PAR	Option 041 only. allows you to select between HP-IB or parallel plotter ports.	
PLT PORT SER PAR	allows you to select between serial or parallel plotter ports.  The BAUD RATE softkey appears in this menu only when serial is selected.	To company to the contract of

PLTS/PG

1 2 4

allows you to plot a full-page, half-page, or quarter-page output. Selecting two plots per page requires a plotter that has the rotate command (RO). The plotter will be set to a full-page output when <code>DEFAULT CONFIG</code> is pressed.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

PLT->LJT

ON OFF

allows you to plot a full-page, half-page, or quarter-page output to an HP LaserJet printer. This softkey can be accessed by pressing CONFIG), then Plot Config.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

POINT

specifies a limit value for one coordinate point, so that a POINT segment specifies a limit value for a single frequency or time.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

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Soft	KAV	Descr	intian	¢

Power

Menu

accesses functions that make transmitter power

measurements. The measurements are designed for analog

radio or continuous carrier digital radio signals.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

POWER ON

IP LAST

determines the state of the analyzer when the analyzer is

powered on.

#### NOTE

If you have a downloadable program or "personality" installed in analyzer memory, the following changes apply to the operation of the POWER ON function: When using a downloadable program or personality, the last state of the personality is not recalled. We recommend that if you are using a downloadable program or personality, you set POWER ON IP LAST to IP. If

POWER ON IP LAST is set to LAST, you must press PRESET whenever you power on the analyzer.

Key Access: CONFIG

#### PRESET

provides a convenient starting point for making most measurements. Pressing PRESET displays softkeys used for accessing the operating modes available for your analyzer. See Table 4-6 and Table 4-5 for the conditions established by pressing PRESET.

The instrument preset function performs a processor test, but does not affect CAL data. Pressing PRESET clears both the input and output buffers, but does not clear trace B. The amplitude values of trace C are set to the reference level. Amplitude-correction factors are turned off. Limit-line testing is turned off, but the limit-line tables remain in analyzer memory. The status byte is set to 0. Instrument preset affects all operating modes. (See the key description for MODE for more information about other operating modes.) Pressing PRESET erases all "on time" functions—ONCYCLE, ONDELAY, ONEOS, ONMKR, ONSRQ, ONSWP, ONTIME, and TRMATH. These are remote programming commands. See the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information.

#### NOTE

Turning the analyzer on performs an instrument preset. Turning on the analyzer also fetches CAL data; completes a processor test; clears trace B, trace C, and both the input and output buffers; turns off amplitude correction factors; turns off limit-line testing; and sets the status byte to 0. The last state of the analyzer (before it was switched off) is recalled, unless IP has been set by the POWER ON function.

Table 4-5. Model Specific Preset Conditions

Model	Center Frequency	Span	Start Frequency	Stop Frequency	Sweep Time
HP 85910	900 MHz	1.8 GHz	Û Hz	1.8 GHz	20 ms (auto-coupled)

### **Table 4-6. Common Preset Conditions**

$A - B \rightarrow A$	off
Amplitude correction factors	off
Amplitude units	default values
Annotation and graticule display	on
Attenuation	10 dB (auto-coupled)
Center frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
CF step size	10% of span
Coupled functions	all set to AUTO
Mass storage device (card or internal)	INTERNAL
Detector	positive peak
Display line level	2.5 graticule divisions below reference level, display off
Frequency offset	0 Hz
Limit-line testing	off
LIMIHI and LIMILO	cleared
Log scale	10 dB/division
Marker counter	off
Marker counter resolution	auto-coupled
Markers	off
Mixer level	39 dBmV
Operating mode	analyzer
Reference level	49 dBmV in power-on units
Reference level offset	O dB
Reference level position	top (8th) graticule
Resolution bandwidth	3 MHz (auto-coupled)
Span	Refer to Table 4-5.

Table 4-6. Common Preset Conditions (continued)

SRQ mask	octal 50
Start Frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
Stop Frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
State registers 1—8	unaffected
Sweep	continuous
Threshold level	one graticule above baseline, display off
Title	cleared
Trace A	clear-write
Trace B	store-blank
Trace C	store-blank, at reference level
Trace registers	unaffected
Trigger	free run
VBW/RBW ratio	0.3
Video averaging	off
Video bandwidth	1 MHz (auto-coupled)

## PRESET SPECTRUM

allows the analyzer mode only to be preset. Table 4-7 lists the conditions affected by the PRESET function. Other operating modes will not be affected. See the description of the MODE key.

In addition, pressing PRESET SPECTRUM erases user-generated graphics and blanks the active-function block that is on the analyzer screen.

Pressing PRESET SPECTRUM disposes of ONEOS, ONSWP, and TRMATH. These are remote programming commands; see the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information.

Key Access: (MODE) or (PRESET)

Table 4-7. Preset Conditions for All Models

$A - B \rightarrow A$	off
Analog + display mode	off
Annotation and graticule	on
Attenuation	coupled
Center frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
Center frequency step size	10% of span
Coupled functions	all set to AUTO
Detector	pesitive peak
Display line	off
Frequency offset	0 Hz
Limit-line testing	off
Scale	log 10 dB/div
Marker counter	off
Marker counter resolution	2 kHz (auto-coupled)
Markers	off
Measure	SA ( analyzer)
On end-of-sweep command (ONEOS)	cleared
On-sweep command (ONSWP)	cleared

Table 4-7. Preset Conditions for All Models (continued)

Reference level	49 dBmV in power-on units
Reference level offset	0 dB
Reference level position	top (8th) graticule
Resolution bandwidth	3 MHz (coupled)
Span	Refer to Table 4-5.
Start frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
Stop frequency	Refer to Table 4-5.
State registers 1-8	unaffected
Sweep	continuous
Sweep time	Refer to Table 4-5. (coupled)
Threshold	off
Trace A	clear-write
Trace B	store-blank
Trace C	store-blank
Trace math command (TRMATH)	cleared
Trace registers	unaffected
Trigger	free
Video averaging	off
Video bandwidth	1 MHz (coupled)
Video bandwidth to resolution bandwidth ratio	0.3

Prev Menu

allows you to access the previous system measurement

menu.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

PREV PAGE

allows you to select the previous page of on-screen test

results.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,

Measure Now, Yes or No, DUMP TO SCREEN to access

PREV PAGE.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

		,
Print Config	accesses the softkey functions that are used to address the printer, select a black and white print or a color print, and reset the printer. See the COPY key for more information.	
	Key Access: CONFIG	
PRINT REPORT	allows you to print a report of the currently displayed test results.	A 100 Toronto a
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,	
	Measure Now, Yes or No, DUMP TO SCREEN to access PRINT REPORT.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	and the same
PRINTER ADDRESS	Option 041 only. allows you to change the HP-IB address of the printer. The printer address is set to 1 by pressing DEFAULT CONFIG.	Section 1
	Key Access: CONFIG	
PRINTER SETUP	resets the printer, sets the printer to 60 lines per page, and skips line perforations. This function enables you to obtain up to three printouts per page. The printer paper should be at the top of the form before using this function. The PRINTER SETUP function may not work with printers that are not recommended (see Chapter 9 for recommended printers).	To the second se
	Key Access: CONFIG	ł,

Prn Port

Option 041 or 043 only.

Config

accesses the menus used by Option 041 (HP-IB and Parallel Interface) and Standard Option 043 (RS-232 and Parallel Interface) to select printer options. See the COPY key for

more information.

Front-Panel Key Access: CONFIG

PRN PORT

Option 041 only.

HPIB PAR allov

allows you to select between HP-IB or parallel printer ports.

PRN PORT

SER PAR

allows you to select between serial or parallel printer ports. The BAUD RATE softkey appears in this menu only when

serial is selected.

PRT MENU

ON OFF

allows the softkey labels to be printed along with the analyzer display. This function operates when the COPY key is used in a print configuration. The PRT MENU function is set to ON when DEFAULT CONFIG is pressed.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

Pulse Param

accesses the gate utility menus for entering the pulse parameters: reference edge, pulse width, and pulse repetition interval. If pulse parameters have previously been entered, pressing Pulse Param causes a list of the current

values to be displayed.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

4-96	Quick Reference	ç
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		t
	Key Access: (DISPLAY)	(
	limit-line table, and then press PURGE LIMITS to clear the current limit-line table.	
	PURGE LIMITS again if you wish to clear the current limit-line table. Press SAVE LIMIT to save the current	444
	Pressing PURGE LIMITS displays the message: If you are sure, press key again to purge data. Press	ζ
PURGE LIMITS	clears the current limit-line table from analyzer memory.	·
** * ** *	Key Access: (CAL)	
	to save amplitude-correction factors, and then press  PURGE AMP COR to clear the current amplitude-correction factors table.	\( \langle \)
	Pressing PURGE AMP COR a second time clears the amplitude-correction data. Press SAVE AMP COR	,
	Pressing PURGE AMP COR displays the message: If you are sure, press key again to purge data.	
PURGE AMP COR	clears the current amplitude-correction factors table.	 √
Cable TV Analyz	zer Functions	)
Softkey Description	ns	,

PWRGRAPH

ON OFF

turns the channel power graph ON or OFF. With the PWRGRAPH ON, the channel powergraph is calculated and displayed and the numeric results are not displayed. The value of the channel power is displayed at the selected marker frequency. This graph function is used after doing a channel power measurement with the CHANNEL POWER softkey.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

PWR SWP ON OFF Option 011 only.

activates (ON) or deactivates (OFF) the power-sweep function, which sweeps the output power of the tracking generator over the selected power-sweep range. The value of the power-sweep range is displayed in the active-function block when PWR SWP ON OFF is turned on.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

(RECALL)

accesses softkey menus that allow you to recall data from

the memory card or analyzer memory.

RECALL AMP COR

recalls an amplitude-correction factors table from the current

mass-storage device (analyzer memory or memory card).

Key Access: (CAL)

Softkey Descriptions  Cable TV Analyzer	Functions	The second secon
		Late to the control of the control o
Recall Data	allows you to access DATA TO PRINTER and DATA TO SCREEN. DATA TO PRINTER sends the test results from a file on a RAM card to a printer. DATA TO SCREEN sends the test results from a file on a	
	RAM card to the screen.  Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,  More 1 of 2 to access Recall Data.	ye managan and a second and a s
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	ab constraint
RECALL FRM CRD	allows you to recall a previously saved test plan from a RAM card.	
	Recalling a test plan overwrites the current test plan. If you do not want the current test plan to be overwritten, save the current test plan before recalling a test plan.	V
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, Recall TstPlan to access RECALL FRM CRD.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
		()
		(**)
		()
		<u> </u>

## RECALL FRM INT

For channel-measurement mode it recalls a trace into trace B for use as a reference trace or to recall a system frequency response trace.

This function simplifies recalling a trace from the analyzers internal memory. A trace can also be recalled from a memory card using procedures provided in the analyzer user's guide.

For system-measurement mode it allows you to recall a previously saved test plan (from plans 1 through 5) from analyzer memory.

Recalling a test plan overwrites the current test plan. If you do not want the current test plan to be overwritten, save the current test plan before recalling a new one. See "Step 3. Save the current test plan in internal memory" in Chapter 3 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide for more information.

The test plans are saved in trace registers 6 through 10.

The channel numbers, tests, scrambling status, channel tuning configuration, quiet line number, frequency response line number, test signal line number, and field selection are saved in the test plan; the location code, the temperature, the selection of CTB testing, and the setting for an external pad (EXT PAD YES NO) are stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory and are retained until changed.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS or SYSTEM MEAS

		ļ
RECALL LIMIT	recalls limit-line tables from the current mass-storage device (analyzer memory or memory card).	
	Key Access: DISPLAY	
Recall TstPlan	allows you to access the softkeys used to recall a previously saved test plan from analyzer memory, or from a RAM card.	· · · ·
	Recalling a test plan overwrites the current test plan. If you do not want the current test plan to be overwritten, save the current test plan before recalling a new one.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS to access Recall TstPlan.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	· · · · · ·
REF LVL	allows the reference level to be changed.	
:4 ': ' 5	Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	Λ.,./l
REF LVL OFFSET	adds an offset value to the displayed reference level.  Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	
RES BW AUTO MAN	changes the analyzer 3 dB resolution bandwidth.	
	Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (BW)	

RPG TITLE

provides additional characters for the Change Title function.

Key Access: (CAL) or (DISPLAY)

SAV LOCK ON OFF

locks all the current internal state and trace registers against

further data storage, when ON is underlined.

#### NOTE

When SAV LOCK ON OFF is set to ON, none of the state registers, (1-8), can be overwritten. The analyzer automatically updates state register nine with the last state. ERASE MEM ALL ignores the state of the SAV LOCK. So, even if STATES and TRACES are locked, they will still be erased by ERASE MEM ALL.

Key Access: (SAVE)

(SAVE)

accesses softkey menus that allow you to store state data, trace data, limit-line tables, and amplitude-correction factors on a memory card or in analyzer memory. The SAVE function also allows you to save state data, trace data, limit-line tables, amplitude-correction factors, and program data on the memory card. In addition, pressing SAVE accesses the softkey menus used to catalog the saved data in analyzer memory or on the memory card.

4-102	Quick Reference	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
	SAVE TO INT MEM.	
	More 1 of 2, Save TstPlan accesses	\
	Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,	1
	The channel numbers, tests, scrambling status, channel tuning configuration, quiet line number, frequency response line number, test signal line number, and field selection are saved in the test plan; the location code, the temperature, the selection of CTB testing, and the setting for an external pad (EXT PAD YES NO) are stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory and are retained until changed.	
	test plans are saved in nonvolatile analyzer memory, in trace registers 6 through 10.	
	Saving a test plan overwrites any previously saved test plan of the same test plan number.  Up to five test plans can be saved in analyzer memory. The	
INT MEM	allows you to save the current test plan in analyzer memory.	N
SAVE TO	Key Access: DISPLAY	yene.
SAVE	saves the current limit-line tables in the current mass-storage device (analyzer memory or memory card).	
	Key Access: RECALL or SAVE	
SAVE EDIT	Refer to the HP 8590 E-Series and L-Series Spectrum Analyzers and HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Programmer's Guide for more information. passes the text from the DLP editor memory through the parser to execute as analyzer commands.	
	Key Access: CAL	
SAVE AMP COR	saves the current amplitude-correction factors table to the current mass-storage device ( analyzer memory or memory card).	
Gable IV Allaly	zer runctions	
Cable TV Analy		

SAVE TO MEM CRD

allows you to store the on-screen test results to a RAM card.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,

Measure Now, Yes or No, DUMP TO SCREEN to access

STORE TO CARD .

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

SAVE TRB TO INT

stores trace B in internal memory.

This function simplifies saving either a reference trace or a test result to internal memory. This trace can also be saved to a memory card using procedures provided in the analyzer user's guide.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

Softkey Descriptions  Cable TV Analyzer Functions		,
Save TstPlan	allows you to access SAVE TO INT MEM and SAVE TO MEM CRD.	
	Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,  More 1 of 2, Create TstPlan accesses  Save TstPlan.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
SCALE LOG LIN	scales the vertical graticule divisions in logarithmic units when LOG is underlined. When the SCALE LOG LIN function is the active function, the logarithmic units per division can be changed. Values may range from 0.1 to	
	20 dB per division. When LIN is underlined, the vertical scale is in linear mode that has a range of 1 kW to 1 pW. The reference-level value is set to the top of the screen and the bottom graticule becomes zero volts. (Each division of the graticule is one-eighth of the reference level in volts.)	
: 2 459	Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	(*************************************
SECAM-L	triggers on the SECAM-L video formats.	
	Key Access: (TRIG)	
·		
4-104	Quick Reference	(***)

## SELECT 1 2 3 4

selects one of the four possible markers. A marker can be turned on once it is selected. A marker that has already been turned on will become active when it is selected. If a marker has already been turned on and assigned to a specific trace it will become active on that trace and the MK TRACE AUTO ABC softkey will have the appropriate trace letter underlined.

Key Access: (MKR)

## SELECT AMPLITUD

allows you to enter either the amplitude value for the displayed (upper or lower) limit-line segment or the amplitude value for the current amplitude-correction point. Enter the amplitude value for the selected frequency or time by using the data keys. Change an amplitude value by using the step keys or the knob. Press (BK SP) to correct errors.

Key Access: (CAL) or (DISPLAY)

## SELECT DLT AMPL

allows you to enter the delta amplitude value. The middle amplitude value and the delta amplitude value create an upper and lower limit-line segment. The default value is 0.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Softkey Description		
Cable TV Analyz	er Functions	
		and the second
SELECT FREQ	allows you to enter the frequency value for a limit-line segment or for an amplitude-correction point.	
	Key Access: (CAL) or (DISPLAY)	
SELECT LWR AMPL	allows you to enter the amplitude value for the lower limit-line segment.	
	Key Access: (DISPLAY)	ť.
SELECT MID AMPL	allows you to enter the middle amplitude value. The middle amplitude value and the delta amplitude value create upper and lower limit-line segments.	**************************************
	Key Access: DISPLAY	ſ.
SELECT POINT	allows you to create or edit an amplitude-correction factor data point.	Transcription of the state of t
	Key Access: CAL	
SELECT PREFIX	allows you to select an already existing prefix of a cataloged file and changes the current prefix to this selected prefix.	warm company of dis
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	ï
SELECT SEGMENT	allows you to create or edit a limit-line segment.  Key Access: (DISPLAY)	
SELECT	NCy Access. (DISPLAT)	Ŕ
TIME	allows you to enter the time value for a limit-line segment.	To a maximum or
	Key Access: DISPLAY	į
		and the second s
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MARKANIA .		Access (Sp. of
4-106	Ouick Reference	,

SELECT

TYPE

accesses the softkey menu used to select the limit-line type

of line.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

SELECT

UPR AMPL

allows you to enter the amplitude value for the upper

limit-line segment.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Service Cal

accesses several service calibration functions. The service calibration functions are designed for service use only. More detailed descriptions of the service functions are available in the service documentation. Service documentation can be

the service documentation. Service documentation can be obtained by ordering Option 915 through your HP Sales and Service office. For a listing of all available service calibration functions, refer to "Service Functions" at the beginning of

this chapter.

Key Access: CAL

Service Diag

accesses several service diagnostic functions. The service diagnostic functions are designed for service use only. More detailed descriptions of the service diagnostic functions are available in the service documentation. Service documentation can be obtained by ordering Option 915 through your HP Sales and Service office. For a listing of all available service diagnostic functions, refer to "Service"

Functions" at the beginning of this chapter.

Key Access: (CAL)

4-108	Quick Reference	· · ·
		<u>(</u>
TIME	allows you to set the time of the real-time clock. Enter the time in 24 hour, HHMMSS format, using the number keypad and pressing ENTER. Valid hour (HH) values are from 00 to 23. Valid minute (MM) and second (SS) values are from 00 to 59.  Key Access: (CONFIG)	Transconding of the state of th
arr'	Key Access: CONFIG	·
DATE	allows you to set the date of the real-time clock. Enter the date in the YYMMDD format using the number keypad and press ENTER. Valid year (YY) values are 00 through 99. Valid month (MM) values are from 01 to 12, and valid day values are from 01 to 31.	
SET	Key Access: Config	<b>\</b>
Set Colr Printer	accesses the softkey for setting up the HP paintjet printer.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Key Access: CONFIG	
Set B&W Printer	accesses the softkeys for setting up black and white HP and Epson compatible printers.	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
	Key Access: (CAL.)	
SET ATTN ERROR	sets the calibration attenuator-error factors (this is not the same as the input attenuator). This is a service calibration function and is for service use only.	
		***************************************
Cable TV Analyz	er Functions	
Softkey Description	ns ·	·

Setup

accesses the menu used to set up parameters specific to the power measurements.

If another front-panel key is pressed, exiting the power menus, press the MEAS/USER key twice to return to the last power menu that was being used.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

Setup

(For Cable TV Analyzer)

allows you to access the softkeys used to set up defaults for channel tuning configuration, input configuration, non-interfering RF and video measurement configurations, and channel to test for system beats.

The channel tuning configuration softkeys include STD, AIR, IRC, HRC, T, USR CH O CNTR FRQ, and USR CH O SPAN.

The analyzer input configuration softkeys include EXT PAD YES NO (50  $\Omega$  spectrum analyzers only), EXT AMP YES NO , and TTL PWR @ INPUT .

The non-interfering RF and video measurement configuration softkeys include GATING YES NO and PAUSE YES NO.

The SYS BTS TST CH# softkey is used to specify the channel you wish to use for testing beats.

These settings are stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the selections, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER to access Setup.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

SGL SWP

changes the sweep control to single sweep if the analyzer is in the continuous sweep mode. It executes a sweep after the trigger condition is met.

Coftbau	Descriptions	

Cable TV Analyz	zer Functions	ng me didaga
SHOW OPTIONS	displays the number and description of the options installed in your analyzer, the instrument model number of the analyzer, the last five digits of the analyzer serial number, and the firmware revision.	
	Key Access: CONFIG	7.4
SIGNAL ID	activates an FFT marker that must be put on a signal to verify that it is not being displayed at the wrong frequency due to aliasing.	
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	1
SINGLE FFT	initializes the fast Fourier transform (FFT) function.	The state of the s
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)	
		<b>(</b>
		15

SINGLE

MEAS

sets the functions in the Power Menu so that they make the

measurement on a single sweep.

Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

SLOPE

draws a straight line between the coordinate point of the current segment and the coordinate point of the next segment, producing limit-line values for all frequencies between the two points.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

SOUND

ON OFF

allows you to turn the TV sound on and off. This feature is

the same as the  $\ensuremath{{\mbox{TV}}}$  RECEIVER mode of operation except

that it is accessed from a front-panel hardkey.

Press (AUX CTRL), Monitor TV to access SOUND ON OFF.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

(SPAN) or SPAN

activates the SPAN function and accesses the frequency-span  $\,$ 

functions.

Key Access: (SPAN)

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finds the highest signal peak on-screen. If a marker is not already on the peak, it places a marker on it, turns on the marker-track function, and activates the span function. Pressing SPAN ZOOM performs the routine similar to pressing the following keys: (PEAK SEARCH), (MKR FCTN), MK TRACK ON OFF (ON), and (SPAN).

Key Access: (SPAN)

## SPEAKER ON OFF

turns the internal speaker on and off. The volume from the speaker is controlled by the -panel volume control knob and **FM GAIN** (when using FM demodulation). There is no output from the speaker unless demodulation is turned on. Pressing (PRESET) sets **SPEAKER ON OFF** to ON.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

## SPECTRUM ANALYZER

sets the analyzer to the spectrum analyzer operating mode and accesses the PRESET SPECTRUM softkey function.

Key Access: [MODE] or [PRESET]

#### SQUELCH

adjusts the squelch level. The squelch level mutes weak signals and passes strong signals. The squelch level affects the audio output only.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

SRC ATN Option 011 only.

MAN AUTO allows you to select between automatic and manual

adjustment of the tracking generator's switching attenuator.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

SRC PWR Option 011 only.

**OFFSET** offsets the displayed power of the tracking generator (SRC).

Offset values may range from -100 dB to +100 dB.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

SRC PWR Option 011 only.

ON OFF activates (ON) or deactivates (OFF) the output power of the

tracking generator (SRC).

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

SRC PWR Option 011 only.

STP SIZE allows the user to set the step size of the source-power

level, source-power offset, and power-sweep range functions. The step size may be values from  $-32.7~\mathrm{dB}$  to  $32.7~\mathrm{dB}$ . The

default setting is one vertical scale division.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

START FREQ

sets the frequency at the left side of the graticule.

Key Access: (FREQUENCY)

## START TIME

allows you to specify the time and the date when testing is to begin for timed measurements. The time is specified in 24-hour, hour, minute format; the date is specified in year, month, and day format. If you do not specify a time, the current time is used. If you do not specify a date, the current date is used. If you specify a time earlier than the current time, the current time is used. If you specify a date earlier than the current date, the current date is used. If the date or time setting of the analyzer is incorrect, see "If the wrong date or time is displayed" in Chapter 4 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide.

Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, Timed Measure accesses START TIME.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

STD

allows you to select the standard (STD) channel tuning configuration. The standard configuration means that the channels are at the frequencies that the FCC defines to be the standard channel frequencies. The standard frequency assignments are defined in the FCC channel identification plan, part 76.612.

If you do not select a channel configuration, the default configuration is the standard (STD) configuration. The choices for the channel tuning configuration are: standard (STD), off-the-air (AIR), incrementally related carriers (IRC), harmonically related carriers (HRC), and T format.

The channel tuning configuration selection is selected independently of the test plan and is not stored with the test plan. The analyzer retains the channel tuning configuration selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access STD.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

STOP TIME

allows you to specify the time and the date to end the testing for a timed measurement. The time is specified in 24-hour, hour, minute format; the date is specified in year, month, and day format. If you enter a stop time that is 24 hours or greater, the stop time will be set to 23 hours and 59 minutes.

Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, Timed Measure accesses STOP TIME.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

0.6.1	D
Softkey	Descriptions
COSTINUE	DOGGI IN HOUSE

STATE — CARD

saves the current analyzer state on the memory card.

Key Access: (SAVE)

STATE

→ INTRNL

saves the current analyzer state in the selected state

register.

Key Access: (SAVE)

STOP

FREQ

sets the frequency at the right side of the graticule.

Key Access: [FREQUENCY]

STOR PWR

ON UNITS

sets the default settings for the units used in the linear and the logarithmic modes when the instrument is powered on. The settings for the units can be changed during normal instrument operation but they will return to the default settings when the instrument is powered on again. This is a service calibration function. Refer to the service guide for more information.

Key Access: (CAL)

STP GAIN

ZERO

disables the two  $20~\mathrm{dB}$  step-gain amplifiers on the A12 amplitude control assembly. This is a service diagnostic

function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

STUVWX

accesses the softkey menu used for selecting screen title or

prefix characters S through X.

Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), or (SAVE)

(SWEEP)

accesses the sweep-time menu and accesses the

sweep-time softkey functions SWP TIME AUTO MAN and

SWEEP CONT SGL .

SWEEP

CONT SGL

switches the analyzer between the continuous-sweep mode

and the single-sweep mode.

Key Access: (SWEEP) or (TRIG)

SWEEP

Option 107 only.

DELAY

delays the start of sweep with respect to the gate trigger edge in the time domain window of the gate utility. The

time segment being displayed can be shifted up to 65 msec

after the gate trigger edge in 1  $\mu$ sec increments.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

displays the RAMP signal from the sweep-ramp generator that is located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: (AL)  displays the output of the sweep-time DAC (SWP_DAC) from the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: (AL)  SWP CPLG  Option 011 only.  SR SA  selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: (AUX CTRL)  SWP TIME  AUTO MAN  selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (SWEEP)  SYNC CAD  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.  Key Access: (TRIG)	Softkey Description  Cable TV Analyze	·	The state of the s
that is located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWEEP  TIME DAC  displays the output of the sweep-time DAC (SWP_DAC) from the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWP CPLG  Option 011 only.  selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME  AUTO MAN  selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD  TV TRIG  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.			A control of the cont
that is located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWEEP  TIME DAC  displays the output of the sweep-time DAC (SWP_DAC) from the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWP CPLG  Option 011 only.  selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME  AUTO MAN  selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD  TV TRIG  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.	SWEEP		ļ <del>y</del>
displays the output of the sweep-time DAC (SWP_DAC) from the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWP CPLG Option 011 only.  SR SA selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME auto man selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.	RAMP	that is located on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a	
displays the output of the sweep-time DAC (SWP_DAC) from the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWP CPLG Option 011 only.  SR SA selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME  AUTO MAN selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.		Key Access: CAL	Seems tomat Care
the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.  Key Access: CAL  SWP CPLG Option 011 only.  SR SA selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME  AUTO MAN selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD  TV TRIG provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.	SWEEP		y
SWP CPLG SR SA Selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME AUTO MAN selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.	TIME DAC	the sweep-ramp generator that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This is a service diagnostic function and is for	The comments
selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA) auto-coupled sweep time.  Key Access: AUX CTRL  SWP TIME AUTO MAN selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: AUTO COUPLE or SWEEP  SYNC CRD provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.		Key Access: CAL	l
selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (SWEEP)  SYNC CRD  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.		selects stimulus-response (SR) or spectrum-analyzer (SA)	
selects the length of time in which the analyzer sweeps the displayed frequency span.  Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (SWEEP)  SYNC CRD  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.		Key Access: (AUX CTRL)	₹", max satisfaces
displayed frequency span.  Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (SWEEP)  SYNC CRD  provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.			Jan 18, 7
TV TRIG provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.	AUTO MAN		
provides sweep triggering on the selected line of a video picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.		Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (SWEEP)	. 40
picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of video picture frame.			1
Key Access: (TRIG)	TVETRIGE	picture field and accesses the softkey menu used to select the line number of the video picture field and the type of	\
		Key Access: (TRIG)	
<u>{</u>			
			×

SYNC

NRM NTSC

changes the rear panel MONITOR output between normal internal monitor horizontal and vertical synchronization constants or the NTSC video compatible format.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

SYNC NRM PAL

changes the rear panel MONITOR output between normal internal monitor horizontal and vertical synchronization constants or the PAL video compatible format.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

SYS BTS TST CH#

allows you to select a channel to perform system beats testing. The default is channel 4.

If YES is selected after selecting Measure Now, system beats will be measured in the channel specified by SYS BTS TST CH#. The results are displayed on the first page of the measurement data.

System beats testing is selected independently of the test plan and is not stored with the test plan. The analyzer retains the channel selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup accesses SYS BTS TST CH#.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

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SYSTEM FRQ RESP

initiates the System Frequency Response measurement.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

#### SYSTEM MEAS

Accesses the system measurement mode. When the analyzer is in the system measurement mode, MONITOR is displayed in the upper right corner of the analyzer display.

Pressing SYSTEM MEAS accesses the following:
ENTER LOCATION, ENTER TEMP, Recall TstPlan,
Measure Now, Timed Measure, Create TstPlan,
Recall Data, CATALOG CARD, VIEW LAST, and
VIEW CH SEL.

Accessing the system measurement mode automatically changes the input impedance setting of a spectrum analyzer to 75  $\Omega$ . (The setting of the input impedance is usually controlled by INPUT Z 50 75.) For spectrum analyzer's with 50  $\Omega$  impedance, changing the input impedance with INPUT Z 50 75 minimizes the impedance mismatch, but does not eliminate the impedance mismatch unless a 50  $\Omega$  to 75  $\Omega$  external matching pad is used.

Press MODE, CABLE TV ANALYZER to access SYSTEM MEAS.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

T

allows you to select the T channel tuning configuration.

If you do not select a channel tuning configuration, the default configuration is the standard (STD) configuration. The choices for the channel tuning configuration are: standard (STD), off-the-air (AIR), incrementally related carriers (IRC), harmonically related carriers (HRC), and T format.

The channel tuning configuration selection is selected independently of the test plan and is not stored with the test plan. The analyzer retains the channel tuning configuration selection, even when power is turned off, until a new selection is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access T.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

TAKE REF TRACE allows you to take a reference trace measurement at any point in the system that you want to use as the "reference." For example, typical reference spectrums can be set up at the output of the headend or AML hub. Thirty-two or more reference traces can be stored.

Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS

## Timed Measure

allows you to access the functions that you can use to initiate the testing at a later time.

When you press Timed Measure, you access a menu with the following softkeys: START TIME, STOP TIME, TIME INTERVAL, DUMP TO PRINTER, DUMP TO RAM CARD, and Main Menu.

Pressing CABLE TV ANALYZER SYSTEM MEAS accesses
Timed Measure

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

## TIME INTERVAL

allows you to specify the time interval between the starting of testing for a timed measurement. The time is specified in 24-hour, hour, minute format. The maximum time interval is 99 hours.

If you do not specify a time interval, the time interval is set to zero. When the time interval is set to zero, testing will begin immediately after the previous tests have been completed.

When specifying a time interval, you need to specify a time interval that is at least long enough to allow the analyzer to complete the testing before beginning testing again. Here are some general guidelines for estimating how long it takes the analyzer to test one channel:

- It takes approximately 1 minute to test a channel that is not scrambled with all of the tests selected for that channel.
- It takes approximately 1 minute and 30 seconds to test a scrambled channel with all of the tests selected for that channel.

So the time interval that you specify (in minutes) should, at the least, exceed the number of channels that you are testing plus 10 minutes.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, Timed Measure to access TIME INTERVAL.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

TODAY'S DATE

allows you to select the current date as the start date or stop date for timed measurements.

When you press TODAY'S DATE, the analyzer uses the date setting of the spectrum analyzer. If the date or time setting of the analyzer is incorrect, see "If the wrong date or time is displayed" in Chapter 4 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS,

Timed Measure, START TIME to access TODAY'S DATE as the start date for the timed measurement. Press Timed Measure, STOP TIME to access TODAY'S DATE as the stop date for the timed measurement.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

Softkey Description Cable TV Analyzo		(
TODAY'S TIMEDATE	allows you to select the current time and date as the start time and date for timed measurements.	
	When you press TODAY'S TIMEDATE, the analyzer uses the time and date setting of the analyzer. If the date or time setting of the analyzer is incorrect, see "If the wrong date or time is displayed" in Chapter 4 of the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide.	
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, Timed Measure, START TIME to access TODAY'S TIMEDATE.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	
T WINDOW RES BW	Option 107 only. changes the resolution bandwidth in the time domain window of the gate utility.	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	1
T WINDOW SWP TIME	Option 107 only. changes the sweep time in the time domain window of the gate utility and re-scales the gate markers.	\\.
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	·····

TABLE ADL NRM

switches the marker table between the normal marker formats and the delta display line format. The marker information can be displayed in absolute amplitude and frequency. It can also be displayed in delta amplitude and frequency using one marker as the reference. These are normal marker modes.

Key Access: (MKR FCTN)

THRESHLD ON OFF

sets a lower boundary to the active trace. The threshold line "clips" signals that appear below the line when this function is on. The boundary is defined in amplitude units that correspond to its vertical position when compared to the reference level.

Key Access: (DISPLAY)

Time Date

accesses the softkey menu used to set and display the real-time clock.

Key Access: (CONFIG)

TIMEDATE ON OFF

turns the display of the real-time clock on or off. Pressing

DEFAULT CONFIG sets TIMEDATE ON OFF to ON.

Key Access: CONFIG

Softkey Description  Cable TV Analy:		Leaven and promote the second
TOI QN OFF	finds the third-order intercept of the two highest amplitude signals and the two associated distortion products.	roome Promise To
	Key Access: MEAS/USER	
TRACE	accesses the trace softkeys that allow you to store and manipulate trace information. Each trace is comprised of a series of data points that form a register where amplitude information is stored. The analyzer updates the information for any active trace with each sweep. If two traces are being written to, they are updated on alternating sweeps.	The Paragraphy and the Paragraph
TRACE A B C	selects the softkey menu used for trace A, trace B, or trace C functions. Press TRACE A B C until the letter of the desired trace is underlined.	The state of the s
	Key Access: (TRACE)	To an in the second
TRACE A	sets up trace A for recalling previously-saved trace data into trace A or saving trace data from trace A.	
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
TRACE B	sets up trace B for recalling previously-saved trace data into trace B or saving trace data from trace B.	Territoria
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	
TRACE C	sets up trace C for recalling previously-saved trace data into trace C or saving trace data from trace C.	\$
	Key Access: (RECALL) or (SAVE)	at the state of th
		,
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		N

Trace

-- Card

begins the process used to save trace data, limit-line tables,

or amplitude-correction factors on the memory card.

Key Access: (SAVE)

Trace

- Intrnl

accesses a softkey menu that allows you to select the item to be stored in analyzer memory: the trace to be

saved (trace A, trace B, or trace C), limit-line tables, or

amplitude-correction factors.

Key Access: (SAVE)

Track

Option 011 only.

Gen

displays softkey menus for use with a built-in tracking

generator.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

TRACKING

Option 011 only.

PEAK

activates a routine that automatically adjusts the tracking

adjustment to obtain the peak response of the tracking

generator on the analyzer display.

#### NOTE

For tracking peak to function properly, the tracking generator must be connected to the analyzer.

Before making a stimulus-response measurement, care must be taken to maximize the tracking adjustment of the tracking generator to ensure maximum available dynamic range.

Key Access: (AUX CTRL)

-128	Quick Reference	
V INE #	selects the line number of the video picture field. The values	
***	Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER	$\mathcal{L}$
	Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Analyzer Input to access TTL PWR @ INPUT.	
	By measuring the total input power, you ensure that the preamplifier's specifications are not exceeded, which could contribute to distortion products when measuring CSO/CTB.	
	This function is used in conjunction with an external preamplifier.	
TTL PWR © INPUT	allows you to measure the total power at the input of the analyzer.	
	Key Access: (SWEEP)	
TRIG MKR ON OFF	Option 107 only. activates a marker that indicates the time from the gate trigger to the current marker position. The trigger marker is in the time domain window of the gate utility. It is turned off when the menu is exited or if another active function is activated.	
NOTE With some delay updated until aft	ed trigger functions (for example, external or TV triggering), the softkey menu is not er the trigger has occurred.	
TRIG)	accesses softkeys that let you select the sweep mode and trigger mode. (Also see "Screen Annotation" in Chapter 1 of this guide.)	
,		
	r Functions	

allowed are 1 to 1012. (PRESET) sets the TV line number to 17.

Key Access: (TRIG)

TV RECEIVER

allows you to access the TV receiver mode. In this mode, you can view a TV picture and listen to the sound simultaneously by pressing CHANNEL SELECT, entering a TV channel number, then pressing PIX &SND ON OFF. To exit this mode, press any softkey.

Press [MODE] to access TV RECEIVER.

Front-Panel Access Key: (MODE)

TV Standard

allows the analyzer to trigger on the standard video formats; NTSC, PAL, PAL-M, or SECAM-L.

Key Access: (TRIG)

TV SYNC NEG POS

selects the polarity of the modulation of the video format. NTSC uses the negative or positive modulation video format. NTSC, PAL, and PAL-M use negative modulation. SECAM-L uses positive modulation.

Key Access: (TRIG)

TV TRIG	selects an even video field of an interlaced video format to trigger on.
	Key Access: TRIG
TV TRIG	selects an odd video field of an interlaced video format to trigger on.
	Key Access: (TRIG)
TV TRIG VERT INT	selects a vertical interval to trigger on. Triggering occurs on the next pulse edge. If it triggers on an even field, triggering will not alternate between odd and even fields. If it triggers on an odd field, triggering will alternate between odd and even fields. The vertical interval is used for non-interlaced video formats.
	Key Access: (TRIG)
UPDATE TIMEFREQ	Option 107 only. switches between the time domain and frequency domain windows in the gate utility. The window is updated to reflect the current state when it is activated. The WINDOWS NEXT key will also switch between the windows.  Key Access: (SWEEP)
User	They access, Constitution of the Constitution
Menus	accesses a menu available for your use for user-defined programs and key functions.
	Key Access: (MEAS/USER)

# USR CH O

allows you to define the center frequency for a user defined channel. This channel is then accessed by selecting channel 0 (zero). The setting defined here is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the setting, even when power is turned off, until a new setting is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access CHNL O CNTR FRQ.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

## USR CH O SPAN

allows you to define the span for a user defined channel. This channel is then accessed by selecting channel 0 (zero). The setting defined here is stored in nonvolatile analyzer memory. This means that the analyzer retains the setting, even when power is turned off, until a new setting is made.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, Setup, Channel Tuning to access CHNL O SPAN.

Key Access: CABLE TV ANALYZER

Softkey Description		
Cable TV Analy:	zer Functions	
<b>V</b>		
: *	changes the amplitude units to V for the current setting (log or linear).	
	Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)	\
VBW/RBW		
RATIO	selects the ratio between the video and resolution bandwidths. If signal responses near the noise level are visually masked by the noise, the ratio can be set to less than 1 to smooth this noise. The knob and step keys change the ratio in a 1, 3, 10 sequence. Pressing PRESET and AUTO ALL sets the ratio to 0.300 X. The ratio can be changed using the step keys or the knob.	
	Key Access: (BW)	
VID AVG		
ON OFF	initiates a digital averaging routine that averages displayed signals and noise. This function does not affect the sweep time, bandwidth, or other analog characteristics of the analyzer.	
	Key Access: (BW), (TRACE), or (MEAS/USER)	. 100

## VID BW AUTO MAN

changes the analyzer post-detection filter from 30 Hz to 3 MHz in a 1, 3, 10 sequence. For Option 130 only. Option 130 provides additional narrow resolution bandwidths of 30 Hz, 100 Hz, and 300 Hz.

#### NOTE

Coupling the video bandwidth function also couples the video bandwidth to resolution bandwidth ratio function. If you want to auto-couple the video bandwidth to a nonstandard ratio, you must set the video bandwidth to auto-couple before setting the video-bandwidth/resolution-bandwidth ratio.

Key Access: (AUTO COUPLE) or (BW)

VIDEO

activates the trigger condition that allows the next sweep to start if the detected RF envelope voltage rises to a level set by the display line.

Key Access: (TRIG)

VIEÑ Å

holds and displays the amplitude data that is in the trace A register. The trace A register is not updated as the analyzer sweeps. If trace A is deactivated by pressing STORE BLANK A, the stored data can be retrieved by pressing VIEW A.

Key Access: (TRACE)

4-134	Quick Reference	
	Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS	
VIEW INGRESS	initiates the View Ingress measurement.	
on other	Key Access: CHANNEL MEAS	
VIEW CO-CHNL	allows the user to measure the relative power of any co-channel signal that is present.	
	Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS	N.,
VIEW CH SEL	allows you to view the selected channels of the current test plan.	1
	Key Access: (TRACE)	
	pressing VIEW C.	
۵	C register. The trace C register is not updated as the analyzer sweeps. If trace C is deactivated by pressing STORE BLANK C, the stored data can be retrieved by	
VIEW C	holds and displays the amplitude data that is in the trace	
	Key Access: (TRACE)	
	pressing VIEW B.	
	B register. The trace B register is not updated as the analyzer sweeps. If trace B is deactivated by pressing STORE BLANK B, the stored data can be retrieved by	
VIEW B	holds and displays the amplitude data that is in the trace	
Cable IV Analyzer I	Functions	
Cable TV Analyzer I	Functions	

## VIEW LAST

allows you to view the last test results on the analyzer screen. Upon being sent to the screen, the following options are available:

- NEXT PAGE displays the next page of test results.
- PREV PAGE displays the previous page of test results.
- GOTO PAGE displays selected page number.
- PRINT REPORT prints a test results report.
- STORE TO CARD stores test results to a RAM card.

Press CABLE TV ANALYZER, SYSTEM MEAS, More 1 of 2 to access VIEW LAST.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

Volts

changes the amplitude units to volts.

Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)

Watts

changes the amplitude units to watts.

Key Access: (AMPLITUDE)

WINDOWS OFF

turns off the windows display mode and returns to the normal full-sized instrument display. The state of the last active window will become the instrument state when the windows display is turned off.

Key Access: WINDOWS (ON)

#### WINDOWS ON

activates the windows display mode and accesses the menu of window zone functions. The windows display function splits the screen into two separate displays. Only one of these displays is active at a time. The currently active window will have a solid line around the graticule rather than a broken line.

Most functions can be used from within the windows display mode. Some functions, like editing limit lines and showing the options, require a full-sized display. They will temporarily exit the windows display format. When the function is finished the instrument will return to a windows display. Other functions will permanently exit the windows display and it will be necessary to restart the windows display mode by pressing WINDOWS (ON). See Table 4-8.

This key can also be used to toggle the TV picture and sound On and Off when in the channel measurement mode and after a channel has been selected. Pressing any softkey returns you to the analyzer display.

Table 4-8. Functions That Exit the Windows Display Format

Function	Description		
% AM	measures percent amplitude modulation		
Adjacent Channel Power	measures adjacent channel power		
Calibration Functions	self-calibration routines		
Channel Power	measures channel power		
Confidence Test	built-in self test routine		
Dispose User Memory	deletes user's items from analyzer memory		
FFT	initiates FFT on zero span input		
Gate Utility	accesses time gate functionality		
Instrument Preset	returns analyzer to preset state		
Marker Table	lists all of the active markers		
N dB Points	measures N dB bandwidth		
Occupied Bandwidth	measures occupied bandwidth		
Peak Table	lists displayed signal peaks		
Peak Zoom	initiates the peak zoom routine		
TOI	makes a third-order intercept measurement		

4	78	43	13
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X FINE TUNE DAC

displays the output of the YTO extra-fine-tune DAC

(FM\_TUNE) that is on the A7 analog interface assembly. This

is a service diagnostic function and is for service use only.

Key Access: CAL

YES

allows you to confirm that you want to perform the function. If you press CLEAR TST PLAN and then press

YES, you have selected to clear the current test plan from analyzer memory. If you enter a channel by using ENTER BY CHANNEL or ENTER BY RANGE and then press YES, the channel or range of channels will be treated as scrambled channels. If you press Measure Now and then

press YES, CTB testing will be performed.

YES is accessed by pressing CLEAR TST PLAN, or entering a channel number with ENTER BY CHANNEL or ENTER BY RANGE, or by pressing Measure Now.

Key Access: SYSTEM MEAS

YZ\_# Spc

Clear

accesses the softkey menu used for selecting the characters Y, Z, underscore (\_), #, space, or for clearing the screen title.

Key Access: (CAL), (CONFIG), (DISPLAY), (RECALL), or (SAVE)

ZERO MARKER

zeros the value of the delta marker to establish a new

reference. The ZERO MARKER softkey is in the pulse parameter entry menus of the gate utility.

Key Access: (SWEEP)

ZERO

SPAN

changes the frequency span to zero and turns off marker  $% \left( x\right) =\left( x\right) +\left( x\right)$ 

track if it is on.

Key Access: (SPAN)

ZONE CENTER	allows the zone markers to be moved in frequency without changing the zone span.	
	Key Access: WINDOWS ON	- North
ZONE PK LEFT	searches for the next frequency peak outside and to the left of the zone markers on the upper window trace and then moves the zone so that it is centered around the new peak.	American Control
	Key Access: WINDOWS ON	····
ZONE PK RIGHT	searches for the next frequency peak outside and to the right of the zone markers on the upper window trace and then moves the zone so that it is centered around the new peak.	The state of the s
	Key Access: WINDOWS ON	
ZONÉ SPAN	allows the span of the zone markers to be changed without changing the center frequency.	
	Key Access: WINDOWS ON	ş
ZOOM	switches between the split-screen windows display and a full size display of the window that is currently active. Once the ZOOM function is active the (NEXT) key can be used to switch between the two windows while remaining zoomed (full sized)	

Key Menus

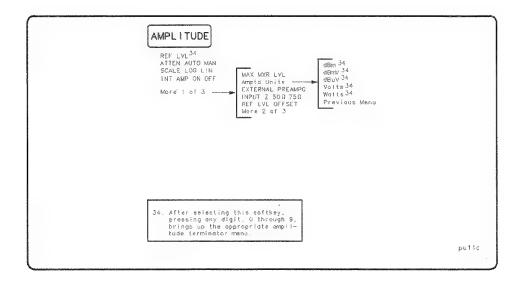
Key	Menus
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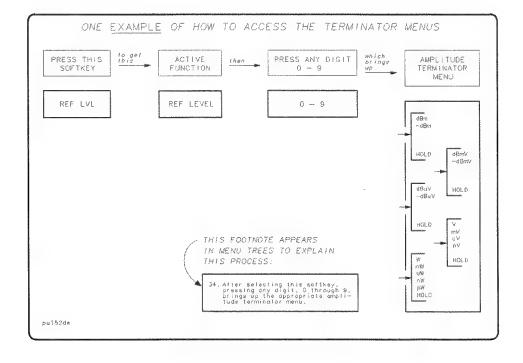
This chapter contains the key menu diagrams for the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer.

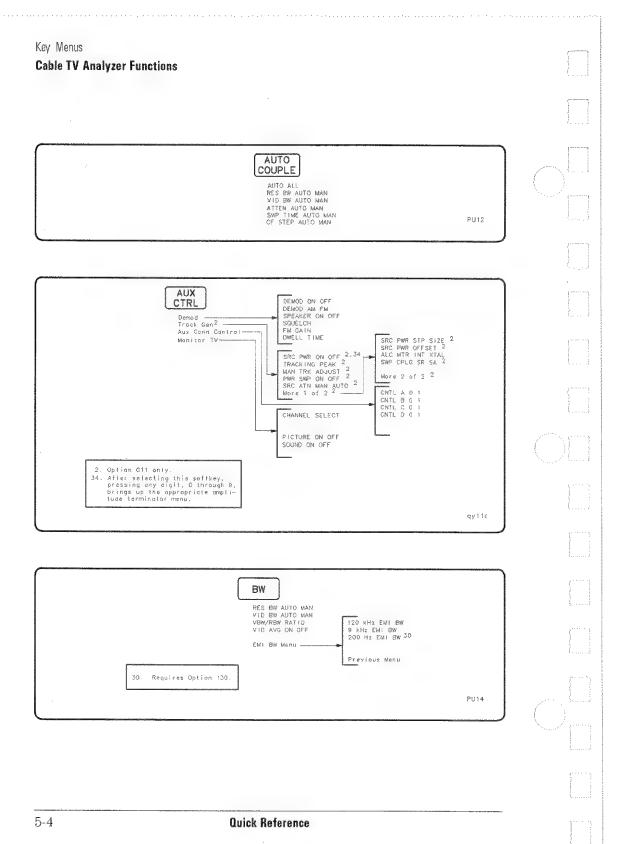
Each key menu diagram is arranged alphabetically according to the front-panel key name.

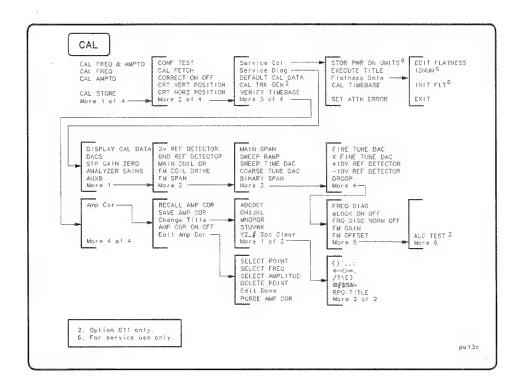
## NOTE

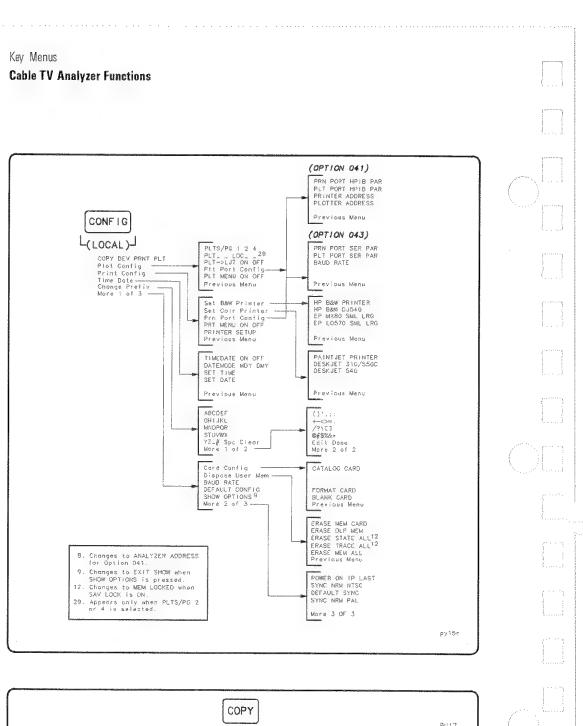
The softkeys in the key menus that specific to the HP 85721A Cable TV RF/Video Measurements Personality are described in the HP 8591C Cable TV Analyzer Cable TV Measurements User's Guide.







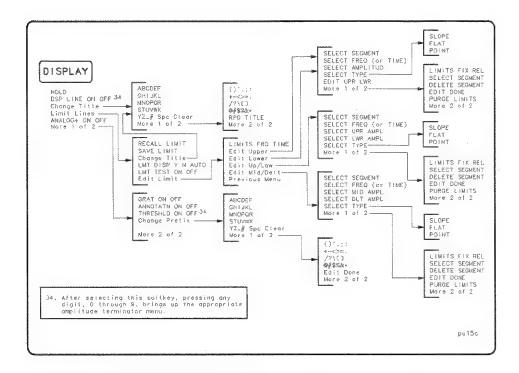




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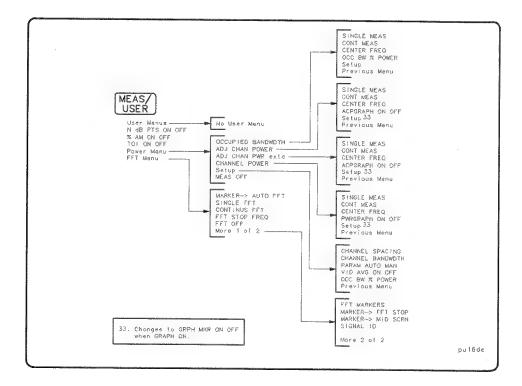
Quick Reference

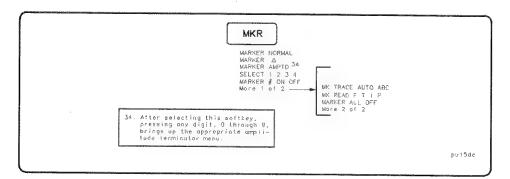


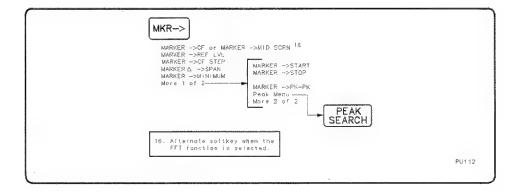


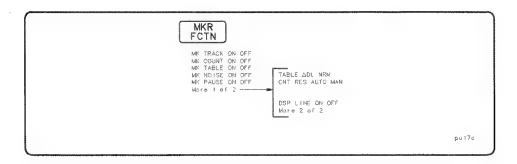
#### Key Menus

## **Cable TV Analyzer Functions**

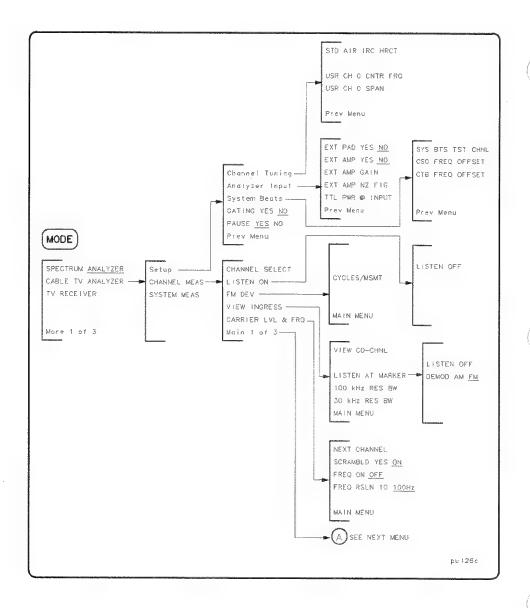


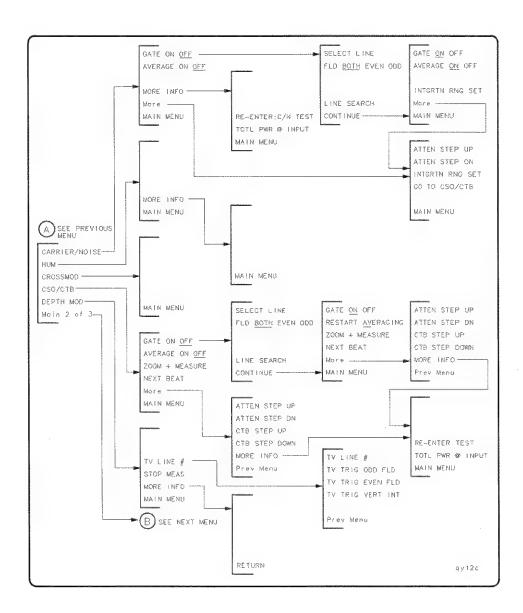




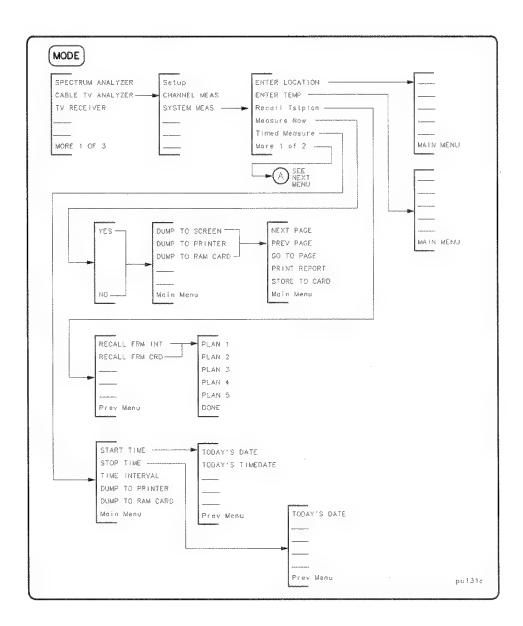




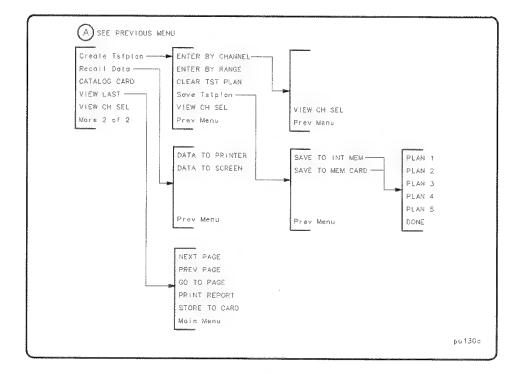


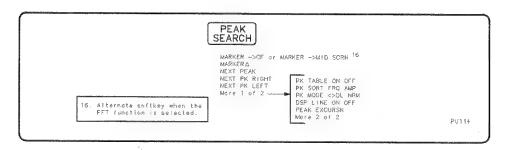


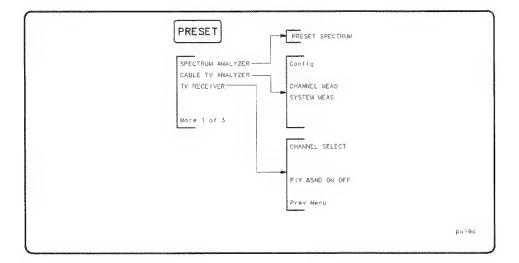
#### Key Menus **Cable TV Analyzer Functions** ENTER STRT FRQ DO FRO RESP TST-CONTS SWEEP ENTER STOP FRQ TAKE REF TRACE-CENTER FREQ SAVE TRB TO INT MARKER ON RECALL FRM INT RECALL FRM INT MARKER A B SEE PREVIOUS CONTINUE -MARKER OFF FAST SWEEP MAIN MENU Prev Menu STOP TEST -SYSTEM FRO RSP SLOW SWEEP\_ IN-CHNL FRQ RSP DIE GAIN DIE PHAZ-SWP TEST SETUP -MARKER 1 VITS TEST -CLD: -MARKER 2 RESTART MAX HOLD Moin 3 of 3 CALC FRO RESP SELECT LINE FLD BOTH EVEN ODD Prev Menu MAIN MENU GOR MULTI-BURST SELECT LINE FCC COMPOSIT Select Test Sig-NTC-7 CMBHTN FIELD ODD EVEN NTC 7 COMPOSIT SIN X/X CONTINUE -# of AVERAGES 5TH PKT YES NO AUTO SIG SERCH DP TEST NTC FCC Prev Menu Select Test Sig CONTINUE -Prev Menu MARKER 1 MARKER 2 SELECT LINE FIELD <u>ODD</u> EVEN MORE INFO AUTO SIG SERCH MORE INFO MAIN MENU Select Test Sig FCC COMPOSIT CONTINUE -MAIN MENU NTC 7 COMPOSIT Prev Menu MORE INFO MAIN MENU qy13c

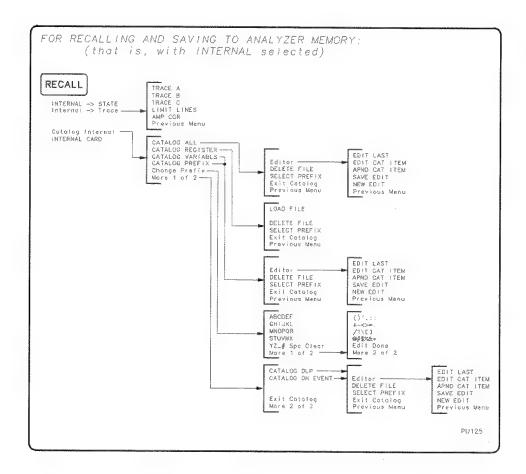


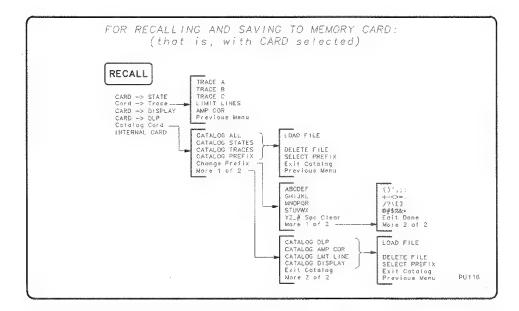




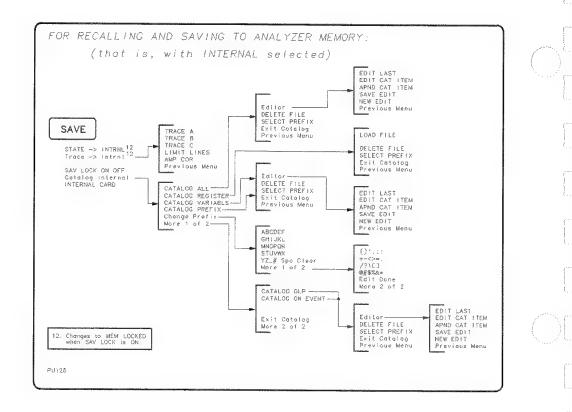


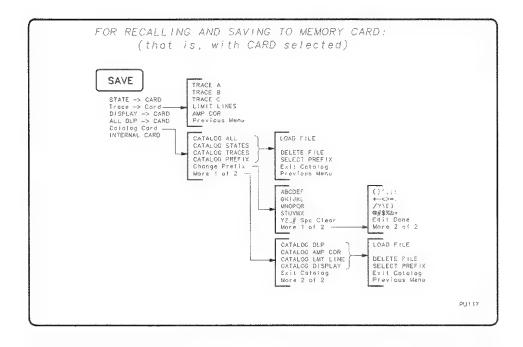


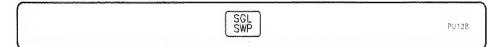


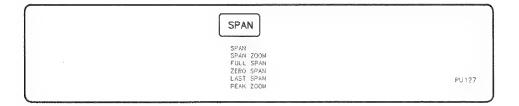




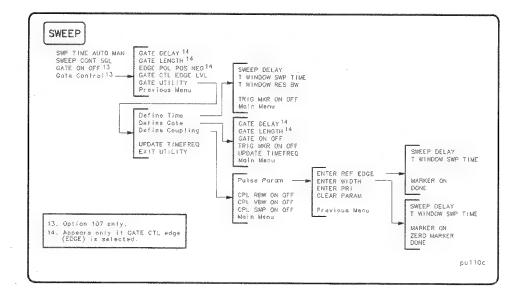


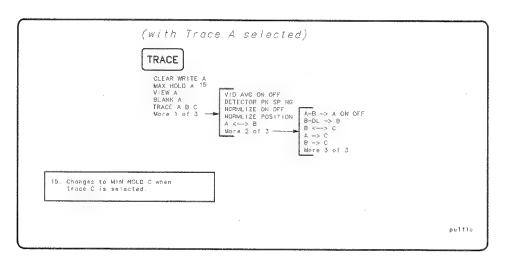


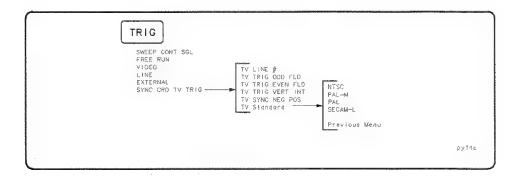


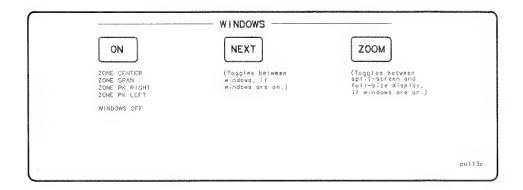


#### Key Menus









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Index

# Index

	10 MHz reference DAC setting, 4-19 10 MHz REF OUTPUT, 3-7 +10V REF DETECTOR, 4-4, 4-6 -10V REF DETECTOR, 4-4, 4-6 120 kHz EMI BW, 4-7	
; 2	200 Hz EMI BW, 4-7 2v REF DETECTOR, 4-4, 4-6	
; 3	3 dB bandwidth measurement, 4-77	
9	kHz EMI BW, 4-7	**************************************
P.	A < -> B, 4-7 $A-B \rightarrow A$ ON OFF, 4-7 $A \rightarrow C$ , 4-7	
A a A	ABCDEF, 4-8 ABORT, 4-8 accessories shipped with the cable TV analyzer, 2-5 ACPGRAPH, 4-8	
a	active function, 3-15 active function block, 3-4 active function clearing, 4-60 addressing printer, 4-94	))
а	ddress of analyzer, 4-13 ddress of plotter, 4-85 djacent channel power, 4-8 extended dynamic range, 4-9	
a A	idjacent channel power graph, 4-8 idjacent channel power ratio, 4-8 ADJ CHAN POWER, 4-8 ADJ CHAN PWR extd, 4-9	
A A	MR, 4-9 ALC MTR INT XTAL, 4-9 ALC TEST, 4-4, 4-10	
A	liasing signal identification, 4-110 MLL DLP → CARD, 4-10 MLL TESTS, 4-10	
	lpha characters, 4-8, 4-60, 4-117, 4-137	
I	ndex-2	ji

```
% AM ON OFF, 4-6
Amp Cor, 4-10
AMP COR, 4-10
AMP COR ON OFF, 4-11
amplifier, select external, 4-52
AMPLITUDE, 3-4, 3-17, 4-11
amplitude accuracy, 4-33
amplitude and frequency self-calibration routine, 4-19
amplitude correction factors
  cataloging, 4-21
  delete point, 4-38
  edit, 4-43
  edit done, 4-44
  menus, 4-10
  on or off, 4-11
  purge, 4-96
  recall table, 4-97
  save table, 4-102
  select amplitude, 4-105
  select frequency, 4-106
  select point, 4-106
  select sweep time, 4-106
  storing, 4-10
amplitude demodulation, 4-39
amplitude menus, 4-11
amplitude modulation, 4-6
amplitude scale, 4-104
amplitude self-calibration, 4-18
amplitude units, 4-11
  dBm, 4-36
  dBmV, 4-36
  dBuV, 4-36
  Volts, 4-135
  Watts, 4-135
Amptd Units, 4-11
analog + display, 4-11
ANALOG+ ON OFF, 4-11
ANALYZER ADDRESS, 4-13
analyzer attenuator, 4-14
analyzer auto-coupled sweep time, 4-118
analyzer battery, 3-32
analyzer configuration
  default, 4-36
ANALYZER GAINS, 4-4, 4-13
Analyzer Input, 4-13
analyzer memory
  cataloging functions, 4-22
  catalog variables, 4-24
  delete file, 4-38
```

DLP cataloging, 4-22 erase user programs and variables, 4-41 program and variable cataloging, 4-21 saving to, 4-127 state and trace register status, 4-24 analyzer mode, 4-92 analyzer state recalled, 4-88 annotation, 3-11 ANNOTATN ON OFF, 4-14 APND CAT ITEM, 4-14 ATTEN AUTO MAN, 4-14 attenuation coupling, 4-15 attenuator-error factors, 4-108 audio volume, 4-65 aural carrier, 4-25 AUTO ALL, 4-15 AUTO COUPLE, 4-15 automatic FFT, 4-69 automatic leveling control, 4-9 AUXB, 4-4, 4-16 Aux Conn Control, 4-15 AUX CTRL, 4-16 AUX IF OUTPUT, 3-7 auxiliary connector input, 4-41 auxiliary interface connector, 4-16 control line A, 4-28 control line B, 4-28 control line C, 4-28 control line D, 4-28 AUX INTERFACE, 3-7 AUX VIDEO OUTPUT, 3-7 B → C, 4-16 B <--> C, 4-16  $B-DL \rightarrow B, 4-16$ bandwidth functions, 4-18 bandwidth measurement, 4-77 bandwidth ratio video bandwidth to resolution bandwidth, 4-132 changing the battery, 3-29 BAUD RATE, 4-16 BINARY SPAN, 4-4, 4-17 black and white printing, 4-61 BLANK A, 4-17 BLANK B, 4-17 BLANK C, 4-17 Index-4

BLANK CARD, 4-17 built-in tracking generator, 4-127 BW, 4-18

C CAL, 3-21, 4-18 CAL AMPTD, 2-14, 3-23, 4-18 CAL FETCH, 3-22, 4-19 CAL FREQ, 2-14, 3-23, 4-19 CAL FREQ & AMPTD, 2-14, 3-22, 4-19 calibrating the analyzer, 3-22 calibration, 4-18 attenuator-error factors, 4-108 self-calibration routines, 3-21 CAL OUT, 3-4 CAL STORE, 2-15, 3-22, 4-19 CAL TIMEBASE, 4-3, 4-19 CAL TRK GEN, 2-16, 3-24, 4-20 changing the battery, 3-29 inserting a memory card, 3-28 Card Config, 4-20 CARD →DISPLAY, 4-20 CARD  $\rightarrow$  DLP, 4-20 CARD  $\rightarrow$  STATE, 4-21 Card  $\rightarrow$  Trace, 4-21 carrier level, 4-25 CARRIER LEVEL&&FRQ, 4-21 CARRIER/NOISE, 4-21 CATALOG ALL, 4-21 CATALOG AMP COR, 4-21 Catalog Card, 4-22 CATALOG CARD, 4-22 CATALOG DISPLAY, 4-22 CATALOG DLP, 4-22 cataloging the RAM or ROM card, 4-22 Catalog Internal, 4-22 CATALOG LMT LINE, 4-22 CATALOG ON EVENT, 4-23 CATALOG PREFIX, 4-23 CATALOG REGISTER, 4-24 CATALOG STATES, 4-24 CATALOG TRACES, 4-24 CATALOG VARIABLS, 4-24 CENTER FREQ, 4-24 center frequency, 4-24 window zone, 4-138 center-frequency step size, 4-24 center frq, user defined channel, 4-131

CF STEP AUTO MAN. 4-24 change function values, 3-6, 3-8 change prefix edit done, 4-44 Change Prefix, 4-24 Change Title, 4-25 changing windows, 4-77 CHANNEL BANDWDTH, 4-25 channel format HRC, 4-25 IRC, 4-25 over the air, 4-25 standard, 4-25 channel number range, 4-46 CHANNEL POWER, 4-25 CHANNEL SELECT, 4-25 channel selection, view, 4-134 CHANNEL SPACING, 4-25 Channel Tuning, 4-26 characters, 4-8, 4-60, 4-117, 4-137 check analyzer operation, 4-29 checking the fuse, 2-8 CISPR testing, 4-46 CLDI, 4-26 Clear, 4-27 clear display active function area, 3-6, 3-8 clearing the active function, 4-60 clearing the test plan, 4-27 CLEAR PARAM, 4-27 CLEAR TESTS , 4-27 CLEAR TST PLAN , 4-27 CLEAR WRITE A, 4-27 CLEAR WRITE B, 4-27 CLEAR WRITE C, 4-28 CNTL A 0 1, 4-28 CNTL B 0 1, 4-28 CNTL C 0 1, 4-28 CNTL D 0 1, 4-28 CNT RES AUTO MAN, 4-28 COARSE TUNE DAC, 4-4, 4-29 commands dispose all, 4-48, 4-49, 4-50 front panel execution, 4-51 common preset conditions, 4-90 confidence test, 4-29 CONFIG, 4-29 configuration plotter, 4-85, 4-86 Index-6

printer, 4-94, 4-95 CONF TEST, 4-29 connector 10 MHz ref output, 3-7 AUXB, 4-16 aux IF output, 3-7 aux video output, 3-7 cal output, 3-4 earphone, 3-7 external keyboard, 3-7 ext ref in, 3-7 ext trig input, 3-7 gate output, 3-7 gate trigger input, 3-7 hi sweep in/out, 3-7 HP-IB interface, 3-7 monitor output, 3-7 sweep output, 3-7 TV trig output, 3-7 connector, auxiliary interface, 4-16 continuous sweep, 4-117 CONTINUS FFT, 4-29 CONT MEAS, 4-29 control functions, 3-4 control line A auxiliary interface, 4-28 control line B auxiliary interface, 4-28 control line C auxiliary interface, 4-28 control line D auxiliary interface, 4-28 controlling the gate GATE CTL EDGE LVL, 4-58 GATE ON OFF, 4-58 COPY, 3-4, 4-30 COPY DEV PRNT PLT, 4-33 correction factors, 3-21, 4-33 data display, 4-40 default, 4-36 self-calibration, 4-19 storing, 4-19 CORRECT ON OFF, 4-33 coupled functions menu, 4-15 coupled sweep time, 4-118 coupling all functions, 4-15 time gate utility, 4-27, 4-33, 4-34, 4-37 coupling video bandwidth, 4-133

CPL RBW ON OFF, 4-33 CPL SWP ON OFF, 4-34 CPL VBW ON OFF, 4-34 creating new programs, 4-77 CRT HORZ POSITION, 4-34 CRT VERT POSITION, 4-35 D DAC extra fine-tune, 4-137 fine tune, 4-55 sweep time, 4-118 DACS, 4-4, 4-35 data controls, 3-6, 3-8 data keys, 3-4, 3-9 data recall, 4-97 DATA TO\PRINTER, 4-35 data transmission speed, 4-16 DATEMODE MDY DMY, 4-35 dBm, 4-36 dBmV, 4-36 dBuV, 4-36 deactivate function, 3-6, 3-8 deactivating the active function, 4-60 DEFAULT CAL DATA, 4-36 DEFAULT CONFIG, 4-36 default configuration, 4-109 DEFAULT SYNC, 4-37 Define Coupling, 4-37 Define Gate, 4-38 Define Time, 4-38 delay GATE DELAY, 4-58 delaying sweep, time gate utility, 4-117 DELETE FILE, 4-38 delete files from memory card, 4-17 DELETE POINT, 4-38 DELETE SEGMENT, 4-38 deleting the test plan, 4-27 delta display-line markers, 4-125 delta marker, 4-68 Demod, 4-39 DEMOD AM FM, 4-39 DEMOD ON OFF, 4-39 demodulation, 4-39 AM, 4-39 dwell time, 4-43 FM, 4-39 FM gain, 4-56 Index-8

FM offset, 4-56 FM span, 4-56 on and off, 4-39 speaker on off, 4-112 squelch, 4-112 DEPTH MOD, 4-39 deskjet, 4-39 DESKJET 310, 4-39 DESKJET 540, 4-39 DESKJET 550C, 4-39 deskjet printer, 4-39 detection mode negative peak, 4-40 positive peak, 4-40 sample, 4-40 DETECTOR PK SP NG, 4-40 DIF GAIN/DIF PHAZ, 4-40 disable peak detector reset, 4-42 display analog+, 4-11 cataloging, 4-22 two windows, 4-136 DISPLAY, 4-40 DISPLAY CAL DATA, 4-4, 4-40 DISPLAY CNTL I, 4-41 display compression due to monitor output format, 3-14 display line, 4-42 DISPLAY  $\rightarrow$  CARD, 4-40 display zone change span, 4-138 find left peak, 4-138 find right peak, 4-138 move center, 4-138 Dispose User Mem, 4-41 DJ540, 4-61 DL DELTA ON OFF, 4-41 DLP cataloging, 4-22 editor, 4-46 DLP editor function appending, 4-14 display and edit item, 4-44 edit last item, 4-45 DO FRO RESP TST , 4-41 DONE, 4-42 DONE , 4-42 double display, 4-136 DROOP, 4-4, 4-42

DSP LINE ON OFF, 4-42 DUMP TO PRINTER, 4-42 DUMP TO RAM CARD, 4-42 DUMP TO SCREEN, 4-43 DWELL TIME, 4-43

E earphone connector, 3-7 EDGE POL POS NEG, 4-43 edge triggering time gate utility, 4-43 edge triggering, gate control, 4-58 Edit Amp Cor, 4-43 EDIT CAT ITEM, 4-44 Edit Done, 4-44 EDIT DONE, 4-44 EDIT FLATNESS, 4-3, 4-44 editing DLPs, 4-46 EDIT LAST, 4-45 Edit Limit, 4-45 Edit Lower, 4-45 Edit Mid/Delt, 4-45 Editor, 4-46 Edit Up/Low, 4-45 Edit Upper, 4-45 EDIT UPR LWR, 4-46 EMI bandwidth 120 kHz, 4-7 200 Hz, 4-7 9 kHz, 4-7 EMI BW Menu, 4-46 ending a measurement, 4-8 ENTER, 4-46 ENTER BY CHANNEL, 4-46 ENTER BY RANGE, 4-46 entering a channel, 4-46 entering a range of channels, 4-46 entering the location, 4-47 entering the start time, 4-114 entering the stop time, 4-115 entering the temperature, 4-47 entering the time interval for timed testing, 4-122 ENTER LOCATION, 4-47

Index-10

ENTER PRI, 4-48 ENTER REF EDGE, 4-48 ENTER TEMP, 4-47 ENTER WIDTH, 4-48 epson format, 4-50, 4-51 EPSON LARGE, 4-108 epson lq570, 4-50 epson mx80, 4-51 epson printer, 4-50, 4-51 EPSON SMALL, 4-108 ERASE ALL, 4-49 ERASE CARD, 4-49 ERASE DLP, 4-48 ERASE DLP MEM, 4-48 ERASE MEM ALL, 4-49 ERASE MEM CARD, 4-49 ERASE STATE, 4-50 ERASE STATEALL, 4-50 ERASE TRACE, 4-50 ERASE TRACEALL, 4-50 erase user programs and variables, 4-41 reducing damage caused by ESD, 2-3 exchange trace A and B, 4-7 exchange trace B and C, 4-16 execute a command front panel, 4-51 EXECUTE TITLE, 4-3, 4-51 EXIT, 4-51 Exit Catalog, 4-51 EXIT SHOW, 4-51 EXIT UTILITY, 4-51 expanding a window, 4-138 EXT AMP GAIN, 4-52 EXT AMP NZ FIG, 4-52 EXT AMP YES NO, 4-52 EXTERNAL, 4-53 external keyboard connector, 3-7 external pad, 4-53 EXTERNAL PREAMPG, 4-54 EXT KEYBOARD, 3-7 EXT PAD YES NO, 4-53 EXT REF INPUT, 3-7 EXT TRIG INPUT, 3-7

#### F fast Fourier transform stop frequency, 4-55 fast Fourier transform function, 4-54 features front panel, 3-4 FFT

markers, 4-70 FFT compatibility, 4-54

FFT marker frequency, 4-70 FFT MARKERS, 4-54 FFT measurement, 4-29, 4-110 FFT Menu, 4-54 FFT OFF, 4-54 FFT STOP FREQ, 4-55 fine-focus control, 3-10 FINE TUNE DAC, 4-4, 4-55 firmware date, 2-13 fixed, limit line type, 4-64 FLAT, 4-55 flatness factory defaults, 4-62 flatness correction constants, 4-44, 4-55 Flatness Data, 4-3, 4-55 FM COIL DRIVE, 4-4, 4-56 FM DEV, 4-56 FM GAIN, 4-4, 4-56 FM OFFSET, 4-5, 4-56 FM SPAN, 4-5, 4-56 FORMAT CARD, 4-56 format date, 4-35 Fourier transform See also fast Fourier transform, 4-54 Fourier transform measurement, 4-54 FREE RUN, 4-57 FREQ DIAG, 4-5, 4-57 FREQ DISC NORM OFF, 4-57 FREQ OFFSET, 4-57 frequency stop, 4-116 FREQUENCY, 3-4, 3-17, 4-57 frequency and amplitude self-calibration routine, 2-14, 4-19 frequency demodulation, 4-39 frequency offset, 4-57 frequency self-calibration, 4-19 frequency span, 4-111 front panel execution of programming commands, 4-51 front-panel features, 3-4-5 FRQ DISC NORM OFF, 4-5 function coupling, 4-15 function operations demodulate the aural carrier, 4-65 functions listen off, 4-65 listen on, 4-65 fuse, 2-8 fuse holder, 3-7 Index-12

```
gain, amplifier, 4-52
   gate
     coupling functions, 4-37
   gate control, 4-38
     edge or level triggering, 4-58
    Gate Control, 4-58
   GATE CTL EDGE LVL, 4-58
   gate definition, 4-38
   GATE DELAY, 4-58
   GATE LENGTH, 4-58
   GATE ON OFF, 4-58
   GATE OUTPUT, 3-7
    GATE TRIGGER INPUT, 3-7
   gate utility
      exit, 4-51
      exiting, 4-59
    GATE UTILITY, 4-59
   gate utility coupling, 4-37
      resolution bandwidth, 4-33
      sweep time, 4-34
      video bandwidth, 4-34
    GHIJKL, 4-60
    GND REF DETECTOR, 4-5, 4-60
    graph markers, 4-60
    GRAT ON OFF, 4-60
    GRPH MKR ON OFF, 4-60
    guide conventions, 1-5
H hardkeys
      (ENTER), 4-25
      (FREQUENCY), 4-121
      MODE, 4-25, 4-121
    harmonically related carrier tune configuration
      selecting, 4-61
    highest peak
      finding next, 4-78
    highest signal peak, 4-112
    HIGH SWEEP IN/OUT, 3-7
    HOLD, 3-6, 3-8, 4-60
    horizontal signal positioning, 4-34
    HP 8591C cable TV analyzer key menus, 5-3-21
    HP B&W PRINTER, 4-108
    HP-IB address, 4-13
    HP-IB interface connector, 3-7
    HP Paintjet, 4-80
```

HRC, 4-61

G gain

internal analyzer, 4-13

		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
T	identify the signal	
.1.	FFT, 4-110	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
	IDNUM, 4-3, 4-62	Control of the contro
	impedance matching, 4-53	**************************************
	incrementally related carrier tune configuration	
	selecting, 4-63	ير و معالم المراجع الم
	INIT FLT, 4-3, 4-62	
	initial inspection, 2-4	<b>√</b>
	INPUT 75 Ω, 3-4	
	input and output	(""")
	auxiliary control, 4-15	
	input attenuation control, 4-14	·
	input configuration, 4-13	
	input impedance, 4-62	
	INPUT Z $50\Omega$ $75\Omega$ , 4-62	
	inserting a memory card, 3-28	
	instrument preset, 4-89	p
	instrument state, 3-4	
	intensity control, 3-4	()
	interface connectors, 3-7	
	INTERNAL CARD, 4-62	Z775.071
	INTERNAL → STATE, 4-63	
	Internal → Trace, 4-63	Sugar Sun Su
K	key	\
	guide conventions, 1-5	
	key menus, 5-2	(*************************************
	knob, 3-4, 3-6, 3-8	
		\
Т	label, softkey, 3-4	
1	laserjet plots, 4-87	
	LAST SPAN, 4-64	\\
	length	
	GATE LENGTH, 4-58	· · · · · ·
	level triggering, gate control, 4-58	
	limit lines	
	cataloging, 4-22	
	delete segment, 4-38	\
	displaying, 4-65	
	edit done, 4-44	
	edit lower table, 4-45	
	edit mid/delta amplitude, 4-45	
	edit table, 4-45	
	edit upper and lower tables, 4-45, 4-46	
	edit upper table, 4-45	·····
		(
	Index-14	Additional Mid-Land Agency Company Com

fixed and relative, 4-64 flat type, 4-55 point, 4-87 purge, 4-96 recall table, 4-100 save table, 4-102 select amplitude, 4-105 select delta amplitude, 4-105 select frequency, 4-106 select frequency or time, 4-65 select lower amplitude, 4-106 select middle amplitude, 4-106 select segment, 4-106 select time, 4-106 select type, 4-107 select upper amplitude, 4-107 slope type, 4-111 testing, 4-66 Limit Lines, 4-64 LIMIT LINES, 4-64 LIMITS FIX REL, 4-64 LIMITS FRQ TIME, 4-65 LINE, 4-65 linear scale, 4-104 LINE front-panel, 3-4 LINE switch, 3-4 line voltage selector switch, 2-6 LISTEN OFF, 4-65 LISTEN ON, 4-65 list of markers, 4-75 list of peaks, 4-83 LMT DISP Y N AUTO, 4-65 LMT TEST ON OFF, 4-66 LOAD FILE, 4-66 (LOCAL), 4-29 (LOCAL) hardkey, 4-66 local operation, 4-29, 4-66 location code range, 4-47 lock internal state and trace registers, 4-101 log scale, 4-104 lower limit line editing, 4-45

		(
	MAIN COIL DR, 4-5, 4-67	r
j	Main Menu	- The state of the
	time gate utility, 4-67	
]	MAIN SPAN, 4-5, 4-67	
	making a measurement, 3-17–19	and the section
]	MAN TRK ADJUST, 4-67	44.0
1	manual tracking adjustment, 4-67	
1	marker	
	delta display-line, 4-125	<u> </u>
	FFT, 4-54	
	gate utility trigger, 4-128	
	list of, 4-75	,
	menu of controls, 4.76	- Company
	menu of functions, 4-76	4.
	selection, 4-105	
	table, 4-75	1
	time gate utility, 4-72	
	trace selection, 4-75	I,
	zeroing delta marker in the gate utility, 4-137	
7	MARKER $\Delta$ , 4-68	9,
Finne	MARKER △→SPAN, 4-68	į.
1	MARKER ALL OFF, 4-71	
Man	MARKER AMPTD, 4-71	Acres 1
	marker counter, 4-74	
	resolution, 4-28	- N
1	marker functions, 3-4	
	marker noise, 4-74	3
_	MARKER NORMAL, 3-19, 4-71	), call
	MARKER ON, 4-72	ŧ.
	marker pause, 4-74	
	dwell time, 4-43	A market
Į	marker readout modes, 4-74	parties of the state of the sta
	MARKER→ AUTO FFT, 4-69	
	MARKER →CF, 4-69	,
	MARKER →CF STEP, 4-69	- 1
	MARKER— FFT STOP, 4-70	€.
	MARKER→ MID SCRN, 4-70	
	$MARKER \rightarrow MINIMUM, 4.70$	(
	$MARKER \rightarrow PK-PK, 4.70$	***
	MARKER →REF LVL, 4-71	1.
	MARKER →START, 4.71	
	MARKER →STOP, 4-71	()
	marker table	
	mode, 4-125	- $(-)$
ľ	marker to, 4-76	$-\sqrt{J_0}$
	marker tracking, 4-75, 4-82	1
	mass storage device	***************************************
4.	analyzer memory, 4-62	
	memory card, 4-62	į
	y; ^ V***	

matching impedance, 4-53 MAX HOLD A, 4-72 MAX HOLD B, 4-72 maximum mixer level, 4-72 MAX MXR LVL, 4-72 MEAS OFF, 4-72 Measure Now, 4-73 MEAS/USER, 4-72 MEM LOCKED, 4-73 memory card battery, 3-29 card configuration, 4-20 catalog display images, 4-22 catalog DLPs, 4-22 catalog functions, 4-22 cataloging amplitude correction factor files, 4-21 catalog limit lines, 4-22 catalog states, 4-24 catalog traces, 4-24 changing the battery, 3-29 delete file, 4-17, 4-38 display recall, 4-20 formatting, 4-56 inserting a memory card, 3-28 program and variable cataloging, 4-21 recalling a DLP, 4-20 recalling a state, 4-21 recalling a trace, 4-21 saving states, 4-116 saving to memory card, 4-127 write-protect switch, 3-30 memory card reader, 3-4 menu and softkey overview, 3-15 menus, 5-2 message block, 3-4 messages CHANNEL ?, 4-25 RECALL TRACE n, 4-99 REGISTER #, 4-99 mid/delta limit line editing amplitude, 4-45 MIN HOLD C. 4-73 MIN HOLD OFF, 4-73 MIN HOLD ON, 4-73 minimum to marker, 4-70 mixer input level maximum, 4-72 MK COUNT ON OFF, 4-74 MK NOISE ON OFF, 4-74

MK PAUSE ON OFF, 4-74 MKR, 3-19, 4-76 MK READ FTIP, 4-74 MKR FCTN, 4-76 MKR→, 4-76 MK TABLE ON OFF, 4-75 MK TRACE AUTO ABC, 4-75 MK TRACK ON OFF, 4-75 MNOPQR, 4-76 MODE, 3-4, 4-76 model specific preset conditions, 4-90 MONITOR OUTPUT, 3-7 display compression, 3-14 Monitor TV, 4-77 move trace A into C, 4-7 multipen plotter, 4-32 N N dB PTS ON OFF, 4-77 negative peak detection mode, 4-40 NEW EDIT, 4-77 NEXT, 4-77 NEXT PAGE, 4-78 NEXT PEAK, 4-78 NEXT PK LEFT, 4-78 NEXT PK RIGHT, 4-78 NO, 4-79 noise figure, amplifier, 4-52 normal marker, 4-71 NORMLIZE ON OFF, 4-79 NORMLIZE POSITION, 4-79 No User Menu, 4-79 NTSC, 4-79 NTSC video format, 4-119 number/units keypad, 3-9 OCC BW % POWER, 4-80 OCCUPIED BANDWDTH, 4-80 off-the-air tune configuration selecting, 4-9 ON, 4-136 ONCYCLE command, 4-23 ONDELAY command, 4-23 ONEOS command, 4-23 on event commands ONCYCLE, 4-23 ONDELAY, 4-23 ONEOS, 4-23 ONMKR, 4-23 Index-18

ONPWRUP, 4-23 ONSRQ, 4-23 ONSWP, 4-23 ONTIME, 4-23 TRMATH, 4-23 ONMKR command, 4-23 on/off switch, 3-4 ONPWRUP command, 4-23 on-screen signal positioning horizontal, 4-34 vertical, 4-35 ONSRQ command, 4-23 ONSWP command, 4-23 ONTIME command, 4-23 operation local, 4-66 options displayed, 4-110 output power, 4-113 output screen data, 4-30 overview, menus and softkeys, 3-15

P paintjet printer, 4-108 PAINTJET PRINTER, 4-80 PAL, 4-80 PAL-M, 4-80 PAL video format, 4-119 PARAM AUTO MAN, 4-81 pass code, 4-36 peak next, 4-78 next left, 4-78 next right, 4-78 peak detection mode positive/negative, 4-40 PEAK EXCURSN, 4-81 Peak Menu, 4-81 peak response routine, 4-127 peak search outside of the zone, 4-138 PEAK SEARCH, 3-19, 4-81 peak table, 4-83 mode, 4-83 sorting, 4-83 peak to peak measurement, 4-70 PEAK ZOOM, 4-82 percent amplitude modulation, 4-6 phase lock on/off, 4-6  $\phi$  LOCK ON OFF, 4-4, 4-6

picture and sound, 4-82 picture on off, 4-82 PIX &SND ON OFF, 4-82 PK MODE <>DL NRM, 4-83 PK SORT FRQ AMP, 4-83 PK TABLE ON OFF, 4-83 PLAN 1, 4-84 PLAN 2, 4-84 PLAN 3, 4-84 PLAN 4, 4-85 PLAN 5, 4-85 Plot Config, 4-85 plot menu, 4-86 PLOTTER ADDRESS, 4-85 plotter configuration, 4-29 plotter output, 4-86 plotting, 4-30, 4-33 plotting to laserjets, 4-87 PLT \_ LOC \_ \_, 4-86 PLT MENU ON OFF, 4-86 Plt Port Config, 4-86 PLT PORT HPIB PAR, 4-86 PLT PORT SER PAR, 4-86 PLTS/PG 1 2 4, 4-87 POINT, 4-87 point deletion, 4-38 positive peak detection mode, 4-40 power bandwidth, 4-80 power cable, 2-10 power input, 3-7 power measurement, 4-88 adjacent channel power, 4-8 adjacent channel power extended, 4-9 channel bandwidth, 4-25 channel power, 4-25 channel spacing, 4-25 continuous sweep mode, 4-29 occupied bandwidth, 4-80 power bandwidth, 4-80 turning off, 4-72 power measurement setup, 4-109 Power Menu, 4-88 POWER ON IP LAST, 4-88 power-on state of analyzer, 4-88 power requirements, 2-6 preamplifier gain, 4-54 predetermined correction factors, 4-36 catalog of, 4-23 Index-20

clearing, 4-27 entry, 4-24 selection, 4-106 PRESET, 3-4, 4-89 PRESET, 4-92 preset conditions common, 4-90 for all models, 4-92 model specific, 4-90 Prev Menu, 4-93 PREV PAGE, 4-93 print black and white, 4-61 Print Config. 4-94 printer HP PaintJet, 4-30 PRINTER ADDRESS, 4-94 printer configuration, 4-29 PRINTER SETUP, 4-94 printing, 4-30, 4-33 HP PaintJet, 4-80 print menu, 4-95 PRINT REPORT, 4-94 Prn Port Config, 4-95 PRN PORT HPIB PAR, 4-95 PRN PORT SER PAR, 4-95 PROBE PWR, 3-4 program cataloging, 4-21 program (DLP) editor, 4-46 program editing and creating, 4-46 programming command dispose all, 4-48, 4-49, 4-50 front panel execution, 4-51 PRT MENU ON OFF, 4-95 pulse edge definition, 4-48 Pulse Param, 4-95 pulse parameters clearing, 4-27 gate length, 4-34 PRI, 4-34, 4-48 pulse width, 4-33, 4-48 reference edge, 4-48 time gate utility, 4-95 pulse repetition interval, 4-48 pulse width, 4-48 PURGE AMP COR, 4-96 PURGE LIMITS, 4-96 PWR SWP ON OFF, 4-97

R RAM card cataloging, 4-22 recalling test data, 4-98 video bandwidth to resolution bandwidth, 4-132 real-time clock, 4-125 set date, 4-108 set time, 4-108 time and date display, 4-125 rear-panel battery information label, 3-32 rear-panel features, 3-6-8 RECALL, 3-4, 4-97 RECALL AMP COR, 4-97 Recall Data, 4-98 RECALL FRM CRD, 4-98 RECALL FRM INT, 4-99 RECALL FRM INT softkey, 4-99 recalling a display image from the memory card, 4-20 recalling a DLP from the memory card, 4-20 recalling a state from the memory card, 4-21 recalling a test plan from analyzer memory, 4-99 recalling a trace from analyzer memory, 4-63 recalling a trace from the memory card, 4-21 recalling test data from a RAM card, 4-98 RECALL LIMIT, 4-100 Recall TstPlan, 4-100 receiver mode, select, 4-129 reference, 4-121 reference connector, 2-12 reference detector +10V, 4-6-10V, 4-6 2V, 4-6 ground, 4-60 reference level, 4-100 reference level offset, 4-100 reference measurement, 4-121 reference trace, 4-103 REF LVL, 4-100 REF LVL OFFSET, 4-100 relative, limit line type, 4-64 remote command dispose all, 4-48, 4-49, 4-50 front panel execution, 4-51 remote operation, 4-29 RES BW AUTO MAN, 4-100 resolution bandwidth, 4-100 resolution bandwidth coupling, 4-15 gate utility, 4-33 Index-22

resolution of marker counter, 4-28 results to screen, 4-43 RF OUT 75 Ω, 3-4 ROM card cataloging, 4-22 RPG knob, 3-6, 3-8 RPG TITLE, 4-101 RS-232 interface connector, 3-7

S sample detection mode, 4-40, 4-73 SAVE, 3-4, 4-101 SAVE AMP COR, 4-102 save current display, 4-40 save current state memory card, 4-116 state register, 4-116 saved analyzer state, 4-63 SAVE EDIT, 4-102 SAVE LIMIT, 4-102 save lock on MEM LOCKED, 4-73 SAVE TO INT MEM, 4-102 SAVE TRB TO INT , 4-103 Save TstPlan, 4-104 saving a test plan in analyzer memory, 4-102 saving DLPs from analyzer memory to card, 4-10 saving key definitions from analyzer memory to card, 4-10 saving to a memory card, 4-127 saving to analyzer memory, 4-127 SAV LOCK ON OFF, 4-101 SCALE LOG LIN, 4-104 screen annotation, 3-11-14 on or off, 4-14 screen characters, 4-60, 4-76, 4-117, 4-137 screen data output, 4-30 screen graticule, 4-60 screen, send results to, 4-43 screen text font guide conventions, 1-5 screen title, 4-25 characters, 4-8 clearing, 4-27 RPG TITLE, 4-101 SECAM-L, 4-104 segment deletion, 4-38 SELECT 1 2 3 4, 4-105 select all tests, 4-10 SELECT AMPLITUD, 4-105

SELECT DLT AMPL, 4-105 SELECT FREQ, 4-106	gradient in the state of the st
selecting the tune configuration, 4-26	
SELECT IWR AMPL, 4-106	
SELECT MID AMPL, 4-106	<u> </u>
SELECT POINT, 4-106	
SELECT PREFIX, 4-106	t
SELECT SEGMENT, 4-106	
SELECT TIME, 4-106	
SELECT TYPE, 4-107	<u> </u>
SELECT UPR AMPL, 4-107	V
self-calibration routine	p
CAL TRK GEN, 2-16	
self-calibration routines, 2-14, 3-21-26	Ř.,
amplitude, 4-18	
CAL, 4-18	/*****
correction factors, 4-19	
frequency, 4-19	
frequency and amplitude, 4-19 tracking generator, 4-20	<i>y</i>
Service Cal, 4-3, 4-107	
Service Diag, 4-4, 4-107	( <sub>e</sub> .
service functions, 4-3	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Service Cal, 4-3	
Service Diag, 4-4	\ \/\
SET ATTN ERROR, 4-3, 4-108	
Set B&W Printer, 4-108	<i>p</i>
Set Colr Printer, 4-108	<u> </u>
SET DATE, 4-108	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SET TIME, 4-108	
setting the amplitude, 3-17	
setting the center frequency, 3-17	
setting the marker, 3-19	
setting the span, 3-17	<u> </u>
setting the start time, 4-114	1
setting the stop time, 4-115	4.0.1
setting the time interval for timed testing, 4-122 setup	į····
power measurement functions, 4-109	No.
printer, 4-94	ì
Setup, 4-109	
SGL SWP, 4-109	E
SHOW OPTIONS, 4-110	
SIGNAL ID, 4-110	
signal peak	
highest, 4-112	
signal tracking, 4-82	<u></u>
SINGLE FFT, 4-110	
SINGLE MEAS, 4-111	To a second seco

single sweep, 4-109, 4-117 SLOPE, 4-111 softkey guide conventions, 1-5 softkey label, 3-4 softkey locations, 5-2 softkey overview, 3-15 softkeys, 3-4 CABLE TV ANALYZER, 4-25 START FREQ, 4-121 STOP FREQ, 4-121 softkeys, function LISTEN OFF, 4-65 LISTEN ON, 4-65 softkeys, test and function CHANNEL SELECT, 4-25 MIN HOLD ON OFF, 4-73 RECALL FRM INT, 4-99 SAVE TRB TO INT , 4-99, 4-103 TAKE REF TRACE, 4-121 sound on off, 4-111 source power, 4-113 space character, 4-137 span 0 Hz, 4-137 LAST SPAN, 4-64 window zone, 4-138 SPAN, 3-4, 3-17, 4-111 span, user defined channel, 4-131 SPAN ZOOM, 4-112 SPEAKER ON OFF, 4-112 spectral density channel power, 4-25 SPECTRUM ANALYZER, 4-112 speed data transmission, 4-16 split screen, 4-136 SQUELCH, 4-112 SRC ATN MAN AUTO, 4-113 SRC PWR OFFSET, 4-113 SRC PWR ON OFF, 4-113 SRC PWR STP SIZE, 4-113 standard timebase, 4-19

standard tune configuration

selecting, 4-114 start and stop frequencies, 4-68 START FREQ, 4-113 START TIME, 4-114 state of analyzer at power on, 4-88 state registers locking, 4-101 STATE → CARD, 4-116 STATE → INTRNL, 4-116 STD, 4-114 step keys, 3-4, 3-9 step size, center frequency, 4-24 step-size coupling, 4-15 stimulus response mode, 4-118 STOP FREQ, 4-116 stop frequency, fft, 4-55 stopping a measurement, 4-8 STOP TIME, 4-115 store correction factors, 4-19 store data to RAM card, 4-103 STORE TO CARD, 4-103 storing display, 4-40 storing test results printing, 4-42 storing the correction factors CAL STORE, 2-15 storing the test results on a RAM card, 4-42 STOR PWR ON UNITS, 4-3, 4-116 STP GAIN ZERO, 4-5, 4-117 STUVWX, 4-117 subtract display line from trace B, 4-16 subtract trace B from A, 4-7 SWEEP, 4-117 sweep control continuous, 4-117 single, 4-109, 4-117 SWEEP CONT SGL, 4-117 SWEEP DELAY gate utility, 4-117 sweep modes, 3-13, 3-14 SWEEP OUTPUT, 3-7 SWEEP RAMP, 4-5, 4-118 sweep time, 4-118 sweep time coupling, 4-15 gate utility, 4-34 SWEEP TIME DAC, 4-5, 4-118 switch trace A and B, 4-7 Index-26

SWP CPLG SR SA, 4-118 SWP TIME AUTO MAN, 4-118 synchronization constants, 4-37 SYNC NRM NTSC, 4-119 SYNC NRM PAL, 4-119 SYS BTS TST CH#, 4-119 SYSTEM FRQ RESP, 4-120 SYSTEM MEAS, 4-120

#### T T, 4-121 table of markers, 4-75 table of amplitude correction factors, 4-10 table of signal peaks, 4-83 TABLE ADL NRM, 4-125 TAKE REF TRACE, 4-121 temperature range, 4-47 temperature conditions, 2-14 test and function operations analyzer into sample detection mode, 4-73 recall trace B from internal memory, 4-99 select channel number, 4-25 set analyzer state for test, 4-25 store a reference trace, 4-121 store trace B in internal memory, 4-103 initiating testing later, 4-122 test plan clearing, 4-27 recalling a test plan from analyzer memory, 4-99 saving a test plan in analyzer memory, 4-102 Test Plan , 4-34 test plan, recall, 4-100 test plan, recall from card, 4-98 test results, view last, 4-135 tests and functions channel select, 4-25 frequency response setup, 4-121 minimum hold, 4-73 recall trace B from internal, 4-99 save trace B to internal memory, 4-103 tests, clear all, 4-27 third order intercept measurement, 4-126 THRESHLD ON OFF, 4-125 threshold line, 4-125 Time Date, 4-125

TIMEDATE ON OFF, 4-125

Timed Measure ,  $4 \cdot 122$ time domain window definition, 4-38 gate utility, 4-38 time gate definition of, 4-38 delay, 4-58 gate on/off, 4-58 length, 4-58 triggering, 4-58 time gate utility, 4-59 coupling, 4-37 delay sweep, 4-117 entering, 4-58 exit, 4-51 marker on, 4-72 pulse parameters, 4-95 time interval maximum time interval, 4-122 TIME INTERVAL , 4-122 time window resolution bandwidth, 4-124 sweep time, 4-124 TODAY'S DATE, 4-123 TODAY'S TIMEDATE , 4-124 TOI ON OFF, 4-126 total power, input, 4-128 trace blank trace A, 4-17 blank trace B, 4-17 blank trace C, 4-17 clear write trace A, 4-27 clear write trace B, 4-27 clear write trace C. 4-28 move trace B into C, 4-16 A <-> B, 4-7  $A-B \rightarrow A, 4-7$ A  $\rightarrow$  C, 4-7  $B-DL \rightarrow B$ , 4-16 view mode, 4-133 TRACE, 4-126 trace A maximum hold, 4-72 TRACE A, 4-126 TRACE A B C, 4-126 trace B maximum hold, 4-72 TRACE B, 4-126 trace C Index-28

```
minimum hold, 4-73
TRACE C, 4-126
trace modes, 3-13, 3-14
trace number, 4-99
trace register, 4-103
trace registers
  locking, 4-101
Trace → Card, 4-127
Trace \rightarrow Intrnl, 4-127
Track Gen, 4-127
tracking generator, 4-127
  frequency adjustment, 4-67
  internal/external leveling, 4-9
  output, 3-4
  output power, 4-113
  peak response, 4-127
  power sweep, 4-97
  power sweep range, 4-113
  self-calibration, 4-20
  self-calibration routine, 2-16, 3-24
  source attenuator, 4-113
  source power offset, 4-113
  source power step size, 4-113
  warm-up time, 3-24
tracking generator self-calibration routine, 2-16
TRACKING PEAK, 4-127
TRIG, 4-128
trigger, 4-128
  external, 4-53
  free run, 4-57
  line, 4-65
  video, 4-133
triggering
  EDGE POL POS NEG, 4-43
  gate: edge or level, 4-58
  gate utility, 4-43
trigger modes, 3-13, 3-14
TRIG MKR ON OFF, 4-128
TRMATH command, 4-23
TTL PWR @ INPUT, 4-128
T tune configuration, 4-121
tune configuration
  AIR, 4-9
  HRC, 4-61
  IRC, 4-63
  selecting, 4-26
  STD, 4-114
turning off markers, 4-71
turning off the FFT function, 4-54
```

turning off windows display, 4-135 turning on the cable TV analyzer for the first time, 2-12 turn off active function, 3-6, 3-8 TV LINE #, 4-128 TV picture using WINDOWS ON, 4-136 TV RECEIVER, 4-129 TV Standard, 4-129 TV SYNC NEG POS, 4-129 TV trig even field, 4-130 NTSC video format, 4-79 odd field, 4-130 PAL-M video format, 4-80 PAL video format, 4-80 SECAM-L video format, 4-104 TV line number, 4-128 TV Standard, 4-129 TV sync, 4-129 vertical interval, 4-130 TV TRIG, 4-118 TV TRIG EVEN FLD, 4-130 TV TRIG ODD FLD, 4-130 TV TRIG OUTPUT, 3-7 TV TRIG VERT INT, 4-130 T WINDOW RES BW, 4-124 T WINDOW SWP TIME, 4-124 two display windows, 4-136 type of limit line, 4-107 [] underscore character, 4-137 units, amplitude, 4-11 UPDATE TIMEFREQ, 4-130 upper and lower limit lines editing, 4-45 user defined center freq, 4-131 user defined span, 4-131 User Menus, 4-130 USR CH 0 CNTR FRQ, 4-131 USR CH 0 SPAN, 4-131 Index-30

```
V V, 4-132
    variable cataloging, 4-21
    VBW/RBW RATIO, 4-132
    vertical signal positioning, 4-35
    VHS video output, 4-119
    VID AVG ON OFF, 4-132
    VID BW AUTO MAN, 4-133
    VIDEO, 4-133
    video averaging, 4-132
    video bandwidth, 4-133
    video bandwidth coupling, 4-15
      gate utility, 4-34
    video bandwidth to resolution bandwidth ratio, 4-132
    VIEW A, 4-133
    VIEW B, 4-134
    VIEW C, 4-134
    view channel selection, 4-134
    VIEW CH SEL. 4-134
    VIEW CO-CHNL, 4-134
    VIEW INGRESS, 4-134
    VIEW LAST, 4-135
    view last test results, 4-135
    visual carrier, 4-25
    VOL-INTEN, 3-4
    VOLTAGE SELECTOR, 3-7
    voltage selector switch, 2-6
    Volts, 4-135
    volume, 4-65
    volume control, 3-4
W warmup, 2-14
    warmup time, 3-21
    Watts, 4-135
    when self-calibration is needed, 3-26
    windows
      NEXT, 4-77
      ON, 4-136
      switching between, 4-77
      switching time and frequency windows, 4-130
      ZOOM, 4-138
    windows keys, 3-4
    WINDOWS OFF, 4-135
    write-protect switch, 3-30
```

 $\mathbf{X}$  X FINE TUNE DAC, 4-5, 4-137 Y YES , 4-137 YZ\_# Spc Clear, 4-137 Z ZERO MARKER, 4-137 ZERO SPAN, 4-137 ZONE CENTER, 4-138 ZONE PK LEFT, 4-138 ZONE PK RIGHT, 4-138 ZONE SPAN, 4-138 ZOOM, 4-138 zooming a window, 4-138 Index-32